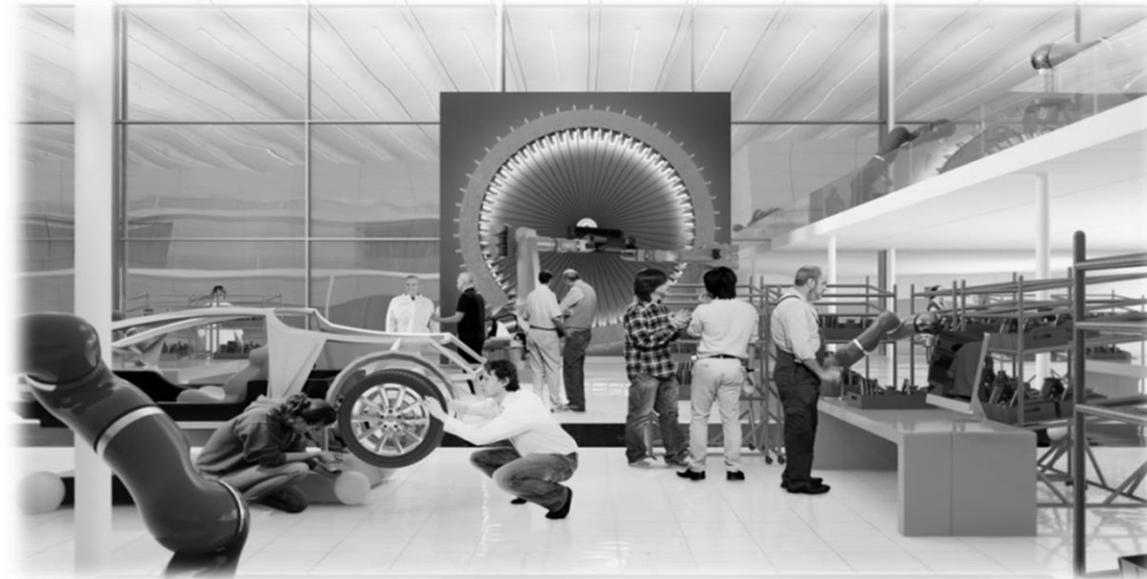


ARENA2036

ABOVE & BEYOND
Dipl.-Ing. Jörg Dittmann



Strategic partnership for new innovations and
research on a new level

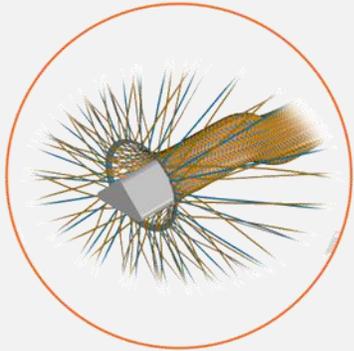
Active Research Environment for the Next generation of Automobiles

- Development of Industry 4.0 with higher flexibility and reduction of energy consumption
- 3 technical projects + 1 cross sectional project

DigitPro

Digital Prototype

- Process simulation
- Virtual testing



ForschFab

Research factory

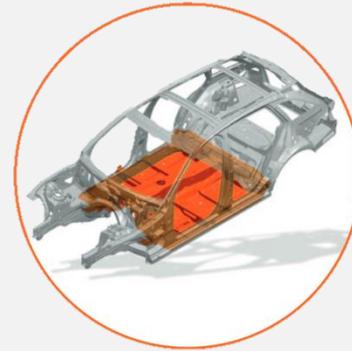
- Versatile production of the future



LeiFu

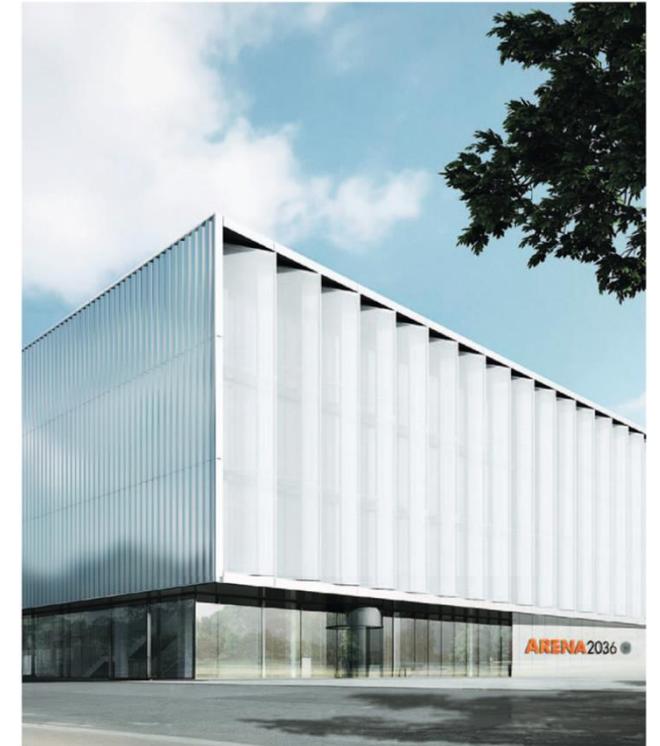
Materials und construction

- Light weight materials
- Integration of functions



Khoch3

Creativity – Cooperation – Competence



ARENA2036 Scientific Campus in Vaihingen

19 partner out of science and economy areas

Active Research Environment for the Next generation of Automobiles



Scientific partner



Commercial partner

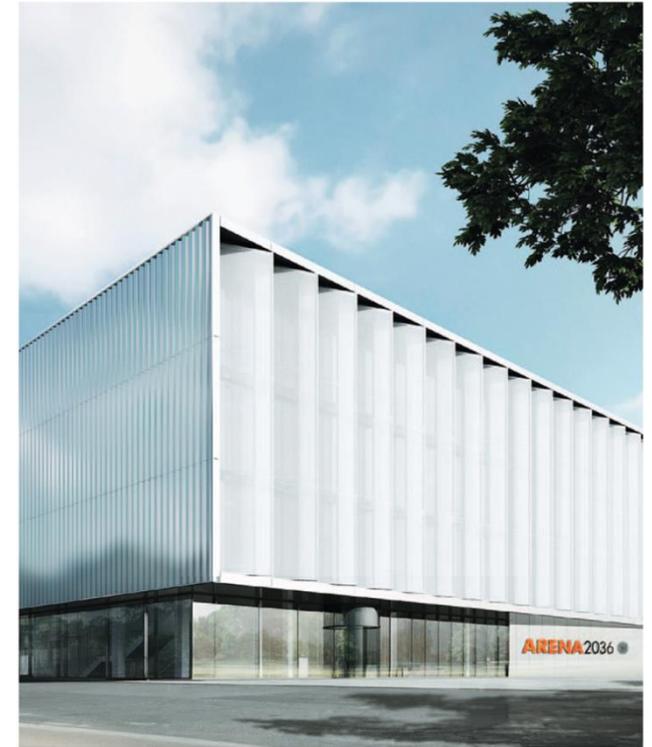
Founders



Partner



In discussion



ARENA2036 Scientific Campus in Vaiingen

19 partner out of science and economy areas

Active Research Environment for the Next generation of Automobiles



- It's more than an **accelerator** from Silicon Valley. PnP supports startups and companies which are already established and brings them together
- PnP is also an investor and supports more than 100 companies each year
- PnP is a global **innovation platform** with **22 locations** around the world

- International **Start-Up Scouting** with a focus on item topics like mobility and Industry 4.0 (especially hardware with software used)
- accelerator-programm** includes mentoring, coworking-space and hardware lab
- Open** for all industry partners



Active Research Environment for the Next generation of Automobiles



Future of Mobility, Vehicle & Transportation

- Biometrics for Identification
- Wearables - Potential use cases inside the vehicle
- How the vehicle integrates with connected home (nest)
- Tracking Movement/User Interaction
- Sensor Fusion inside the vehicle for user interaction
- Improving visual attractiveness
- Luxury/Premium mobility of the future
- New vehicle exterior/interior, adaptive/functional exterior/interior
- Predictive Analytics in terms of UI
- ...

Future of Production / Industry 4.0

- Manufacturing / Manufacturing Equipment
- Site logistics / Autonomous logistics / Unmanned ground logistics
- IoT - Whole automation network / Industrial Internet
- Machine-Machine Communication
- New materials for automotive applications
- Machine learning
- UI/UX/Data Analytics
- Worker management
- Cyber security
- ...



13 NEW Start-Ups

A stylized white rocket ship with red and blue dashed lines indicating its path, set against a black background.

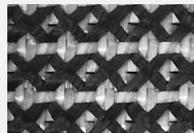
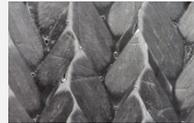
Teams from:

- Israel
- Germany
- Finnland
- Brasilia

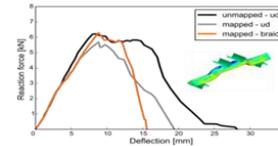
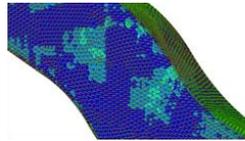
APPLY & JOIN !!!

- Closed process chain
- From CAD design to final product
- Micro-, meso- and macroscopic modelling
- Different simulation tools
- HDF5 data Format

- Braided structures
 - Open-Reed-Weaving-structures
- 50 % Development time**
- 10 % Weight



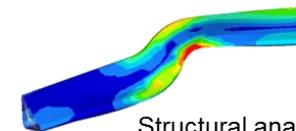
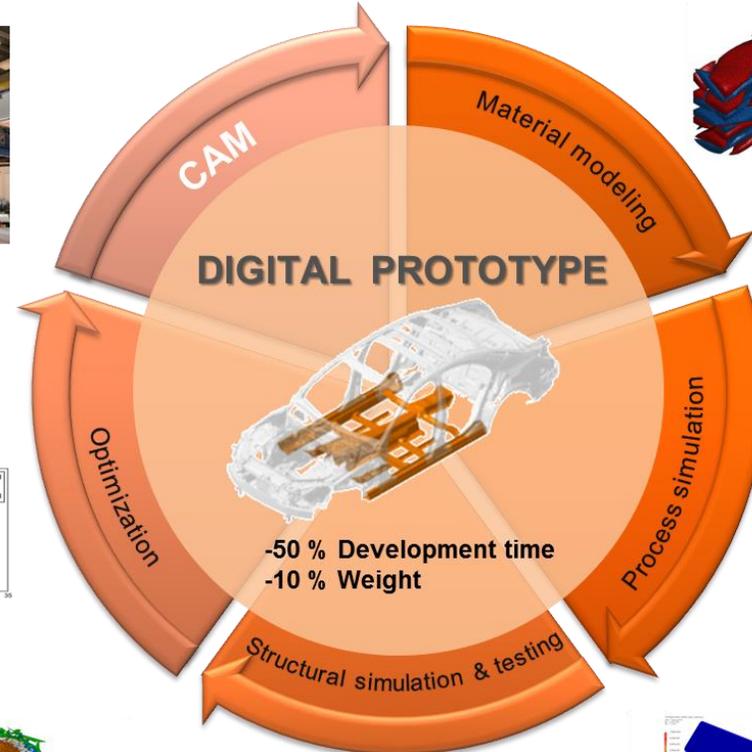
Robot control system



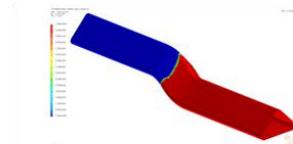
Optimizing load paths & structure evaluation



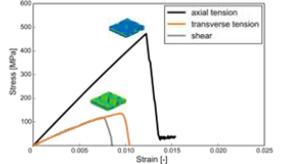
Crash simulation



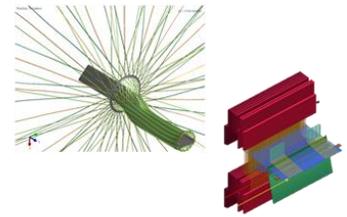
Structural analysis



Virtual infiltration

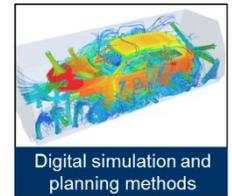
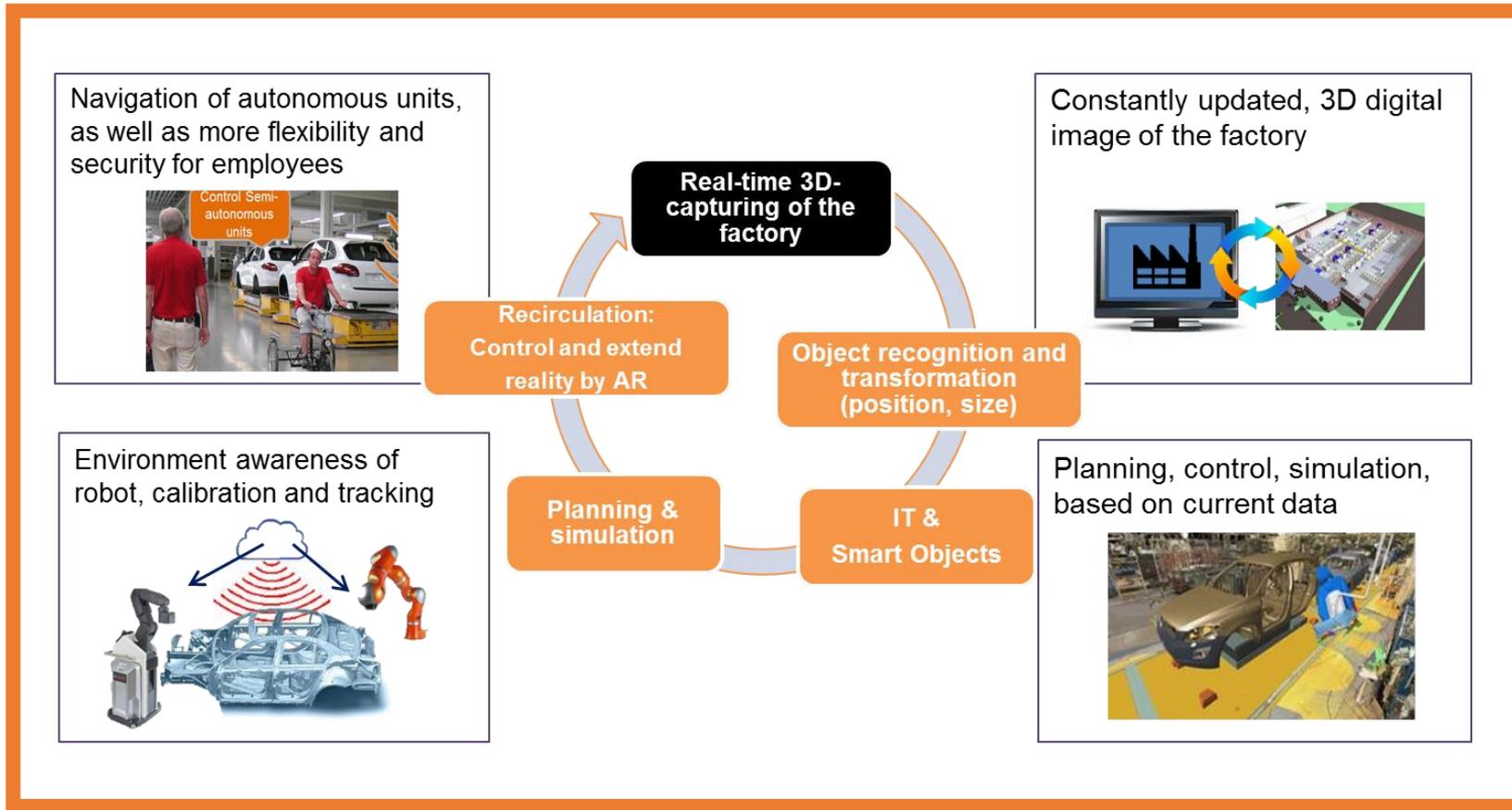


Draping simulation



Braiding/ORW simulation

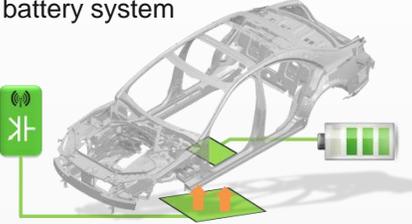
Numerical closed process chain for support of product design processes of FRP structures



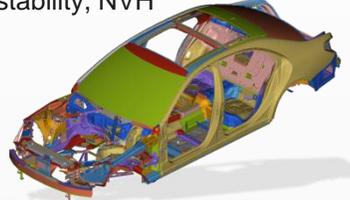
A constantly updated, automatically generated image of the reality, which allows planning, control and optimization of all factory processes

Approaches to be integrated scopes

Electric
Inductive charging and battery system

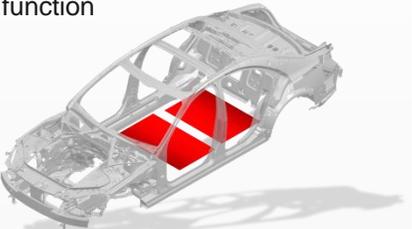


Mechanical
Improvement of stiffness, stability, NVH

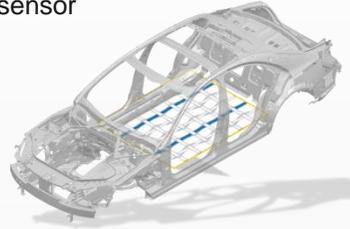


Functions

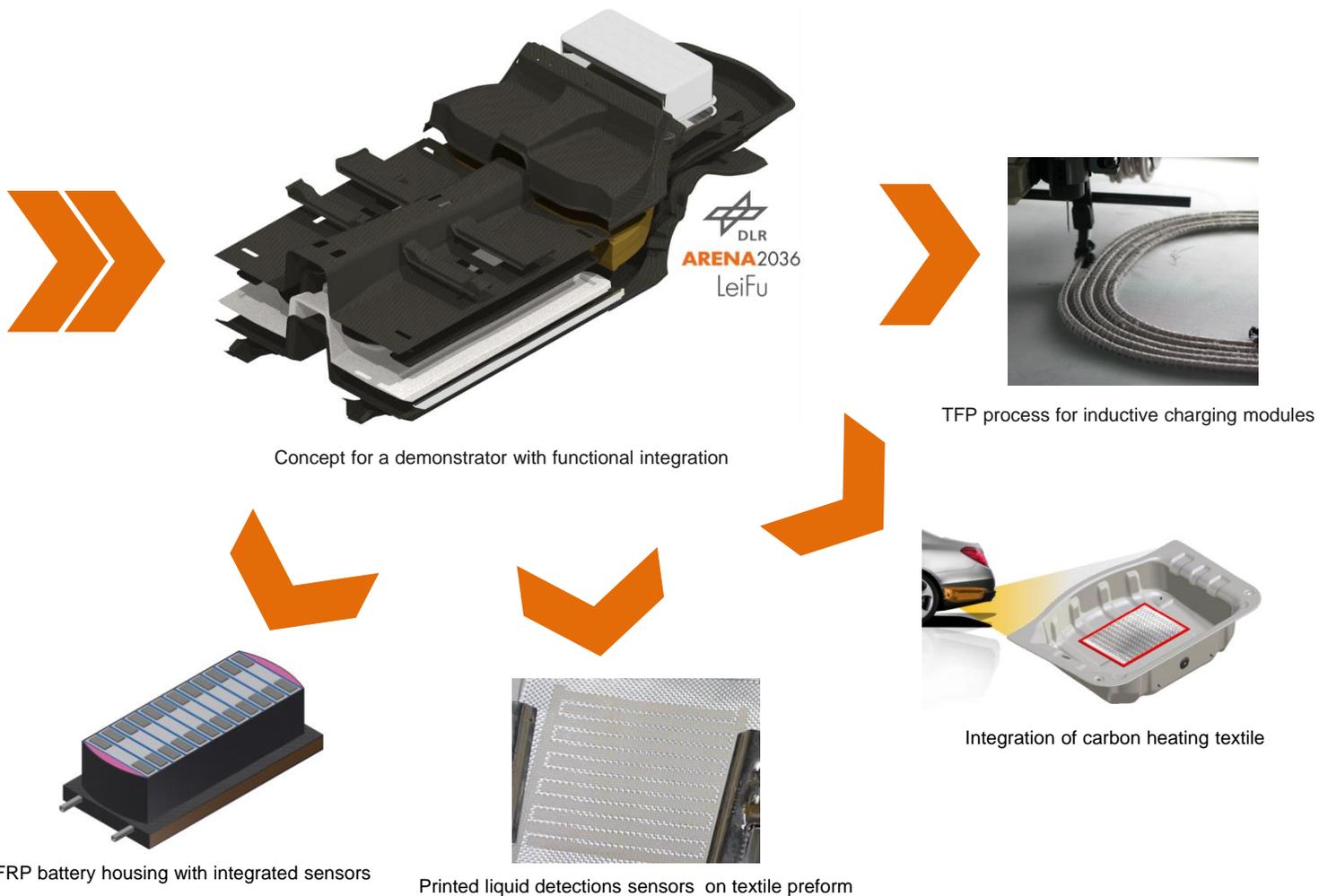
Thermal
Active heating and cooling function



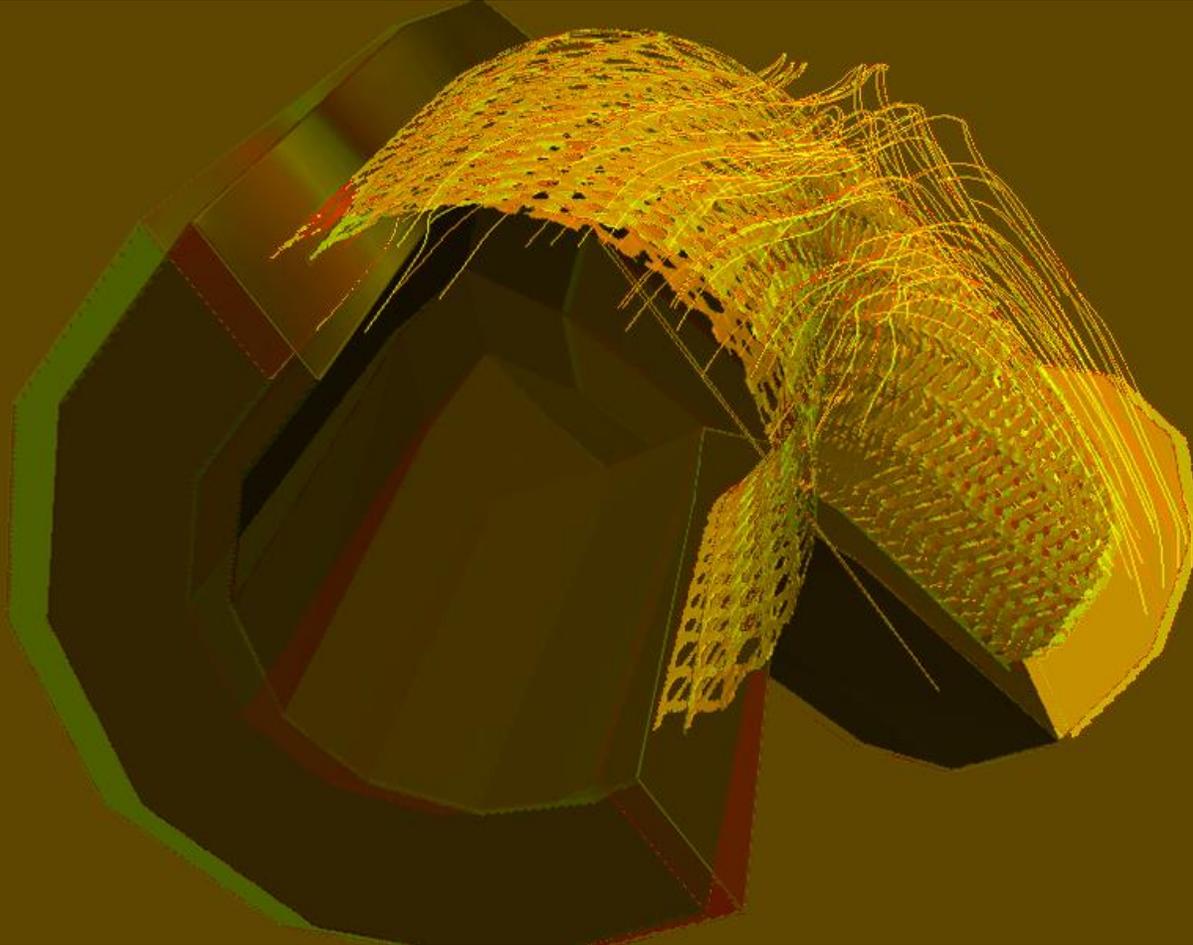
Sensors
Structural integrated crash sensor



DAIMLER



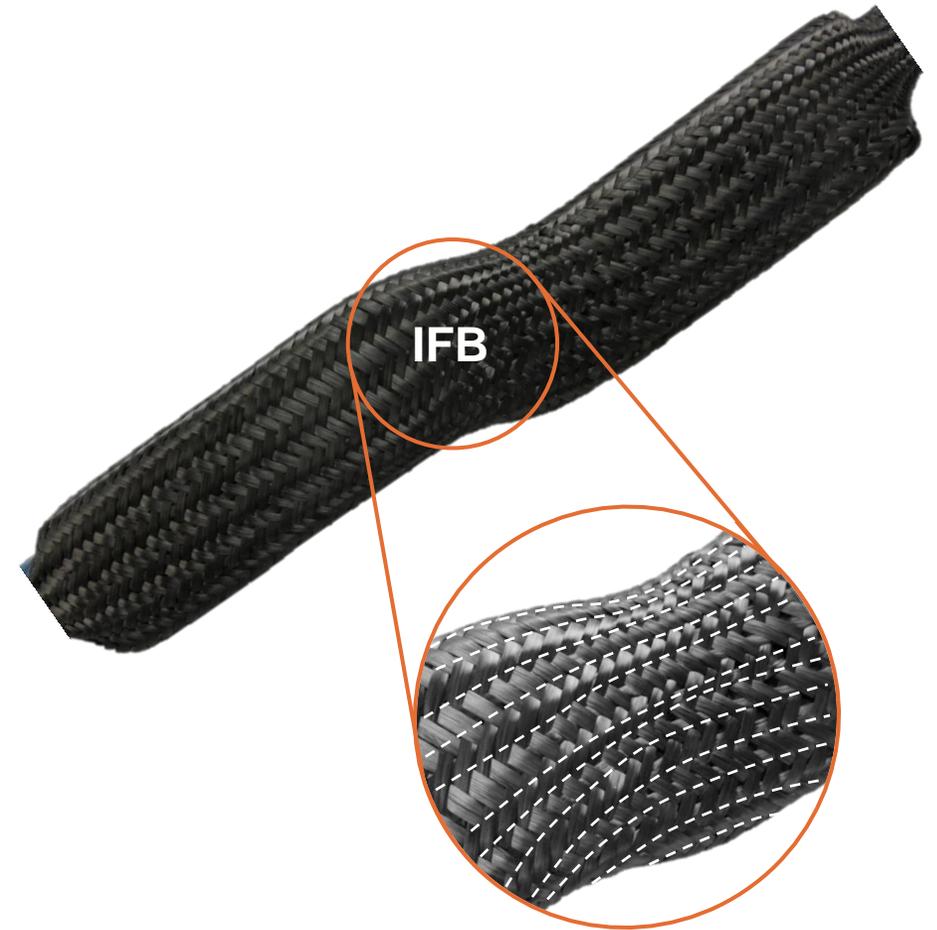
In LeiFu different approaches of functional integration are developed, implemented and evaluated on the basis of a FRP demonstrator module.



Virtual Permeability Determination

Jörg Dittmann
Institute of Aircraft Design (IFB)

- Permeability determination for 3D near-net-shape geometries in experiment not economical but essential
- Transfer of in-plane permeability measurements to 3D architecture not adequate
- How to simulate a complex 3D structure with varying fibre architecture?

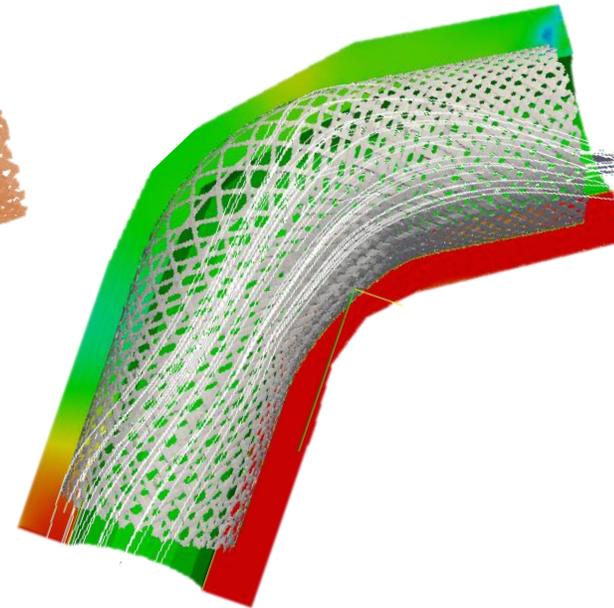




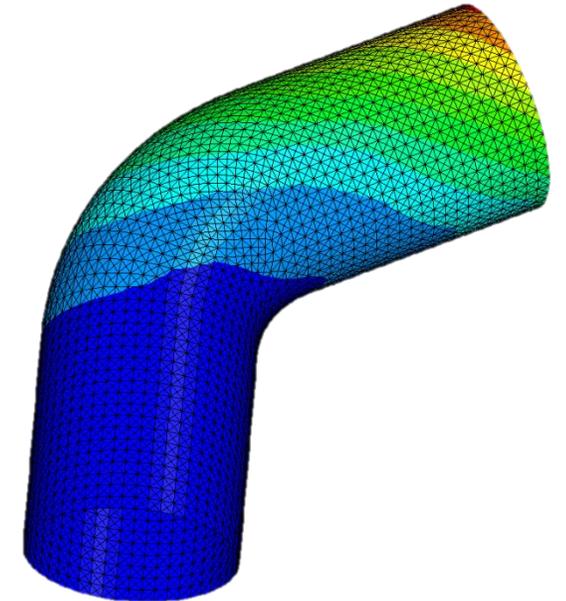
Textile preform



FEM textile architecture



Permeability prediction



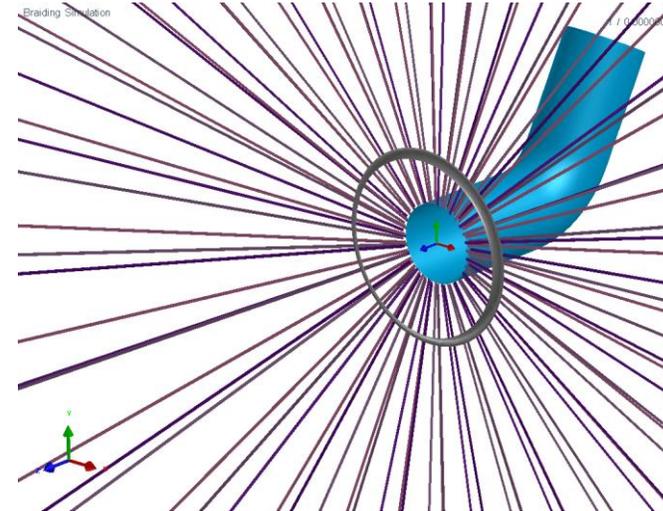
FEM filling simulation

Mesoscopic braiding simulation

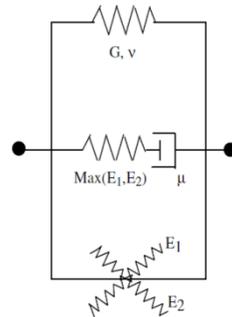
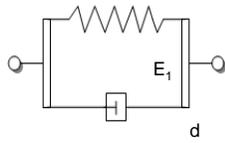
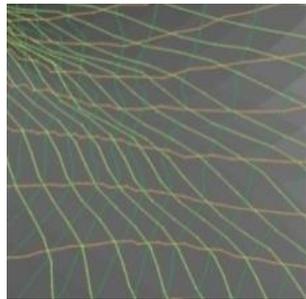
▪ Braiding simulation with PAM-CRASH

Bar simulation: ~ Days, with 24 Procs

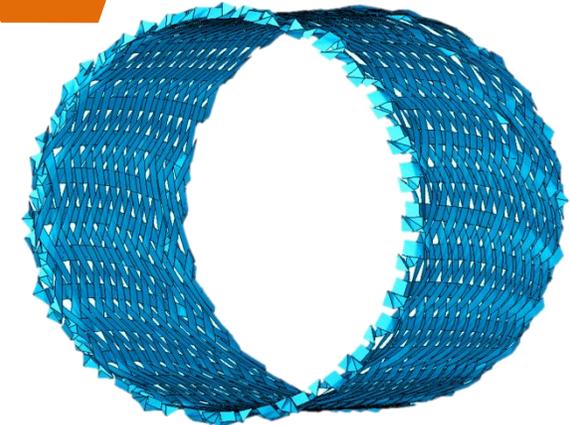
Shell simulation: ~ Weeks, with 24 Procs



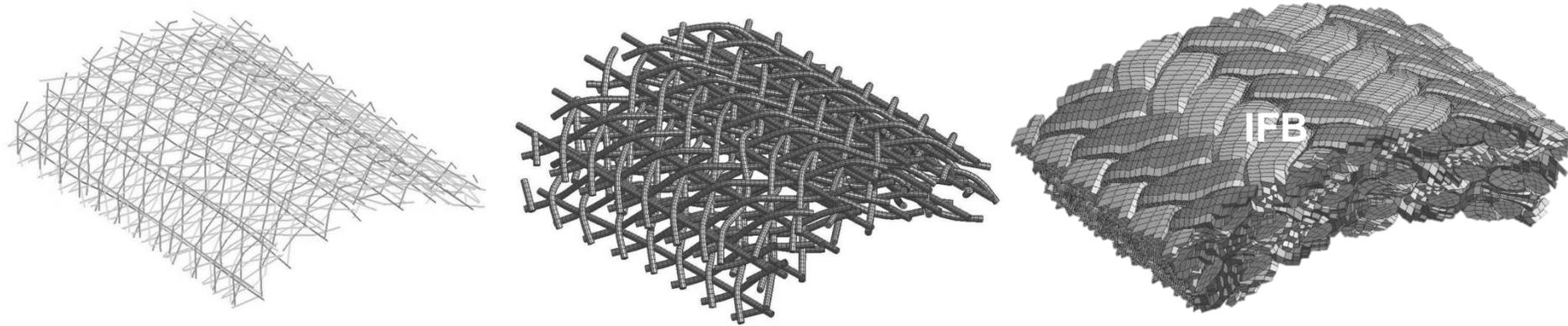
P. Böhler, D. Michaelis, F. Heieck, P. Middendorf. "Numerical Prediction and Experimental Validation of Triaxially Braided Fibre Architecture on Curved Mandrels." TEXCOMP11, 2013



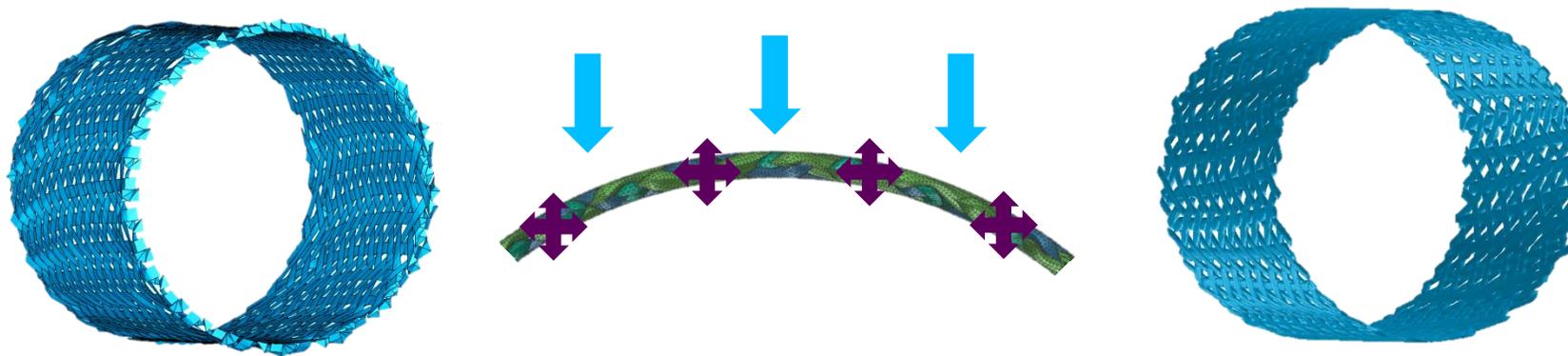
J. Dittmann, P. Böhler, D. Michaelis, M. Vinot, C. Liebold, F. Fritz, H. Finckh, P. Middendorf. „DigitPro – Digital Prototype Build-up Using the Example of a Braided Structure.” IMTC, 2015



Braiding architecture



A. K. Pickett, J. Sirtautas, A. Erber. "Braiding simulation and prediction of mechanical properties." *Applied Composite Materials* 16.6 (2009): 345-364.



Permeability prediction

Software:

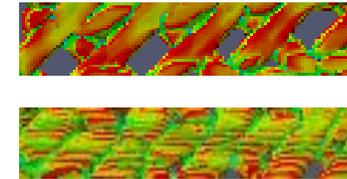
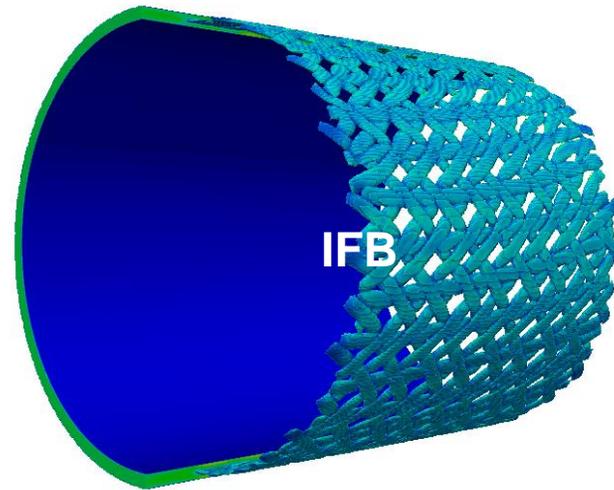
- OpenFOAM

Utilities:

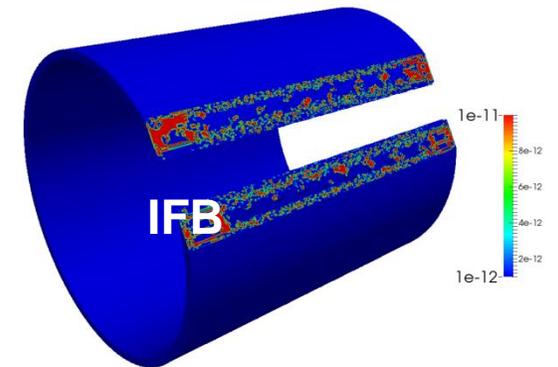
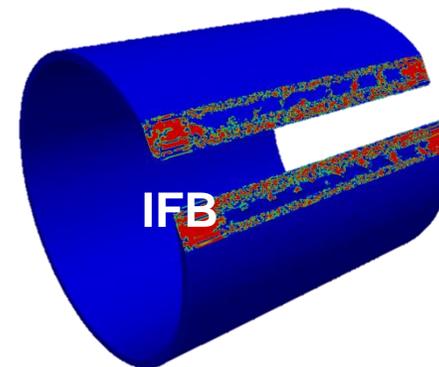
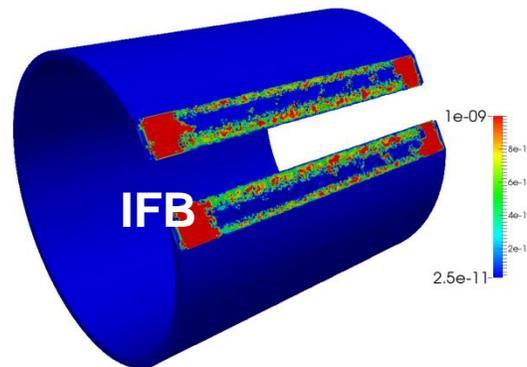
- 3dcalcPermeFoam (in-house post-processing)

Solver:

- Semi implicit pressure linked equation (SIMPLE)
- Boundaries:
- Pressure gradient: $p = 2 \text{ bar}$
- Fluid dynamic viscosity: $\eta = 109 \text{ mPas}$



1layer sHm near-net-shape model



J. Dittmann, S. Hügle, P. Middendorf. „NUMERICAL 3D PERMEABILITY PREDICTION USING COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS” FPCM13 Kyoto, Japan, 2016

Large near-net-shape 3D permeability tensor field !!!

Results overview

Textile	Layer [-]	VFC [%]	Permeability K_{xx} [m ²]	Meshing time [min]	Computational time [min]	Cell count [-]
Triax braid RVE (sHM/OF)	1	35	7.32e-09	14	60	3.4e+06
Triax braid RVE (Ansys/OF)	1	35	6.62e-09	20	107	3.9e+06
Triax braid RVE (sHM/OF)	3	44	6.29e-09	27	120	7.2e+06
Triax braid tube (sHM/OF)	1	24	9.73e-10	85	62	4.2e+06
Triax braid - radial in-plane experiment	2	49.2	7.67e-11*	-	-	-
Triax braid voxel RVE (Ansys CFX)	1	45	2.14e-09**	-	3	0.51e+06

* J. Dittmann, P. Böhrer, D. Michaelis, P. Middendorf. „DigitPro – Validating The Link Between Braiding Simulation, Infiltration And Mechanical Testing.” ECCM, Munich, 2016

** E. Swery, R. Meier, S.V. Lomov, C. Hahn, P. A. Kelly, I. Straumit. „Verification of FlowTex Solver using Ansys CFX; Examining the Permeability Prediction Method on a Range of Textile Architecture Models.” ECCM, Seville, 2014

ARENA2036 DigitPro

GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

FORSCHUNGS
CAMPUS

öffentlich-private Partnerschaft
für Innovationen



PTKA

Projektträger Karlsruhe

Karlsruher Institut für Technologie



Dipl.-Ing. Jörg Dittmann
dittmann@ifb.uni-stuttgart.de

Institut für Flugzeugbau
Universität Stuttgart
Pfaffenwaldring 31
70569 Stuttgart