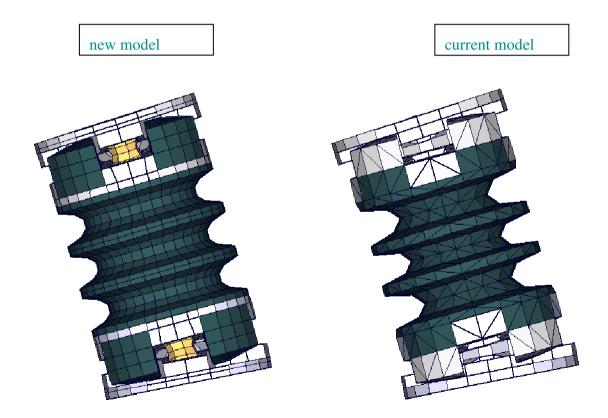
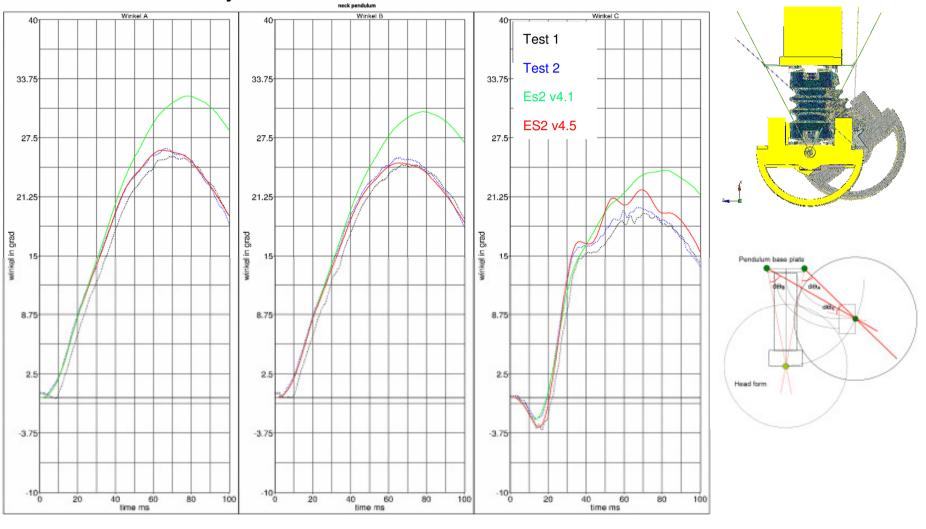
Neck assembly is completely remodeled. The new model uses only hexahedron and pentahedron elements. The neck buffers are included in the model as well as friction of the two neck joints.



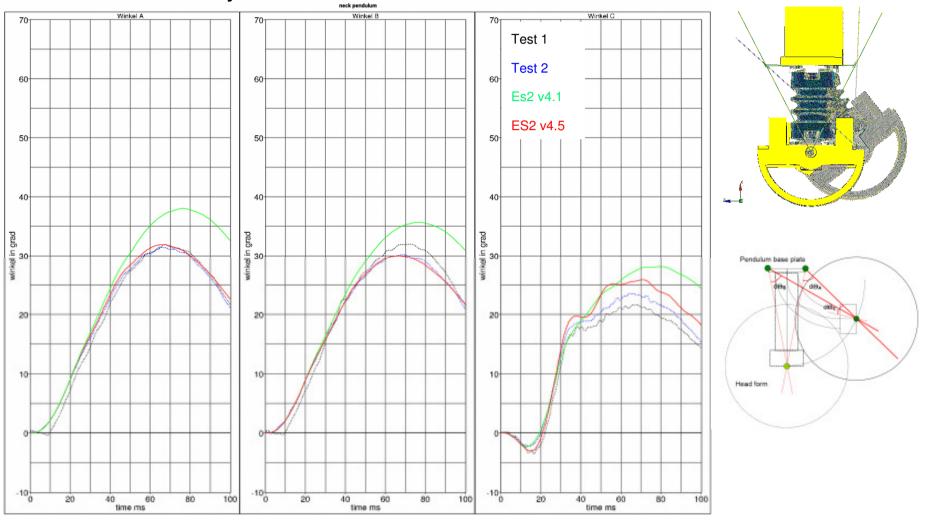


Neck assembly test v2.7 m/s



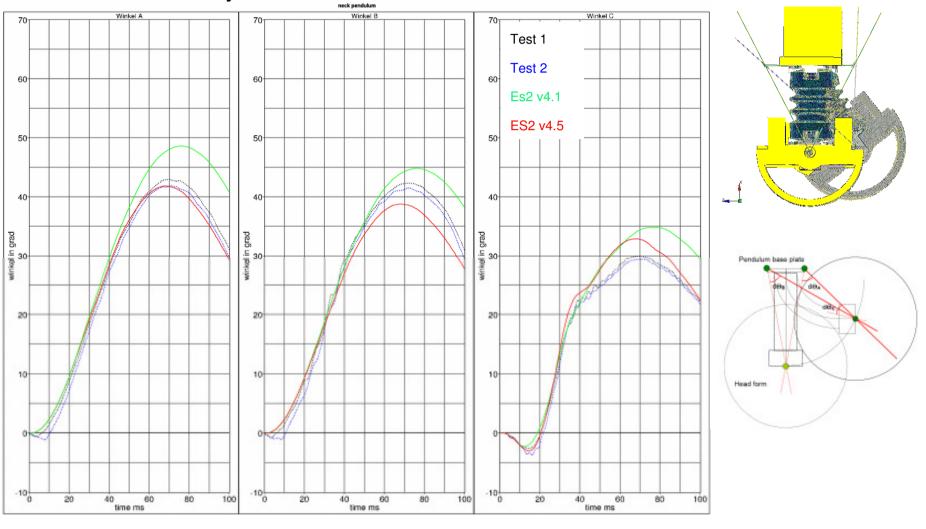


Neck assembly test v3.4 m/s



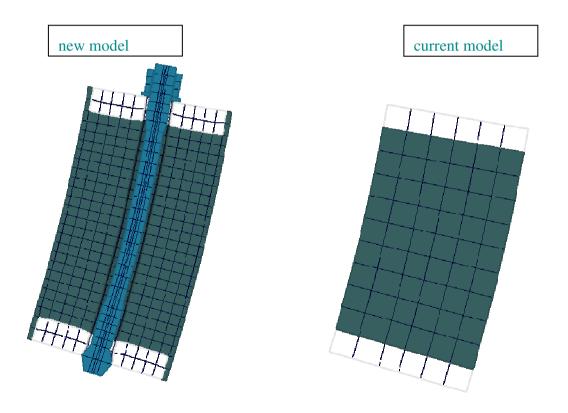


Neck assembly test v4.7 m/s





The lumbar spine assembly is discretisized in completely new way. The mesh has been refined to catch the hardware geometry more accurately. The steel cable within the lumbar spine rubber is modeled and a contact between rubber and cable is defined.

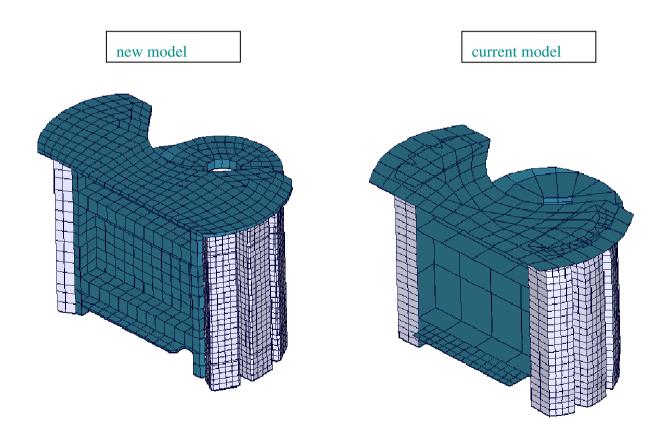




results lumbar spine test Winkel C Winkel A Winkel B Test Es2 v4.1 ES2 v4.5 Pendulum base plate Head form



 The abdomen carrier is being remeshed and now consists of hexahedron elements.





• The dummy jacket is now closed in the shoulder area on the impact side. Furthermore the jacket is expanded in front and back and is connected to the pelvis flesh mesh.

