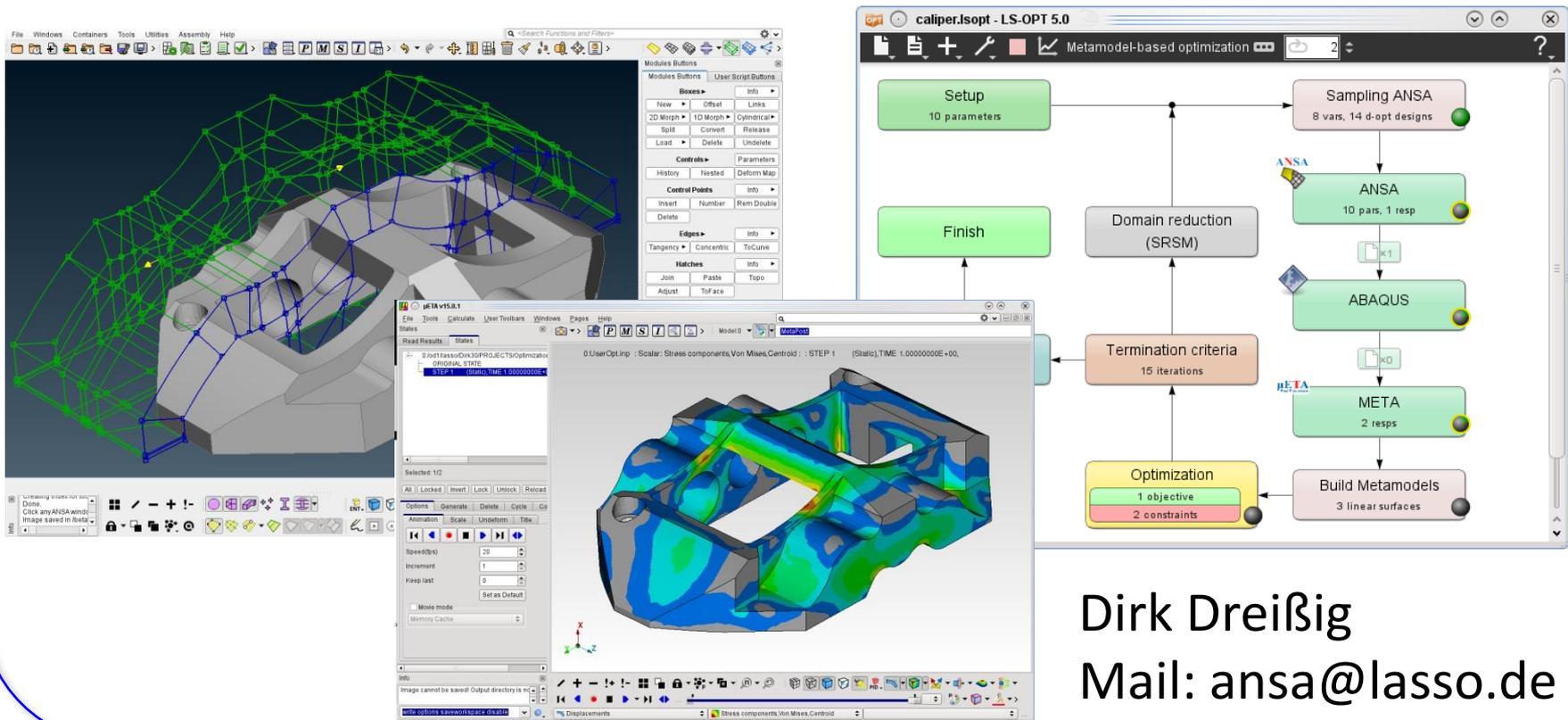


The interaction between LS-OPT, ANSA and META



Dirk Dreißig
 Mail: ansa@lasso.de

For what **ANSA & META**?

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- **ANSA** for model-change according to design variables (everything besides LS-DYNA with *PARAMETER)

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- **Setup phase**
 - design variables defined in **ANSA** → transfer to **LS-OPT**
 - histories and responses defined in **META** → transfer to **LS-OPT**

For what **ANSA & META**?

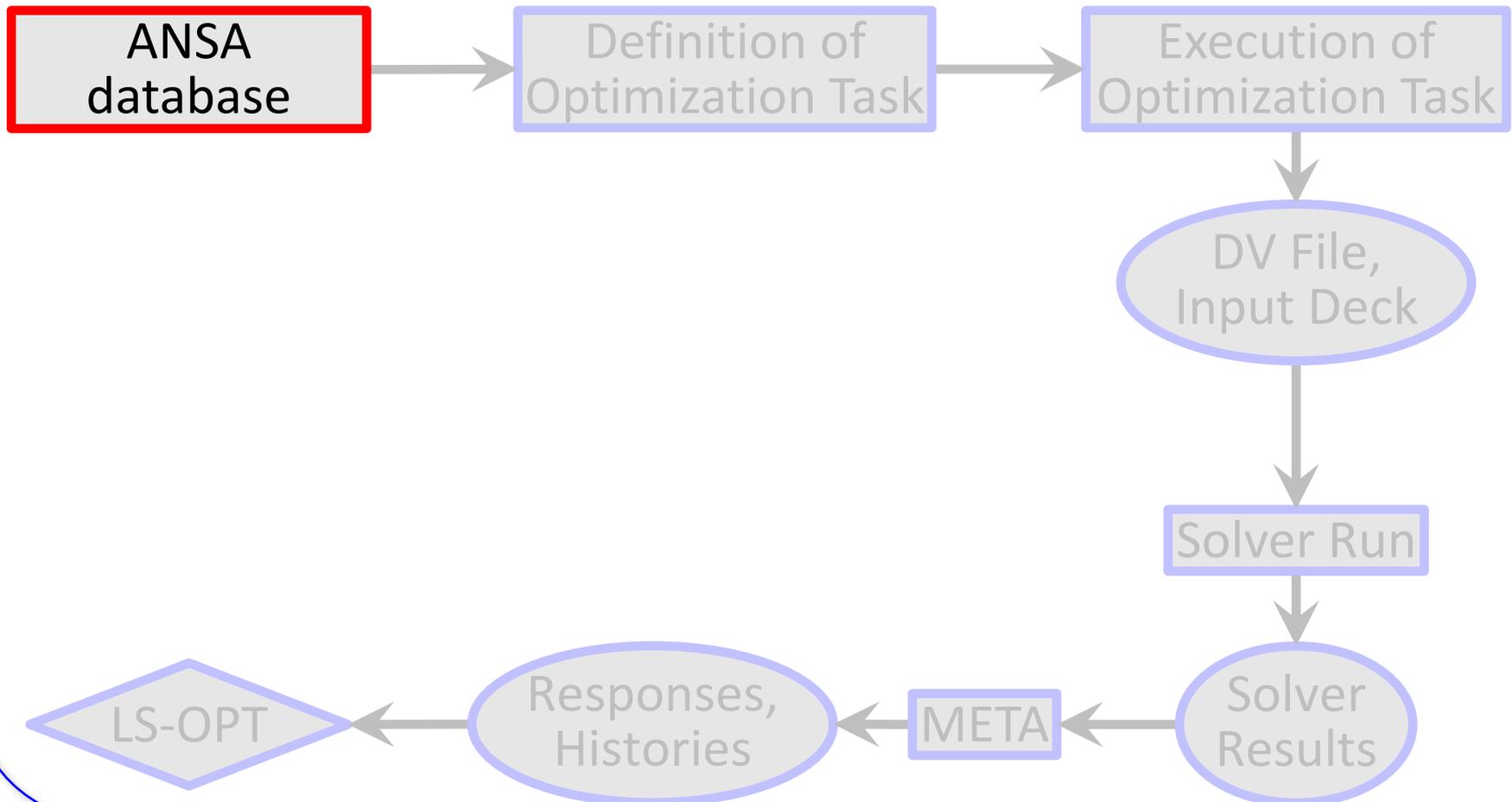
- **ANSA** for model-change according to design variables (everything besides LS-DYNA with *PARAMETER)
- **META** for results extraction of arbitrary (supported) solvers (besides LS-DYNA)
- **Setup phase**
 - design variables defined in **ANSA** → transfer to **LS-OPT**
 - histories and responses defined in **META** → transfer to **LS-OPT**
- **Optimization (Run) phase**
 - design variables controlled by **LS-OPT** → transfer to **ANSA**
 - histories and responses calculated by **META** → transfer to **LS-OPT**

Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT

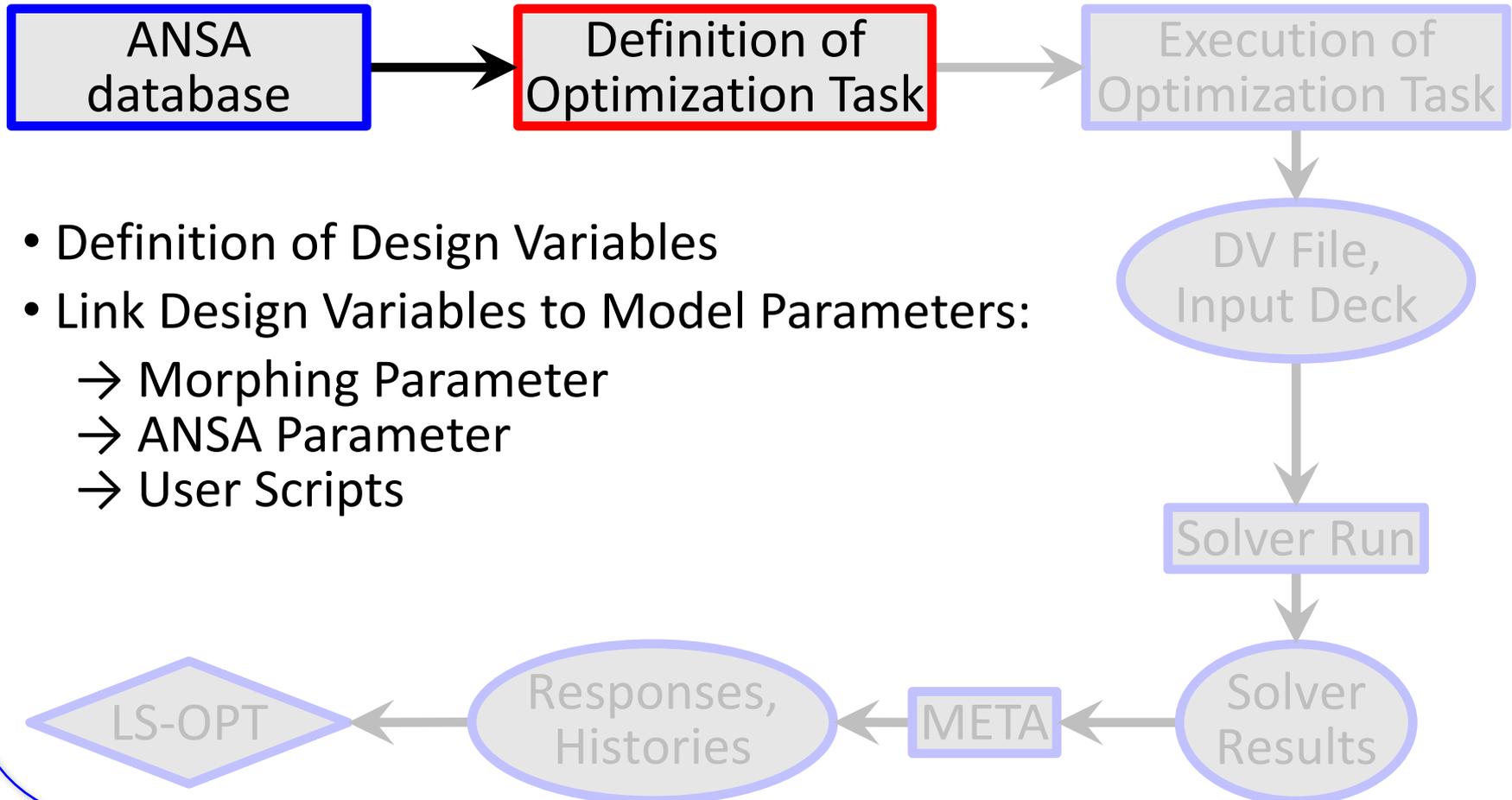
Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT



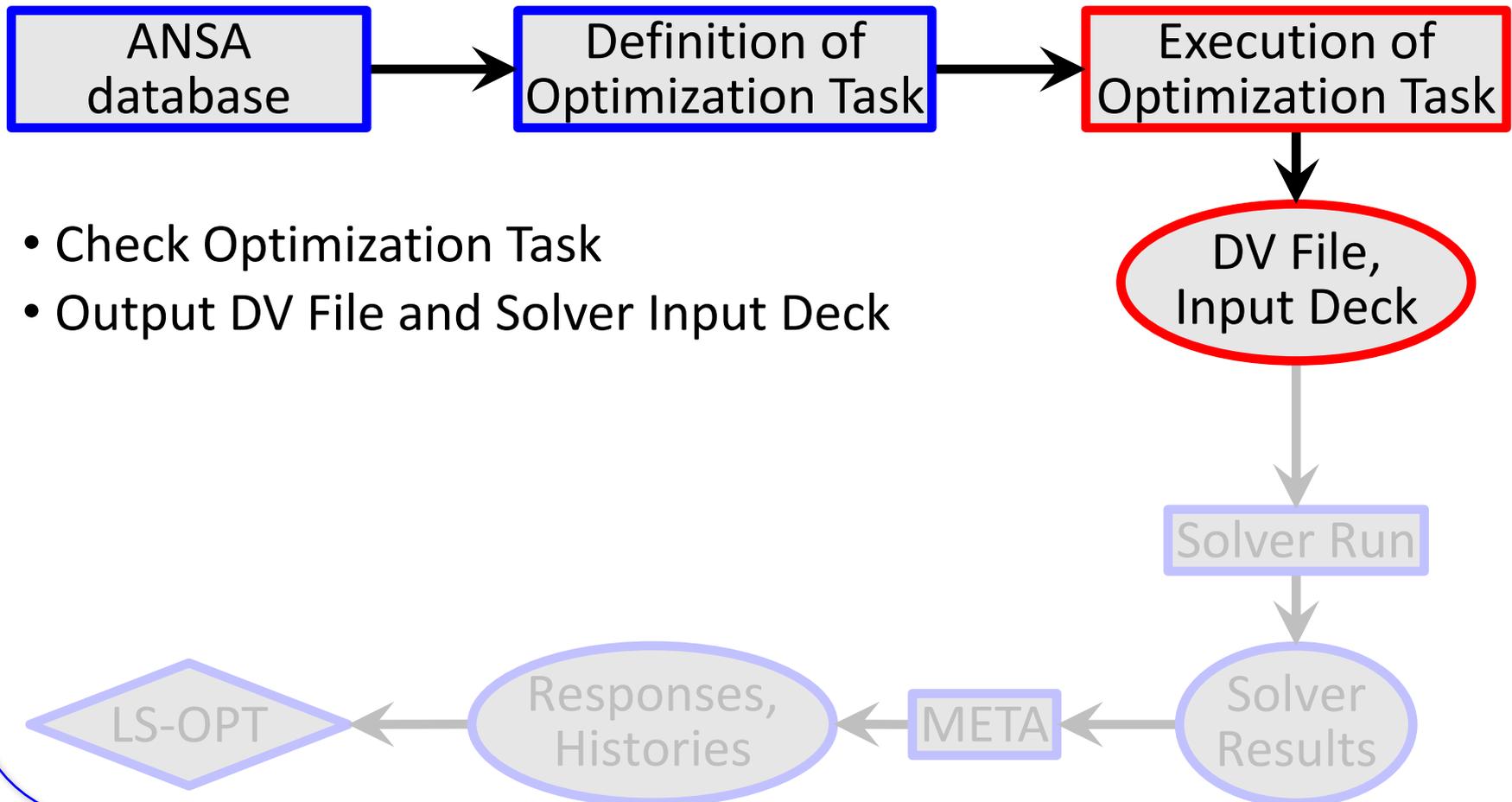
Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT



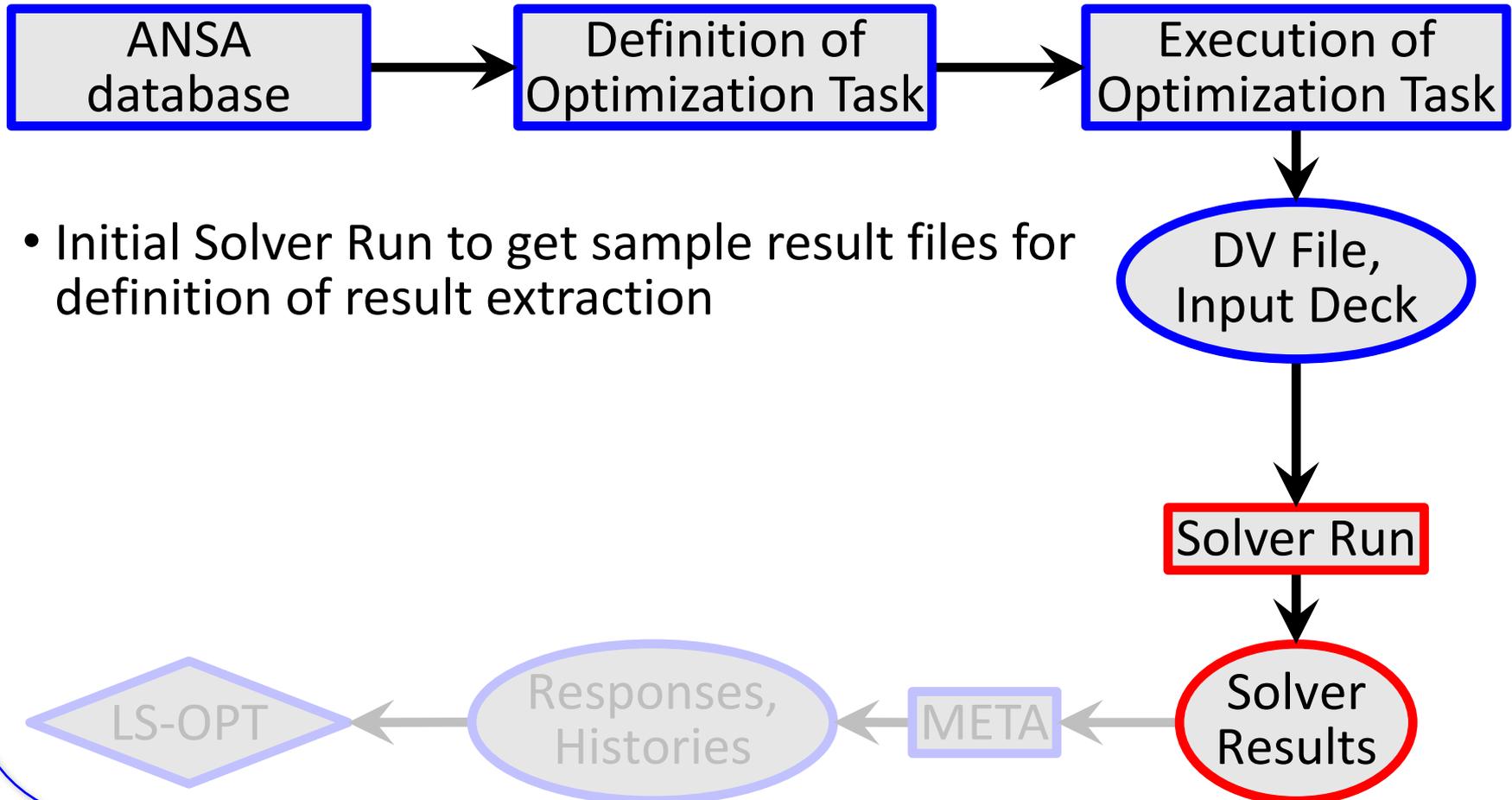
Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT



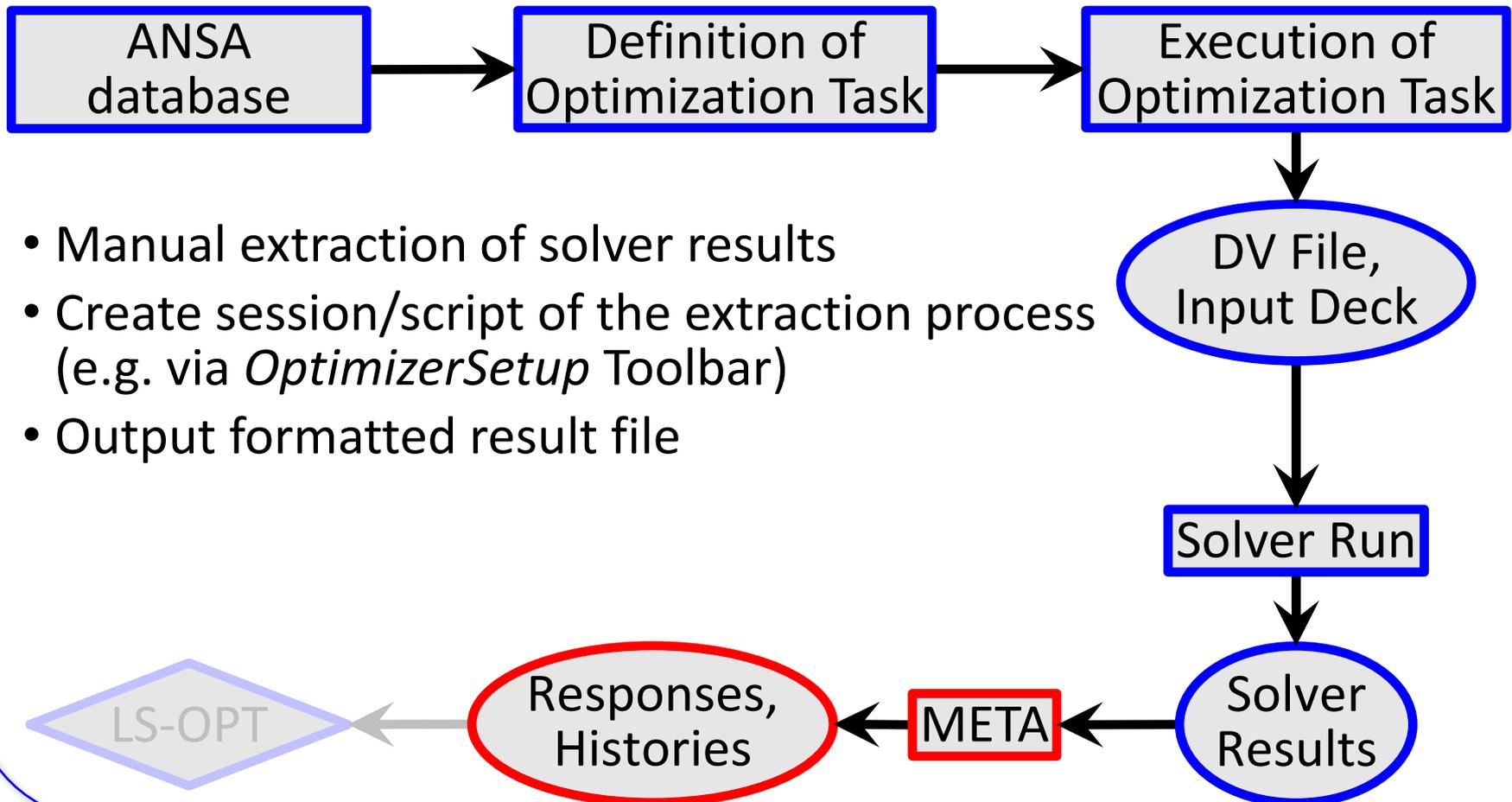
Optimization Setup

ANSA → **Solver** → META → LS-OPT



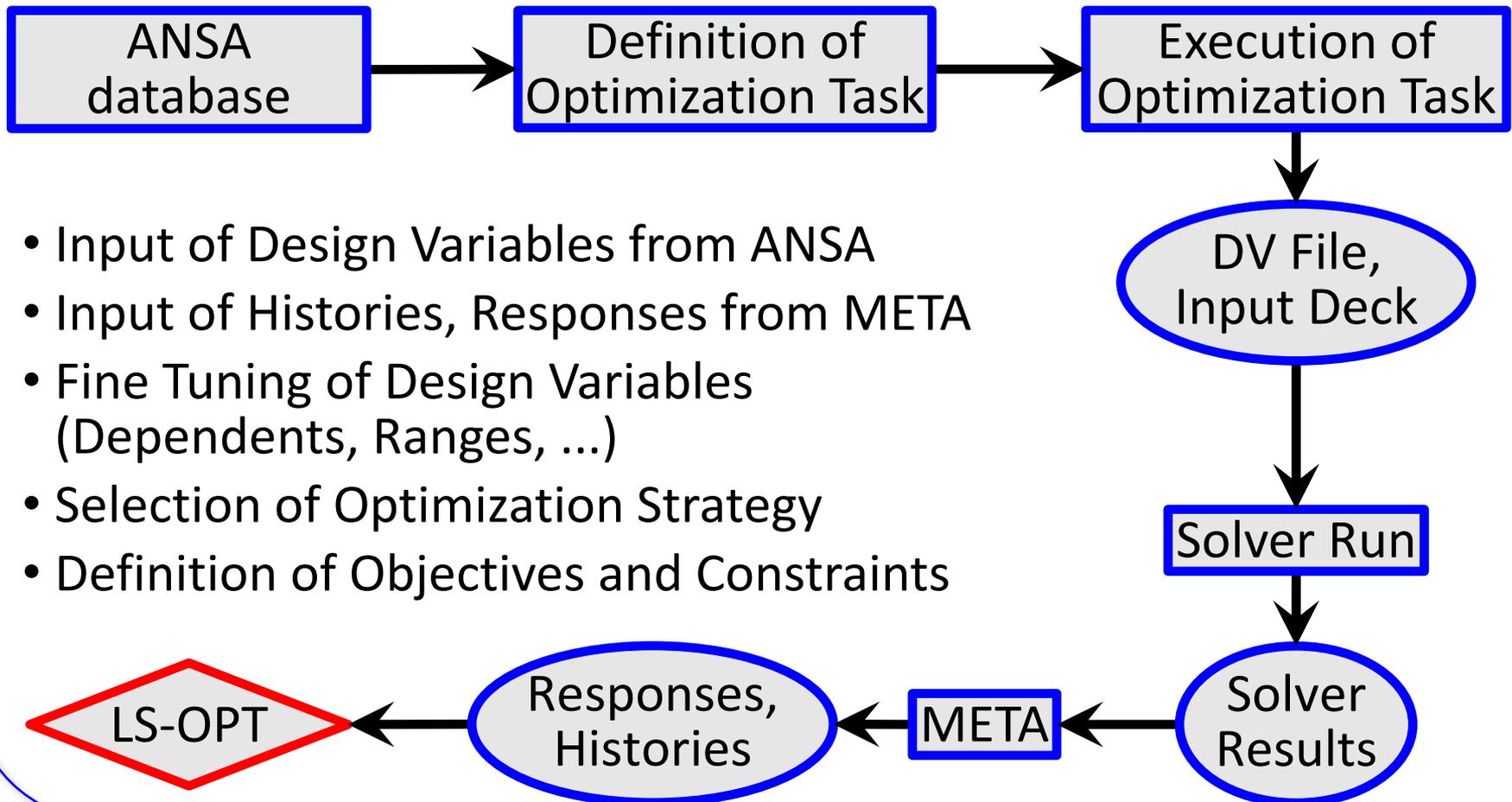
Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → **META** → LS-OPT



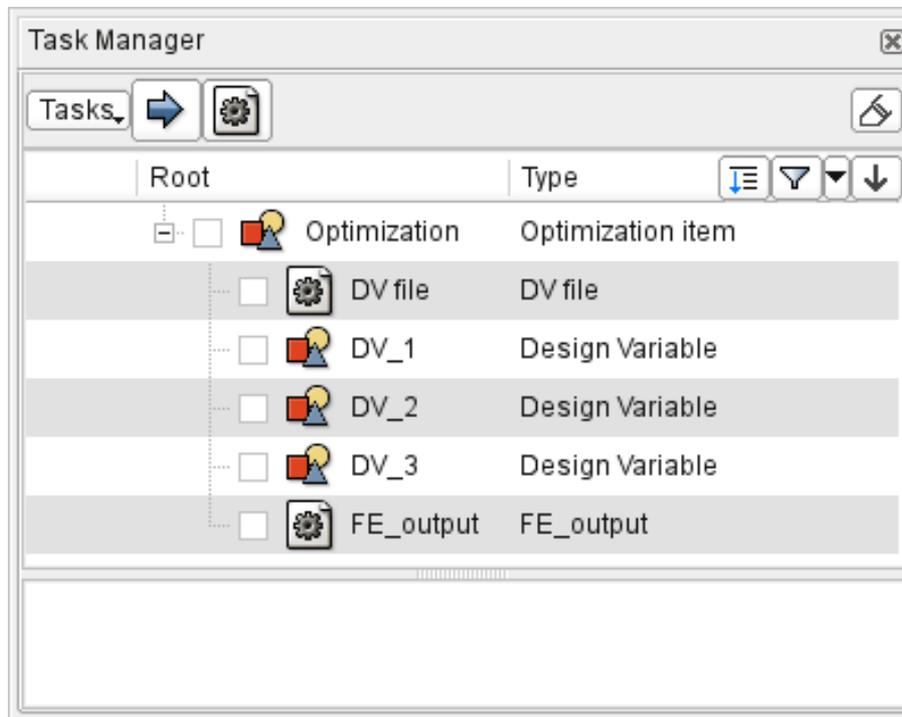
Optimization Setup

ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

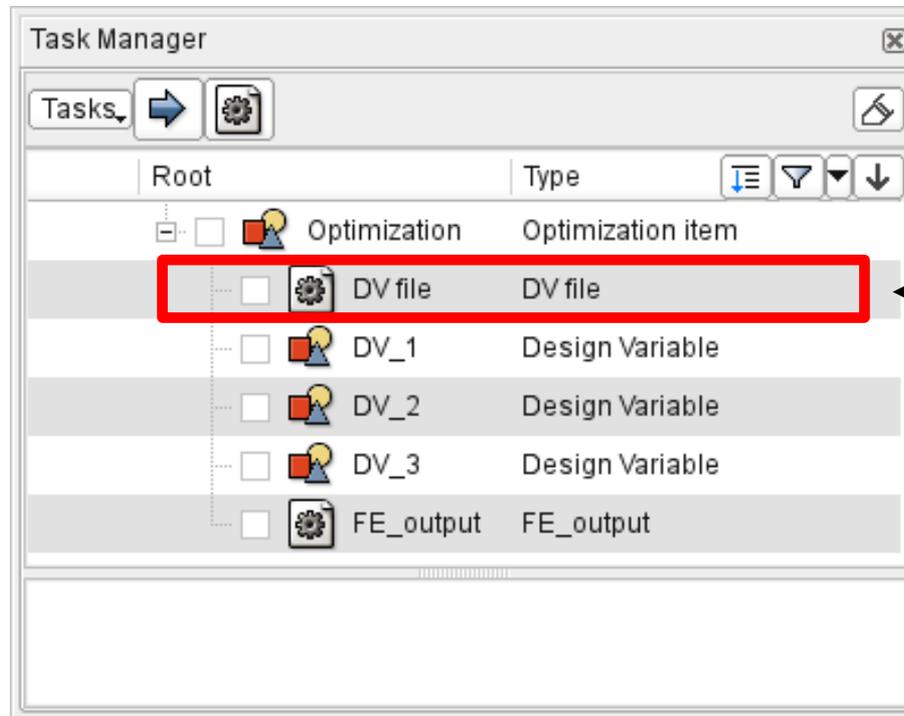


ANSA – Optimization Task

3 main task items



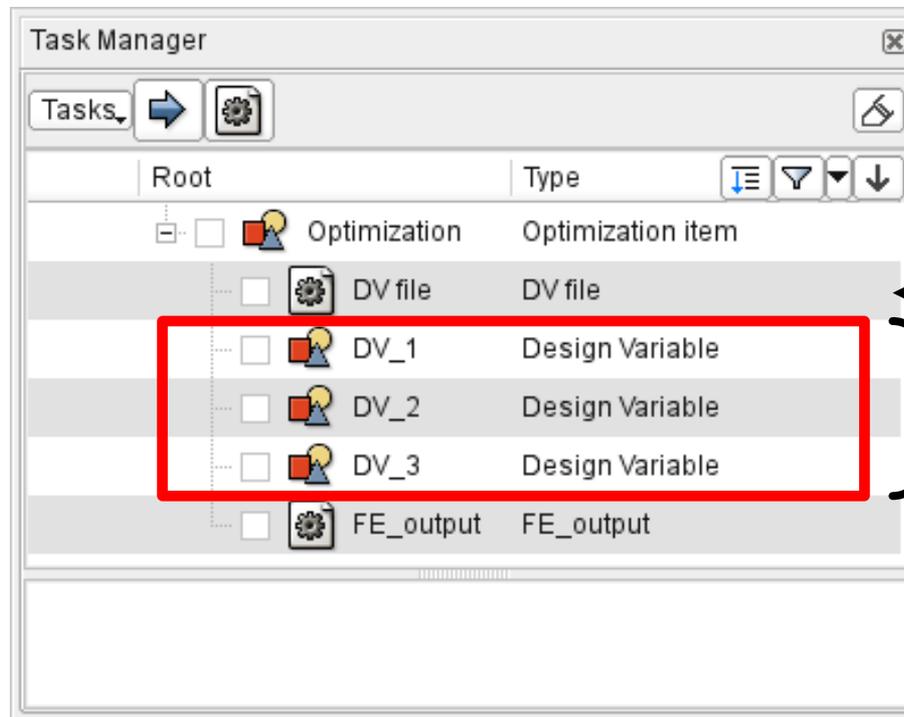
ANSA – Optimization Task



3 main task items

← **1. Design Variable File**

ANSA – Optimization Task

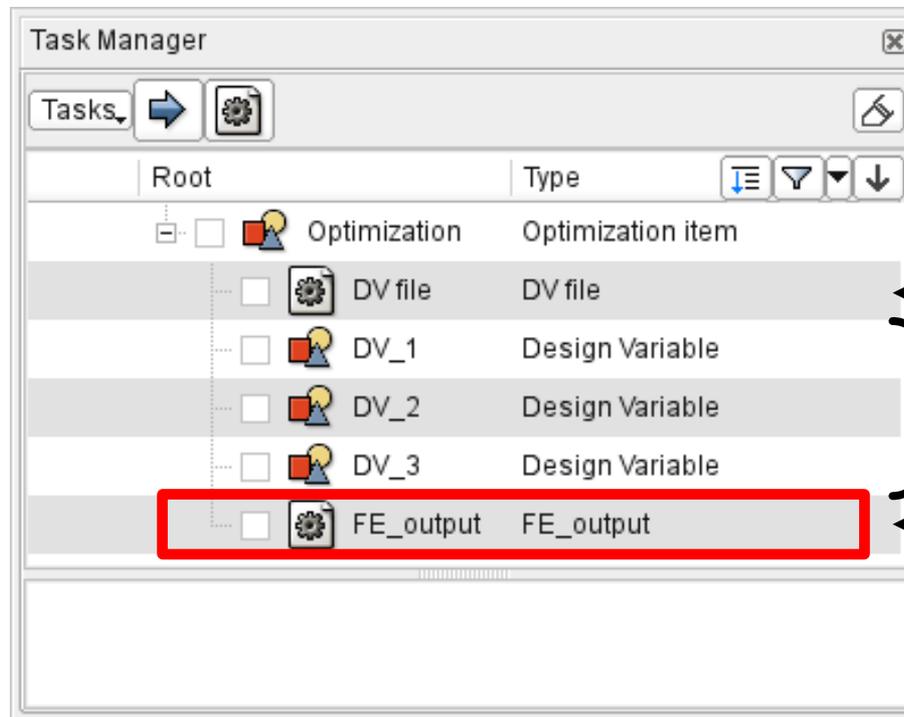


3 main task items

1. Design Variable File

2. Design Variables

ANSA – Optimization Task



3 main task items

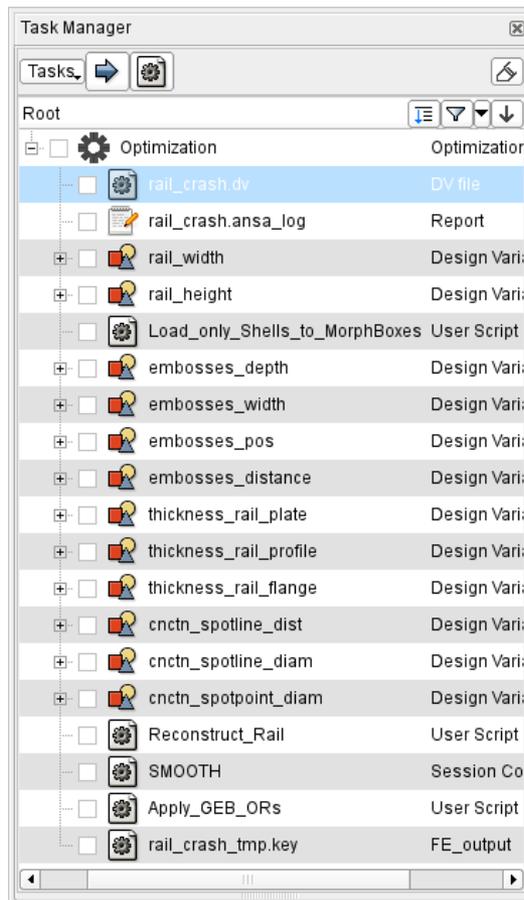
1. Design Variable File

2. Design Variables

3. Output Solver Deck

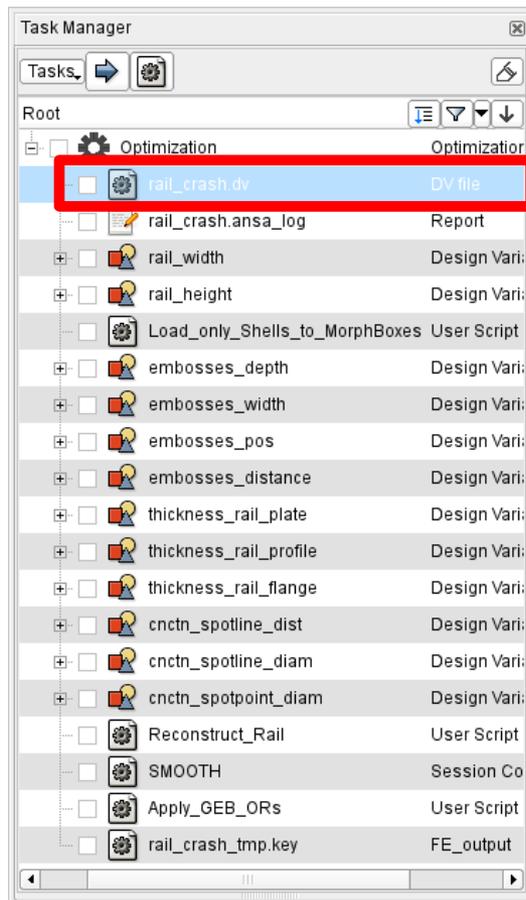
ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variable File



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variable File

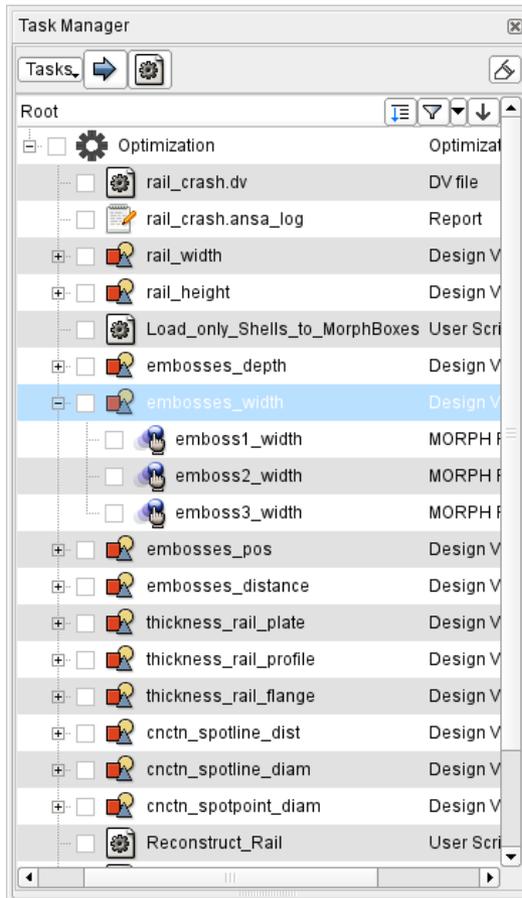


```
#
# ANSA_VERSION: 14.2.3
#
# file created by A N S A Mon Feb 17 17:13:25 2014
#
# Output from:
# /od1/lasso/Dirk30/PROJECTS/Optimierung_Rail_LS-OPT/Rail_MD0/rail_crash.ansa
#
# DESIGN VARIABLES
#-----
# ID | DESIGN VARIABLE NAME | TYPE | RANGE | CURRENT VALUE | MIN VALUE --> MAX VALUE | STEP
#-----
10, rail_width, REAL, BOUNDS, 10., -20., 20.
11, rail_height, REAL, BOUNDS, 10., -20., 20.
1, embosses_depth, REAL, BOUNDS, 7., 0., 7.
3, embosses_width, REAL, BOUNDS, 10., -10., 10.
2, embosses_pos, REAL, BOUNDS, -15., -50., 20.
7, embosses_distance, REAL, BOUNDS, -15., -15., 50.
4, thickness_rail_plate, REAL, STEP, 1.5, 0.5, 2., 0.1
5, thickness_rail_profile, REAL, STEP, 1.5, 0.5, 2., 0.1
8, thickness_rail_flange, REAL, STEP, 1.5, 0.5, 3., 0.1
6, cncnt_spotline_dist, REAL, BOUNDS, 50., 20., 100.
9, cncnt_spotline_diam, REAL, STEP, 5., 2., 10., 1.
12, cncnt_spotpoint_diam, REAL, STEP, 5., 2., 10., 1.
#-----
```

Correctly formatted for
import in LS-OPT

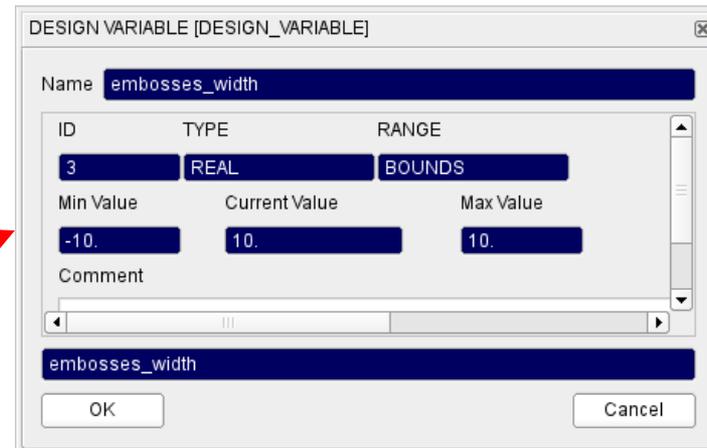
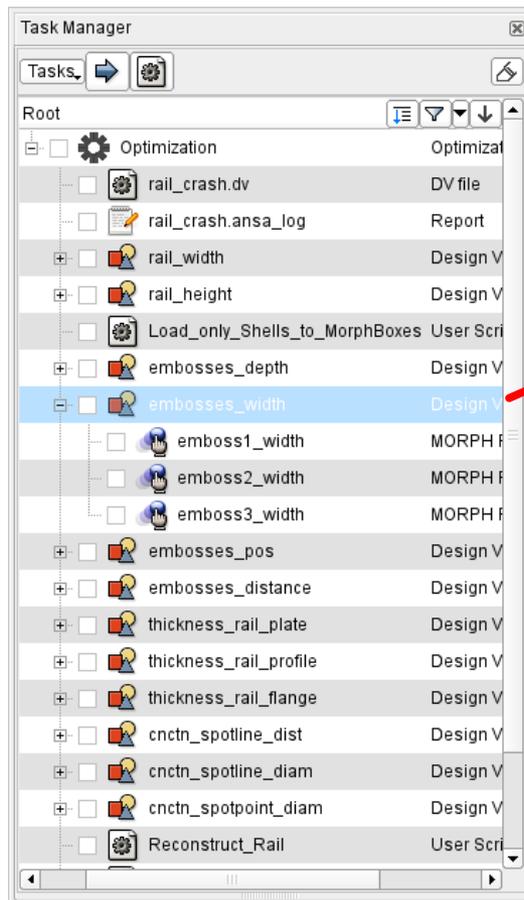
ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → Morphing Parameters



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → Morphing Parameters



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → Morphing Parameters

Id	Name	Type	Current value	Expression	Used by DV	At the end apply
11	emboss3_depth	unt	embosses_width		embosses_depth	Nothing
13	emboss1_width	Translate	embosses_width/2		embosses_width	Nothing
14	emboss2_width	Translate	embosses_width/2		embosses_width	Nothing
15	emboss3_width	Translate	embosses_width/2		embosses_width	Nothing
16	embosses_pos	Translate	embosses_width		embosses_pos	Nothing

ANSA – Optimization Task

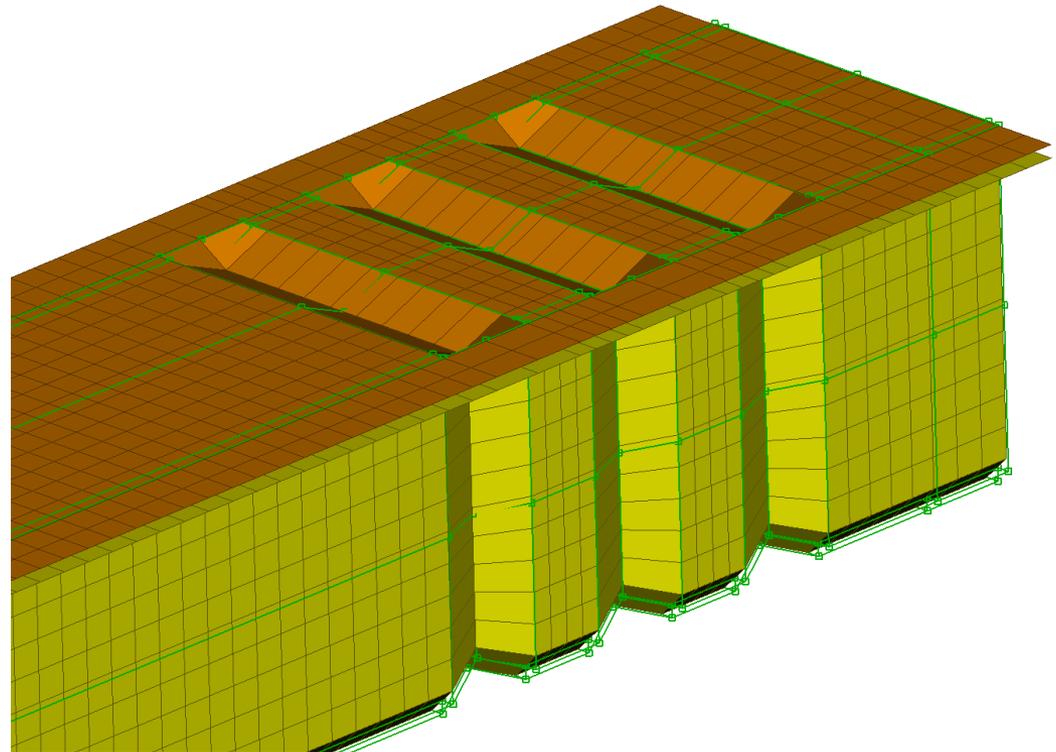
Design Variables → Morphing Parameters

Shape modification

Design Variable = 10.0

Morphing Parameter

Width of depressions



ANSA – Optimization Task

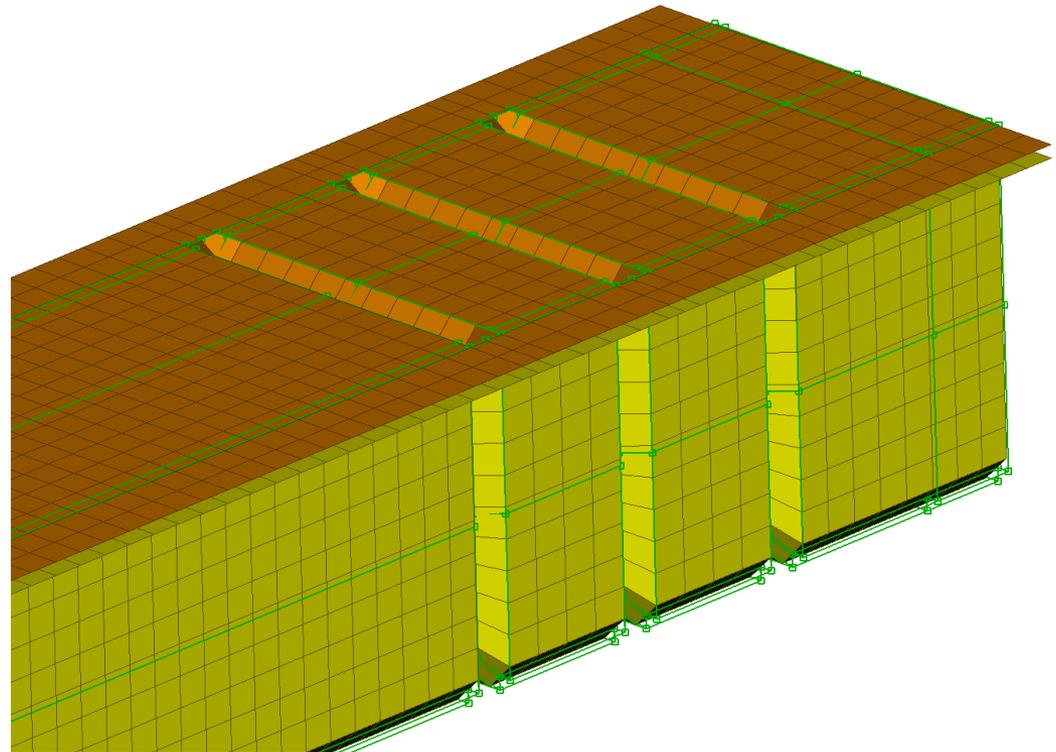
Design Variables → Morphing Parameters

Shape modification

Design Variable = -5.0

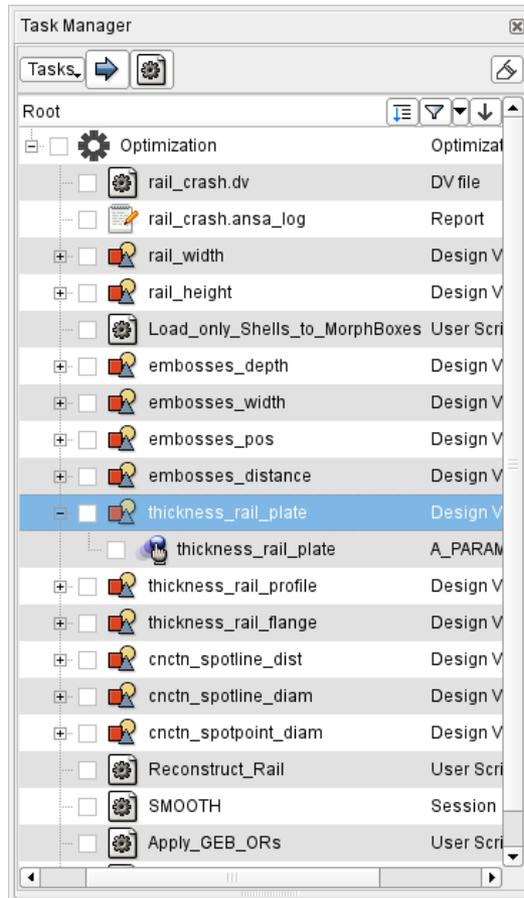
Morphing Parameter

Width of depressions



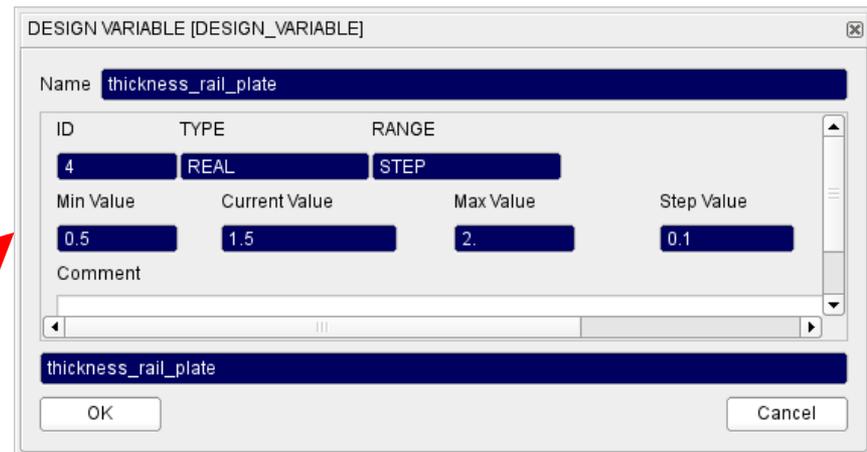
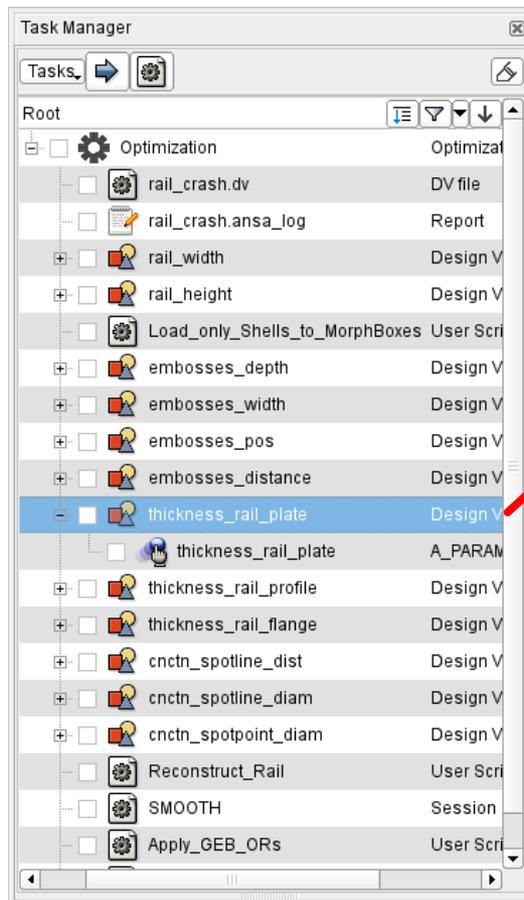
ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters



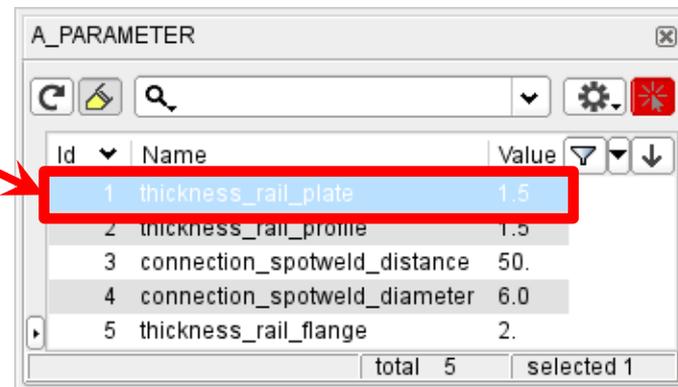
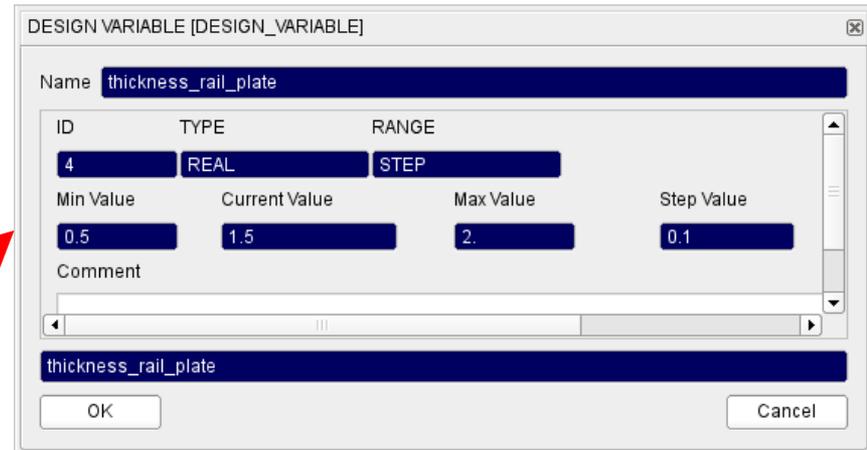
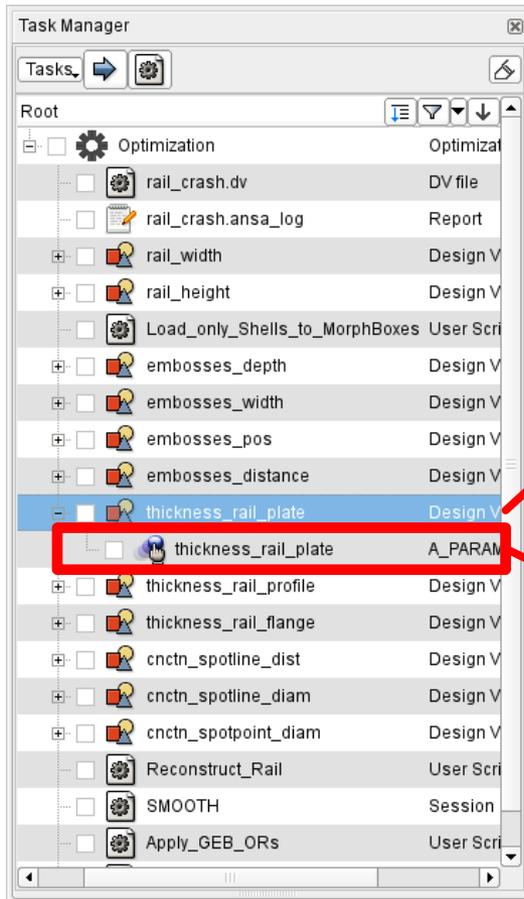
ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of shell thicknesses, materials, etc.

*PART & *SECTION_SHELL [SECTION_SHELL]

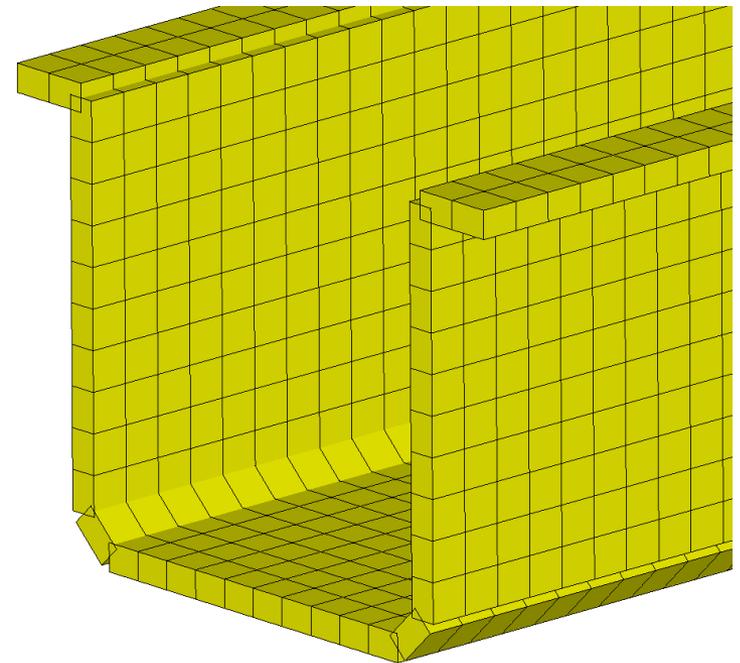
Name: rail_profile

FROZEN_ID: NO, FROZEN_DELETE: NO, DEFINED: YES, TRIM: NO, USE_IN_MODEL: YES

PID	SECID	MID	EOSID	HGID	GRAV	ADPOPT	TMID
3		2		3	0	0	
SECID	ELFORM	SHRF	NIP	PROPT	QR/IRID	QR	ICOMP
	16	1	2	1.0	QR	0.0	0
T1	T2	T3	T4	NLOC	MAREA	IDOF	EDGSET
1.5				0		0	

rail_profile

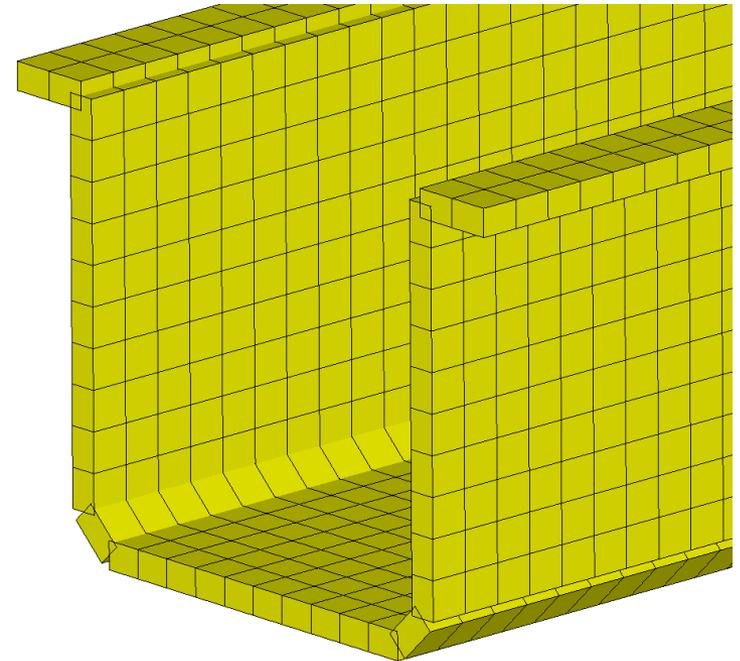
OK ColorEdit Cancel



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of shell thicknesses, materials, etc.



ANSA Parameter

Design Variable = 5.0

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of shell thicknesses, materials, etc.

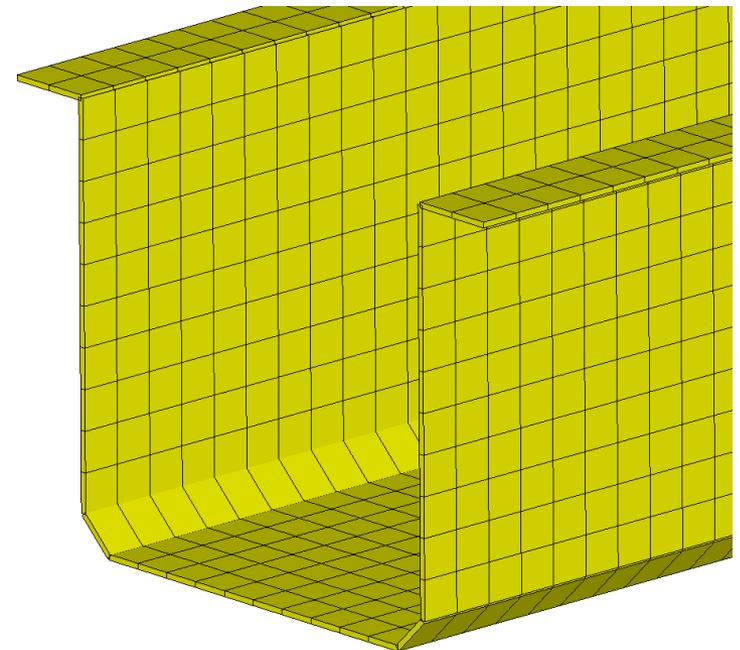
*PART & *SECTION_SHELL [SECTION_SHELL]

Name: rail_profile

FROZEN_ID: NO, FROZEN_DELETE: NO, DEFINED: YES, TRIM: NO, USE_IN_MODEL: YES

PID	SECID	MID	EOSID	HGID	GRAV	ADPOPT	TMID
3		2		3	0	0	
SECID	ELFORM	SHRF	NIP	PROPT	QR/IRID	QR	ICOMP
	16	1	2	1.0	QR	0.0	0
T1	T2	T3	T4	NLOC	MAREA	IDOF	EDGSET
1.5				0		0	

OK ColorEdit Cancel



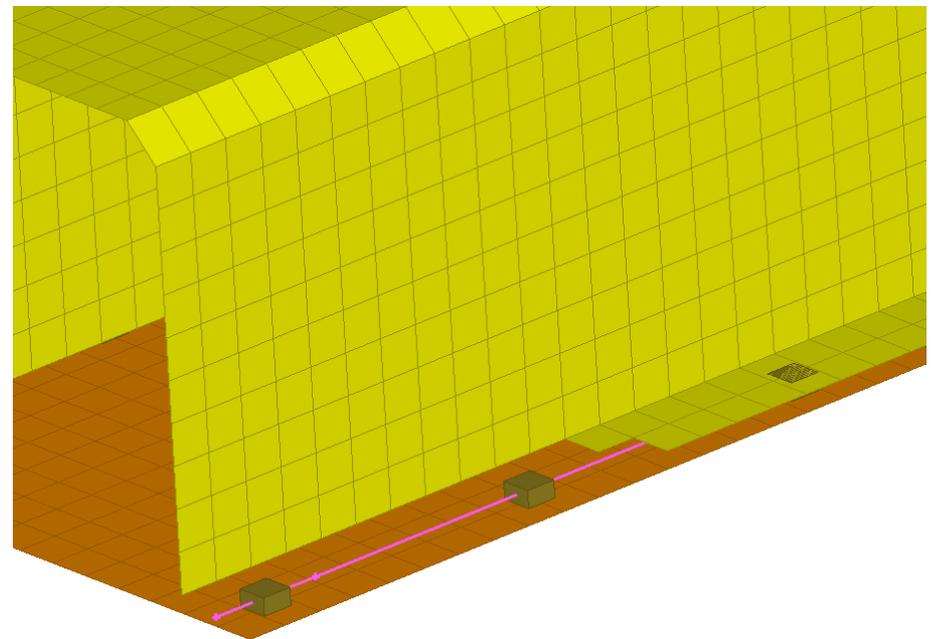
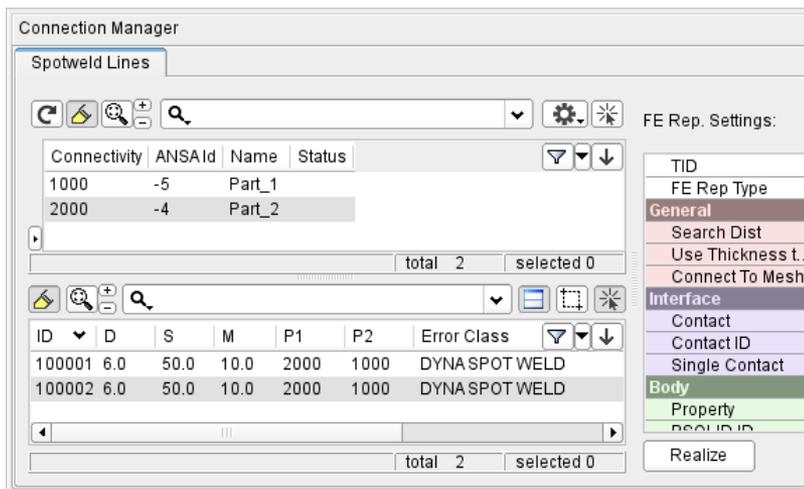
ANSA Parameter

Design Variable = 1.0

ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

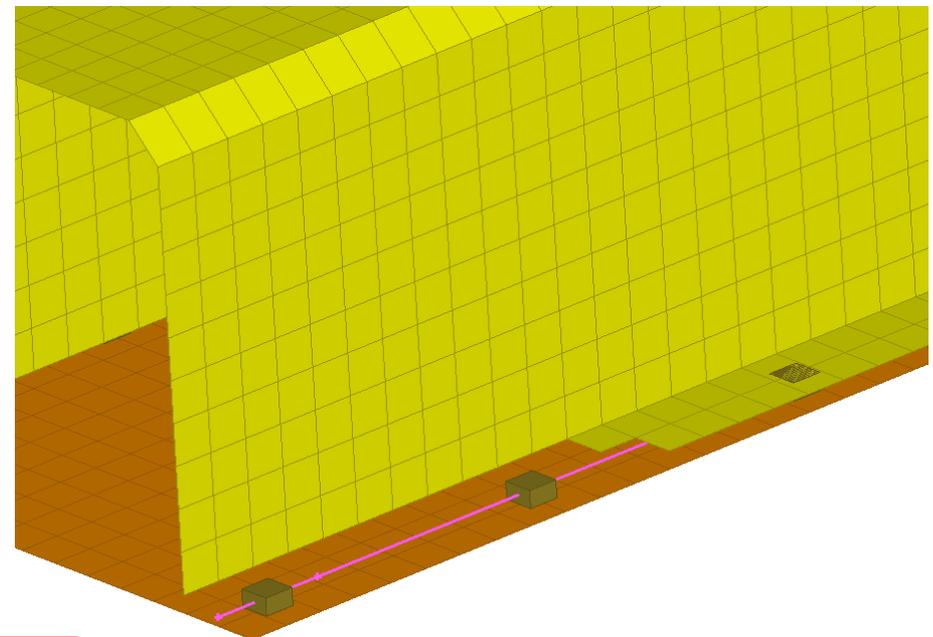
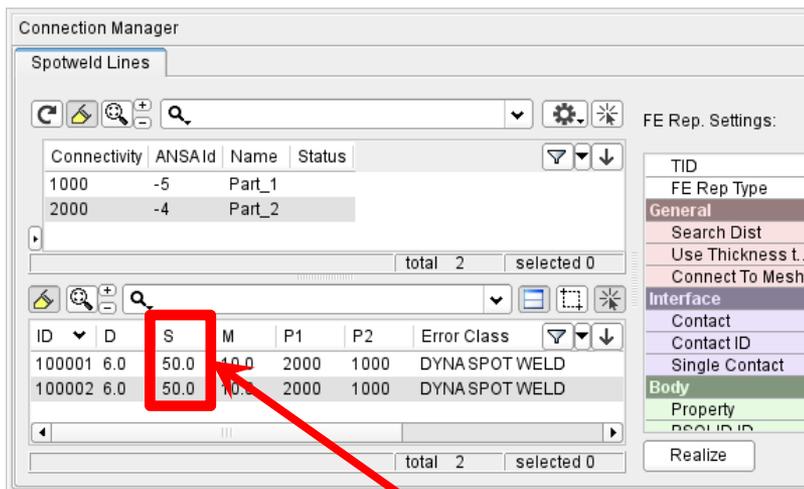
Modification of connections (weld spot **distance**, diameter, etc.)



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot distance, diameter, etc.)

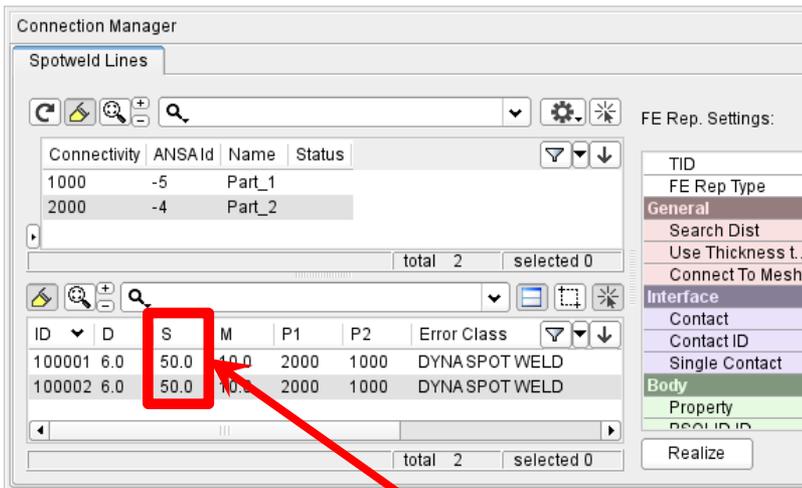


Design Variable (weld spot distance) = 50

ANSA – Optimization Task

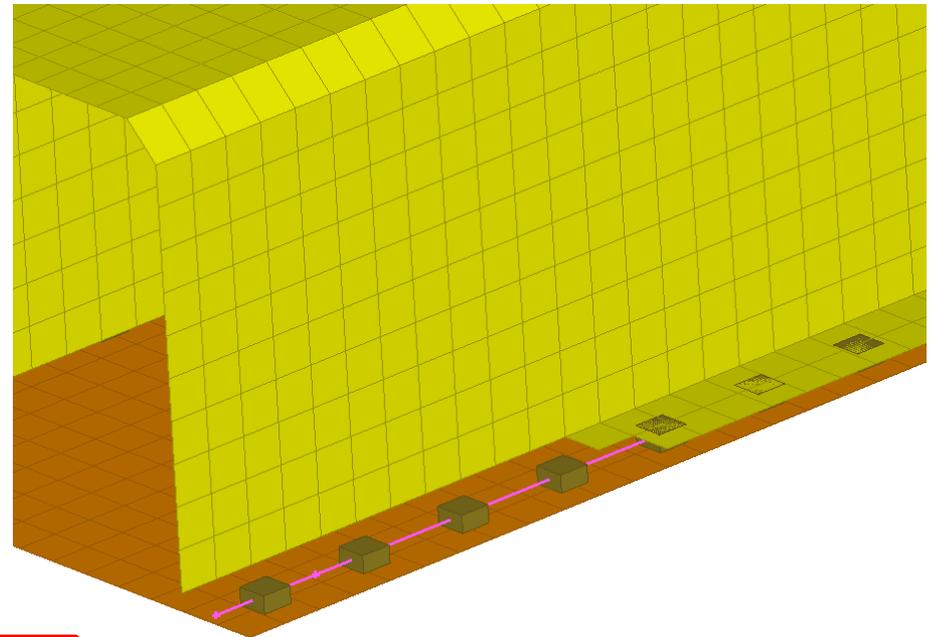
Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot distance, diameter, etc.)



ANSA Parameter

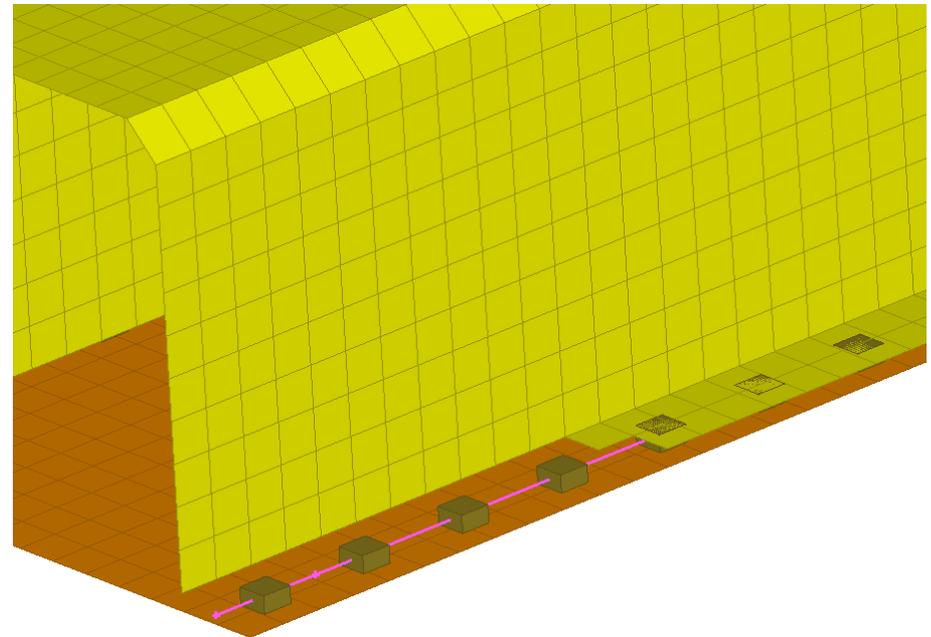
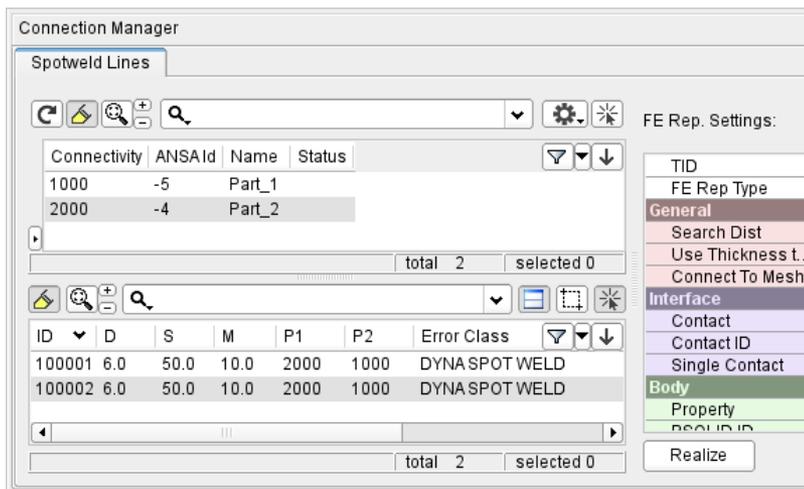
Design Variable (weld spot distance) = 20



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

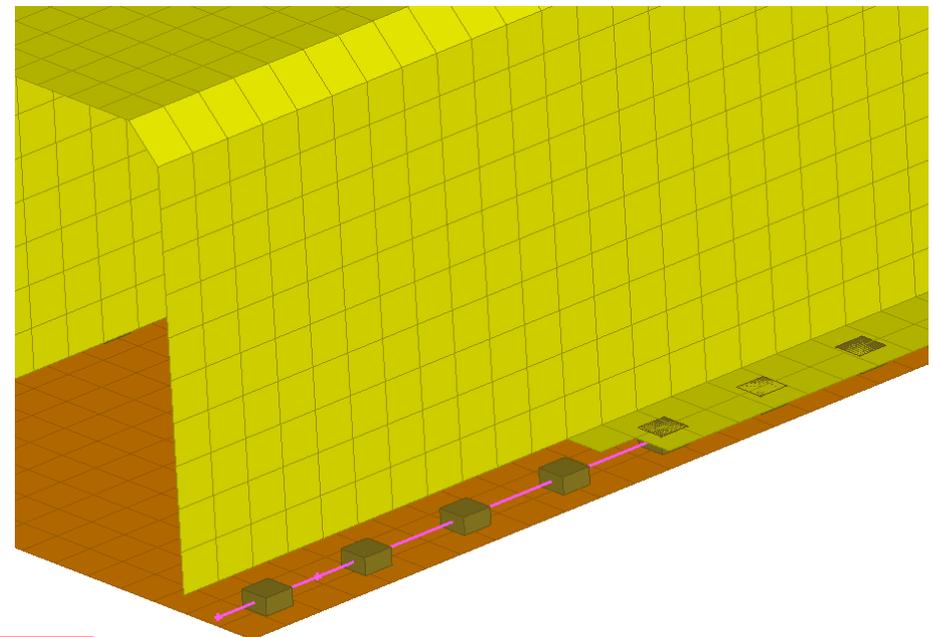
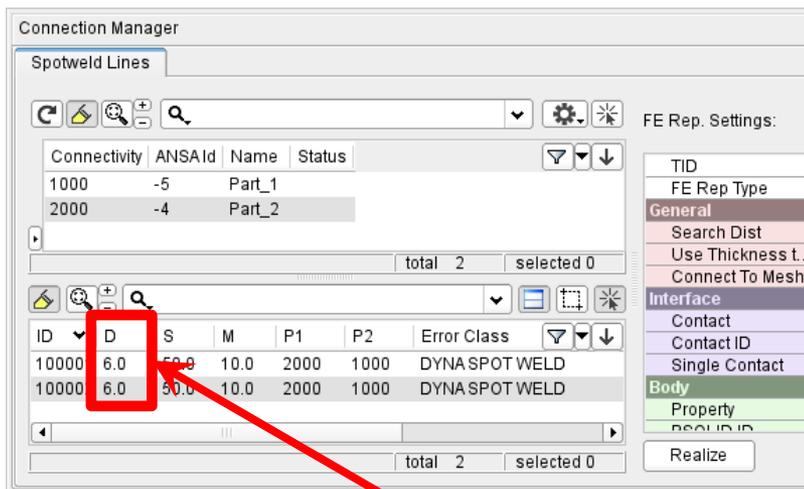
Modification of connections (weld spot distance, diameter, etc.)



ANSA – Optimization Task

Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot distance, diameter, etc.)



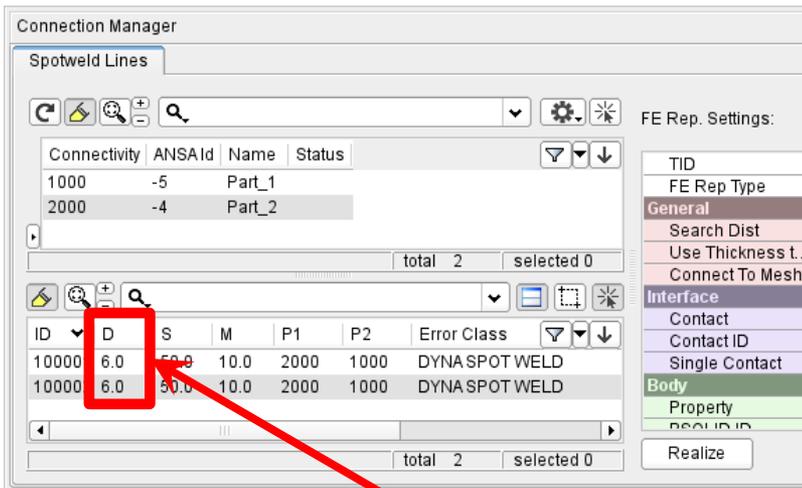
ANSA Parameter

Design Variable (weld spot diameter) = 6.0

ANSA – Optimization Task

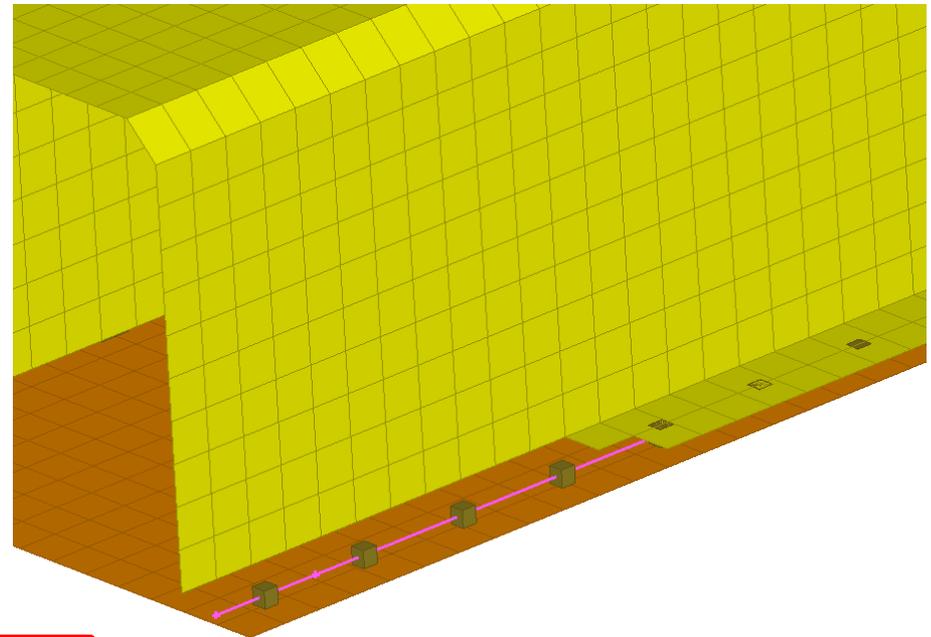
Design Variables → ANSA Parameters

Modification of connections (weld spot distance, diameter, etc.)



ANSA Parameter

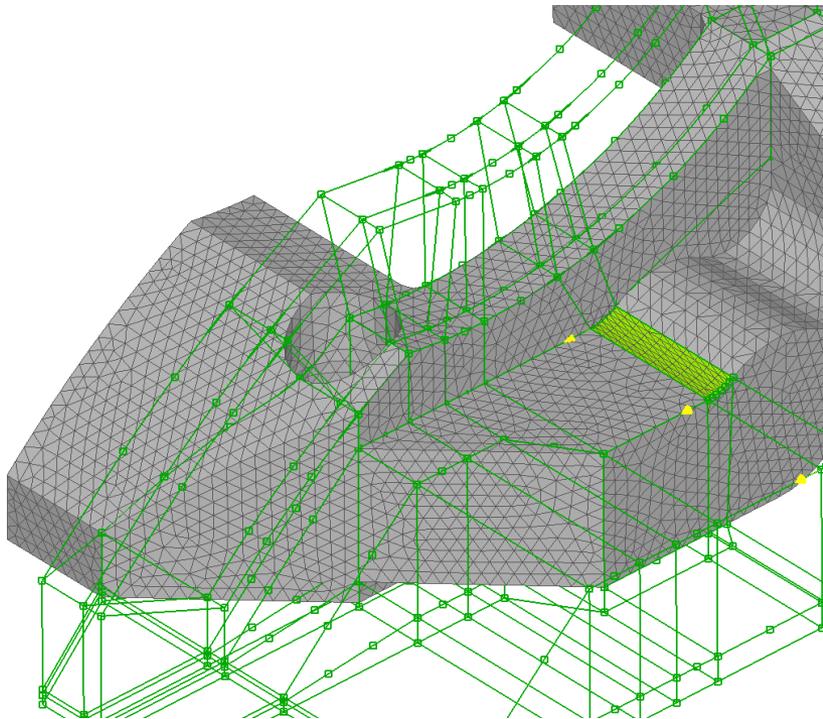
Design Variable (weld spot diameter) = 3.0



ANSA – Optimization Task

Simulation & DOE

- Checking Combinations of DV (Full Factorial) → Model Validity
- Checking Element Criteria



Simulate and DOE

Id	Name	Range	Min	Max
3	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	Bounds	-5.	12.
2	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	Bounds	0.	10.
1	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	Bounds	0.	20.
6	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	Bounds	0.	25.
9	DV_Hoehe_Nase	Bounds	0.	10.
4	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au	Bounds	-20.	13.
7	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in	Bounds	-20.	13.
5	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au	Bounds	-13.	10.
8	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in	Bounds	-13.	10.
10	DV_Breite_Nase	Bounds	0.	20.

	DV_Breit	DV_Brei					
1	0.	0.					
2	2.	5.					
3	4.	10.					
4	6.	15.					
5	8.	20.					
6	10.	25.					

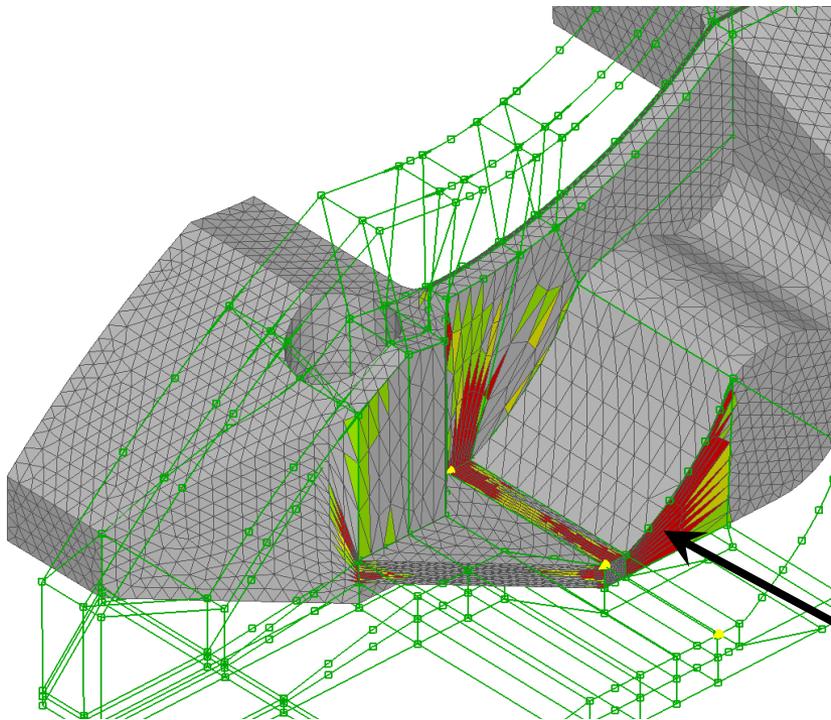
Algorithm..
 Simulate
 Steps: 6

Simulation info

ANSA – Optimization Task

Simulation & DOE

- Checking Combinations of DV (Full Factorial) → Model Validity
- Checking Element Criteria



Simulate and DOE

Id	Name	Range	Min	Max
3	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	Bounds	-5.	12.
2	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	Bounds	0.	10.
1	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	Bounds	0.	20.
6	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	Bounds	0.	25.
9	DV_Hoehe_Nase	Bounds	0.	10.
4	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_oben	Bounds	-20.	13.
7	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_oben	Bounds	-20.	13.
5	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_unten	Bounds	-13.	10.
8	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_unten	Bounds	-13.	10.
10	DV_Breite_Nase	Bounds	0.	20.

	DV_Breit	DV_Brei							
1	0.	0.							
2	2.	5.							
3	4.	10.							
4	6.	15.							
5	8.	20.							
6	10.	25.							

Simulate ▾ Run Task Experiments ▾ Clear table

Algorithm..
Simulate ▾
Generate Steps: 6

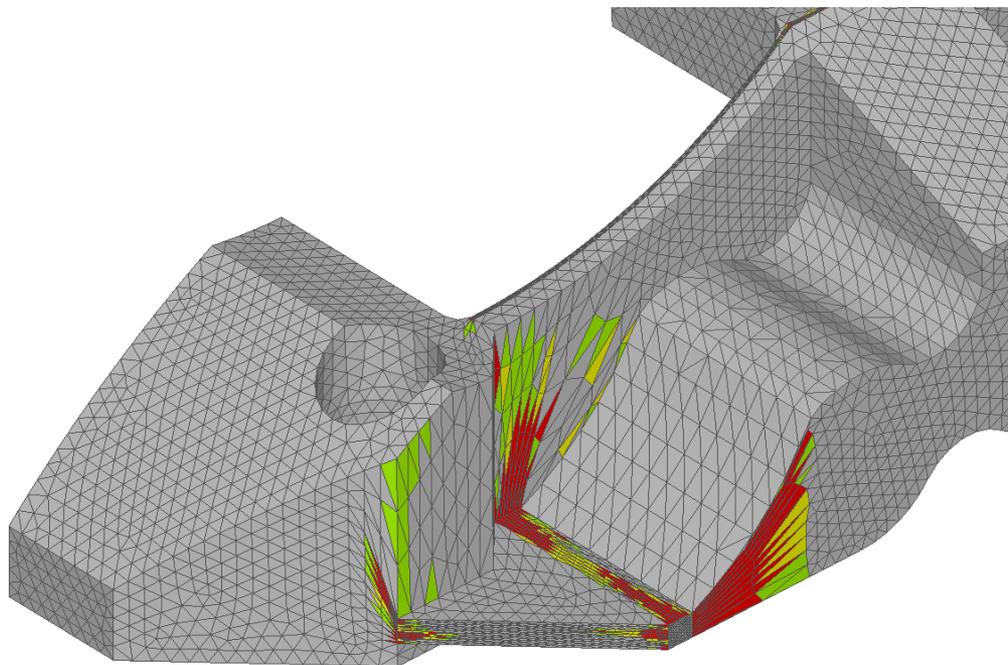
Simulation info

Failed elements

ANSA – Optimization Task

Additional commands for improving mesh quality

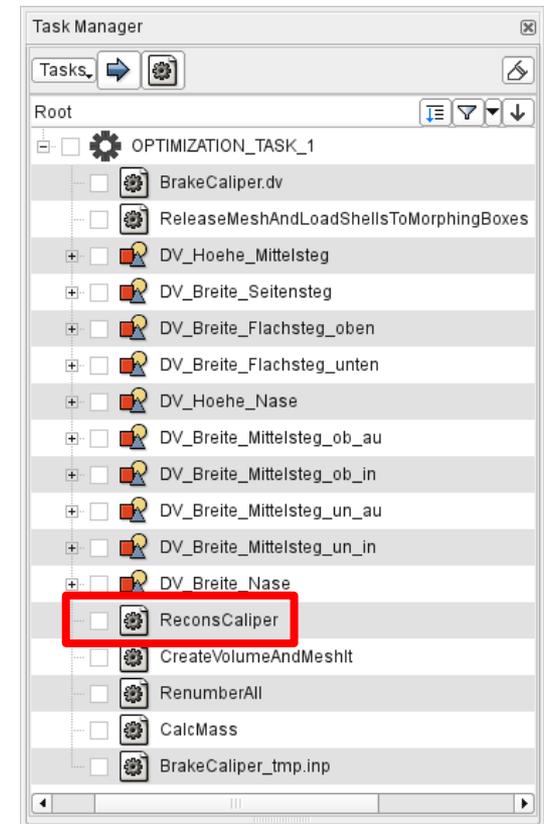
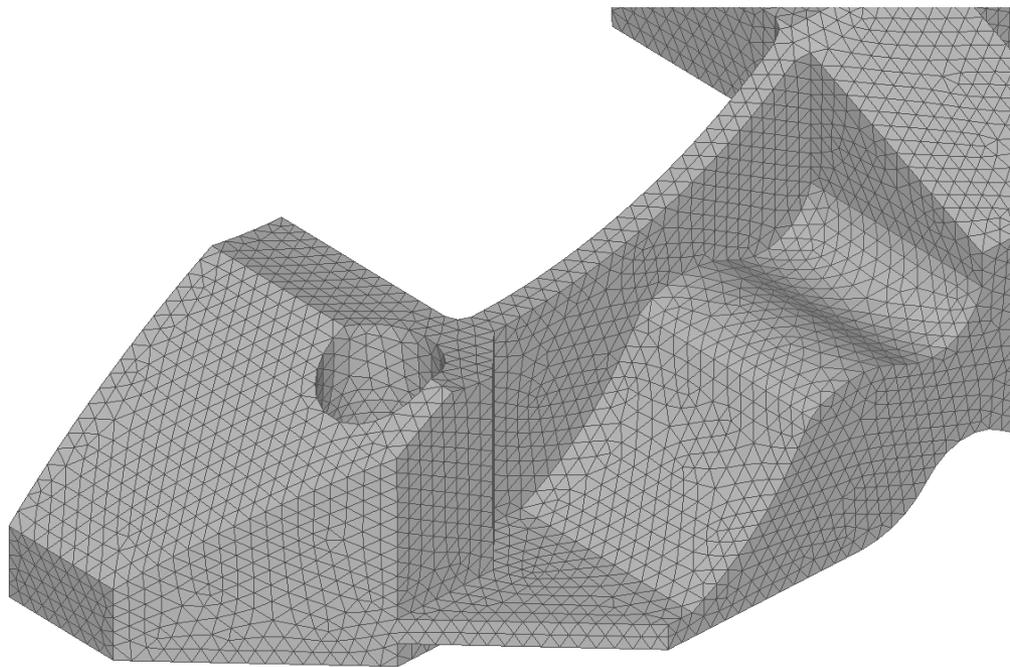
Fix Quality, Smooth, Reconstruct, etc. for morphed mesh



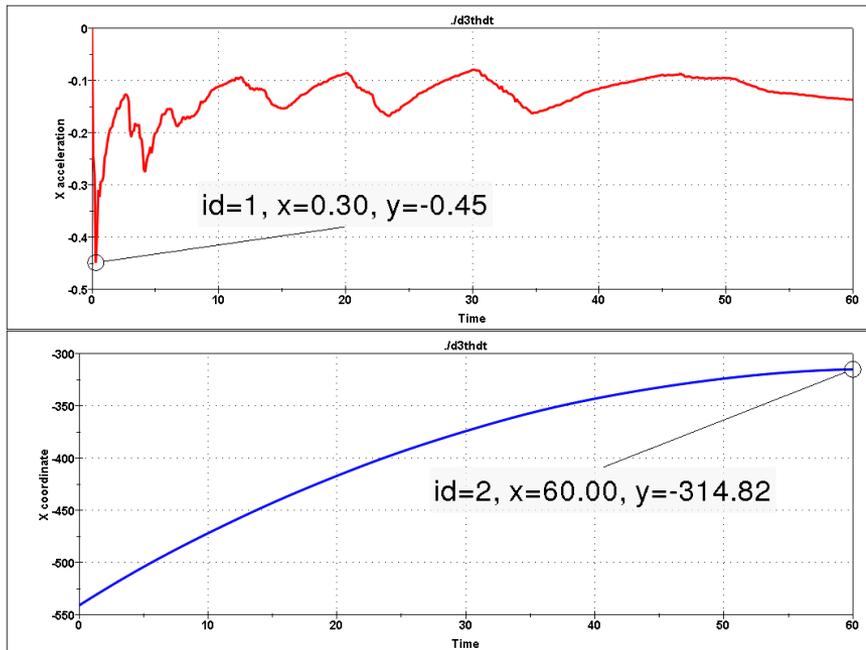
ANSA – Optimization Task

Additional commands for improving mesh quality

Fix Quality, Smooth, Reconstruct, etc. for morphed mesh



META – OptimizerSetup Toolbar

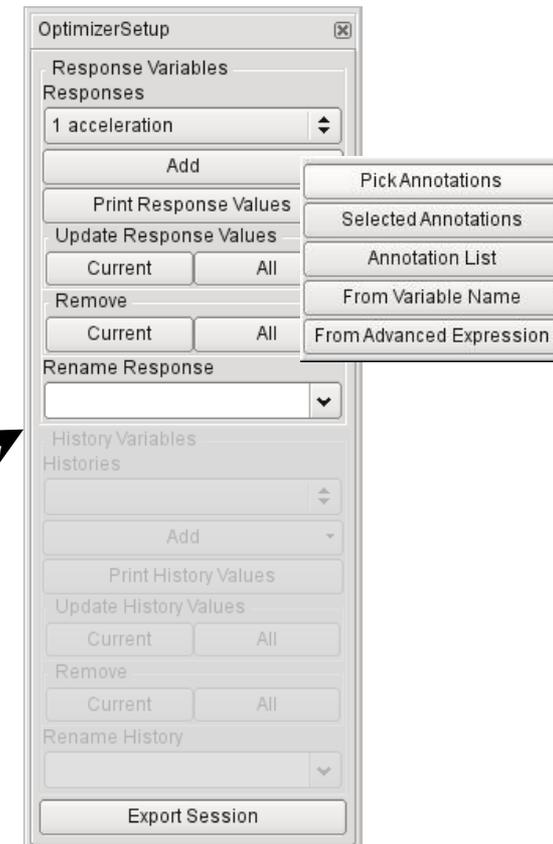
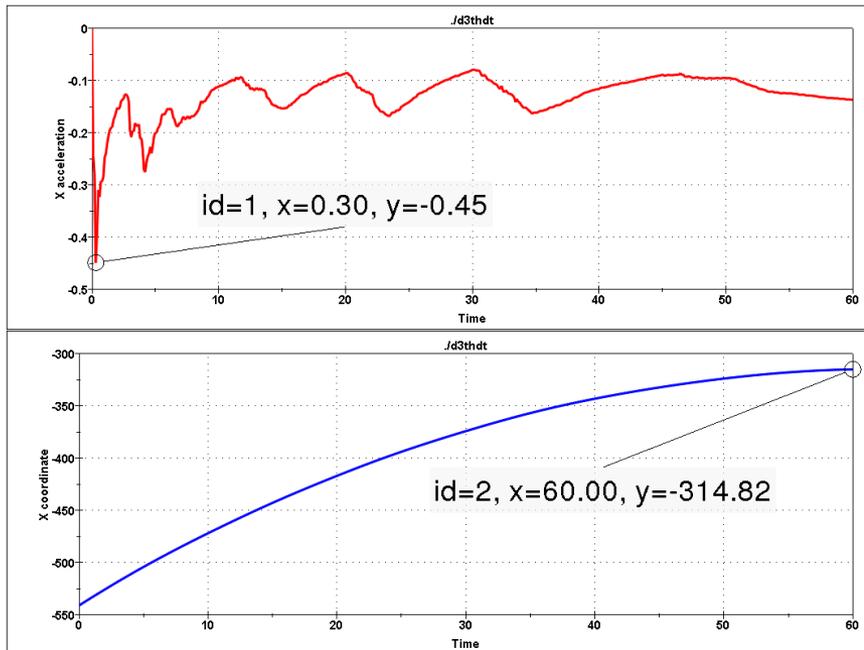


The screenshot shows the 'OptimizerSetup' dialog box with the following sections and controls:

- Response Variables**
 - Responses: 1 acceleration
 - Add: [Add]
 - Print Response Values: [Print Response Values]
 - Update Response Values: [Current] [All]
 - Remove: [Current] [All]
 - Rename Response: [Rename Response]
- History Variables**
 - Histories: [History Variable]
 - Add: [Add]
 - Print History Values: [Print History Values]
 - Update History Values: [Current] [All]
 - Remove: [Current] [All]
 - Rename History: [Rename History]
- Export Session: [Export Session]

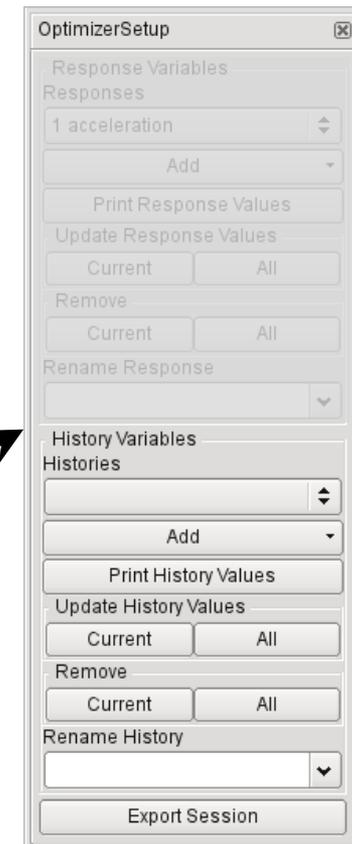
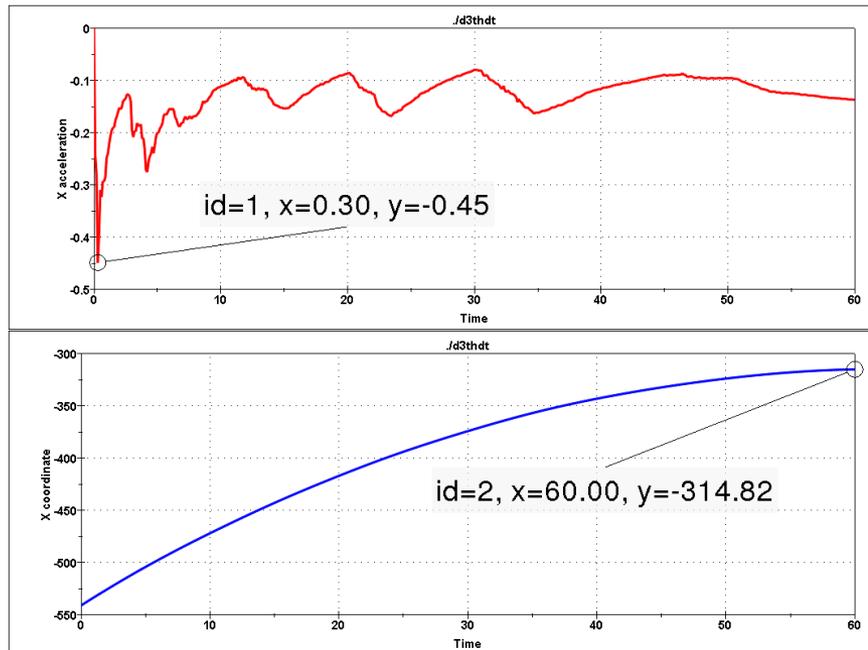
META – OptimizerSetup Toolbar

- Responses from annotations, variables, advanced expressions

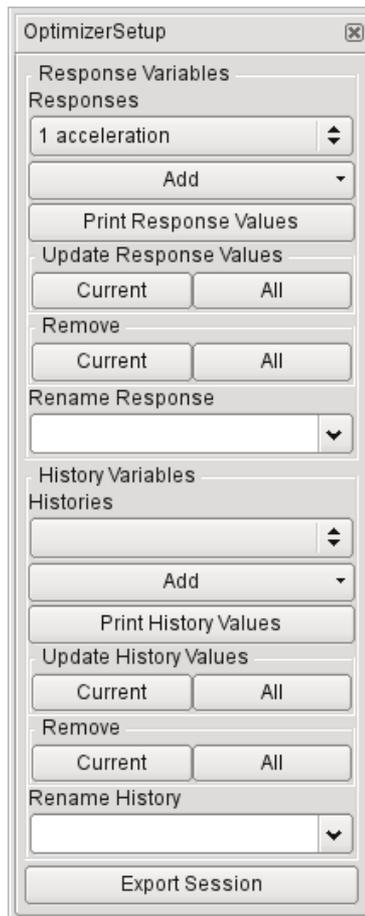


META – OptimizerSetup Toolbar

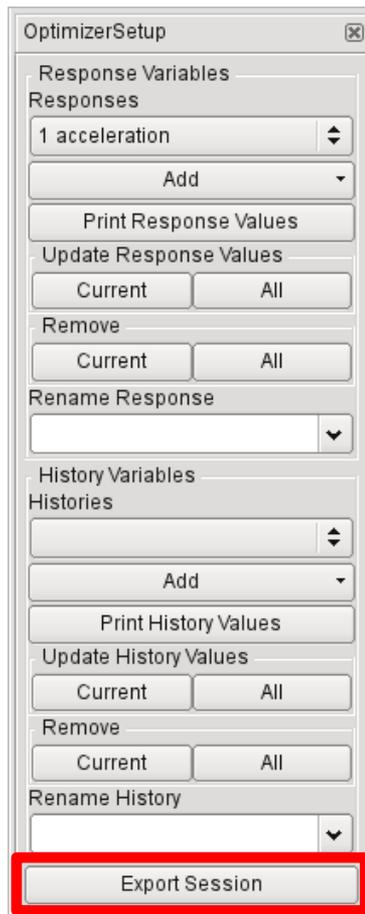
- Responses from annotations, variables, advanced expressions
- Histories from 2D plot curves



META – OptimizerSetup Toolbar



META – OptimizerSetup Toolbar



Exports:

- Session file (for reproduction of results extraction)
- Output file, containing responses and histories

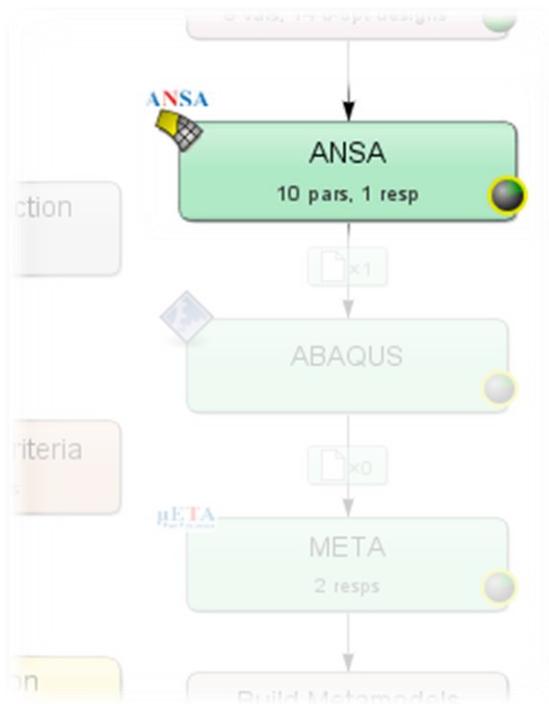
```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File created by META post  
RESPONSES  
1, acceleration, -1.18  
2, intrusion, -440.07  
END
```

Correctly formatted for
import in LS-OPT

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

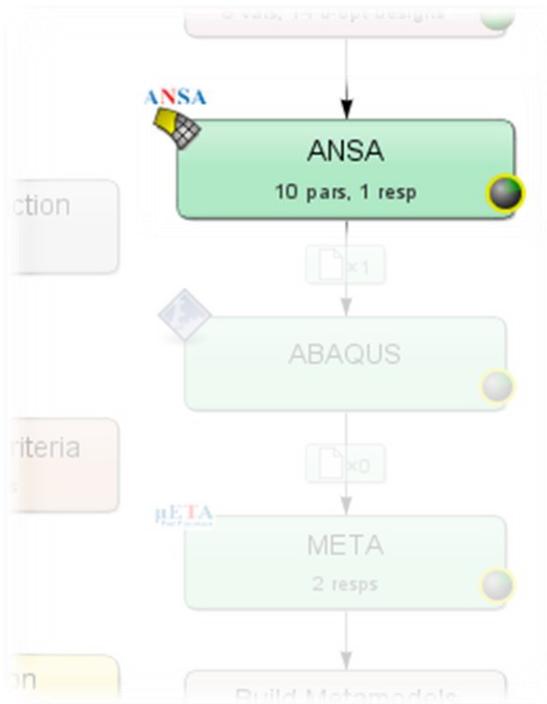
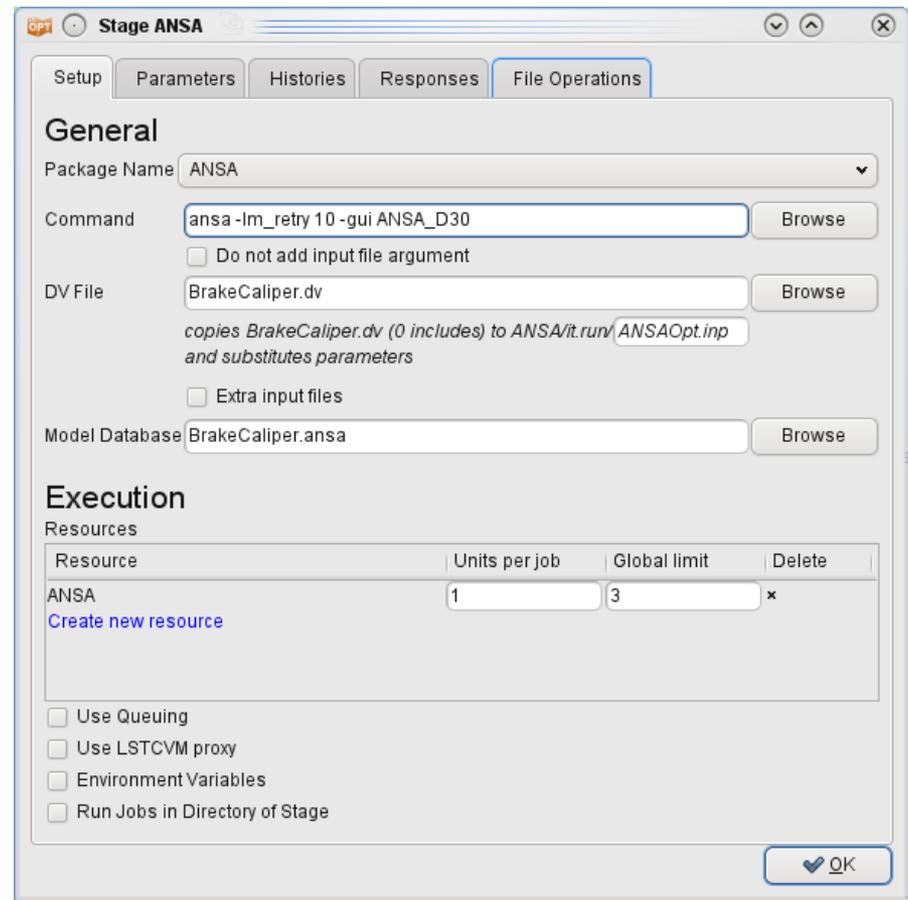
Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Stage for ANSA



Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Stage for ANSA

The screenshot shows the 'Stage ANSA' configuration window in LS-OPT. The window has tabs for 'Setup', 'Parameters', 'Histories', 'Responses', and 'File Operations'. The 'General' section is active, showing the following configuration:

- Package Name: ANSA
- Command: `ansa -lm_retry 10 -gui ANSA_D30`
- Do not add input file argument:
- DV File: `BrakeCaliper.dv`
- Model Database: `BrakeCaliper.ansa`

Below the 'General' section, there is a note: *copies BrakeCaliper.dv (0 includes) to ANSA/it.run/ ANSAOpt.inp and substitutes parameters*. There is also an option for 'Extra input files' which is currently unchecked.

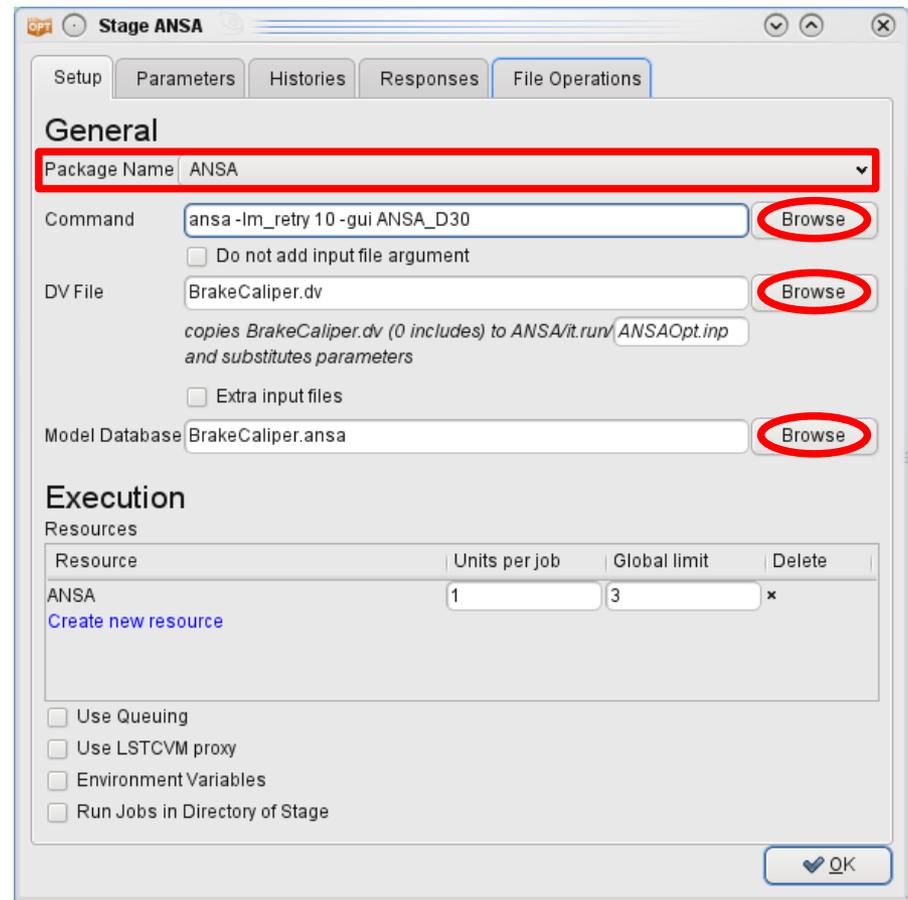
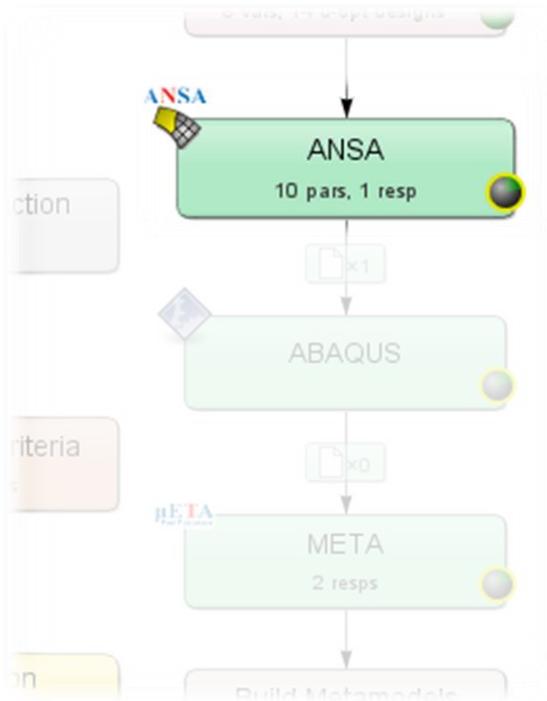
The 'Execution' section contains a 'Resources' table:

Resource	Units per job	Global limit	Delete
ANSA	1	3	x

Below the table, there is a link to 'Create new resource'. At the bottom of the window, there are several checkboxes: 'Use Queuing', 'Use LSTCVM proxy', 'Environment Variables', and 'Run Jobs in Directory of Stage', all of which are currently unchecked. An 'OK' button is located at the bottom right.

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Stage for ANSA



Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

ANSA → DV file → Design Variables in LS-OPT

```
#
# ANSA_VERSION: 15.0.1
#
# file created by ANSA Fri Feb 14 15:49:00 2014
#
# Output from:
# ansaout.ansa
#
# DESIGN VARIABLES
#-----
# ID | DESIGN VARIABLE NAME | TYPE | RANGE | CURRENT VA
#-----
3, DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
2, DV_Breite_Seitensteg, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
1, DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
6, DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
9, DV_Hoehe_Nase, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., 0., 10.
4, DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
7, DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
5, DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
8, DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., -5.
10, DV_Breite_Nase, REAL, BOUNDS, 0., 0., 20.
#-----
```

Type	Name	Starting	Init. Range	Minimum	Maximum
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	0		0	15
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	0		0	25
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au	0		0	13
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in	10		-20	13
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au	0		0	10
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in	5		-13	10
Continuous	DV_Breite_Nase	0		0	20
Continuous	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	0		-5	10
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	0		-5	12
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Nase	0		0	10

Add...

OK

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Fine Tuning of Design Variables, e.g.

Parameter Setup | Stage Matrix | Sampling Matrix | Resources | Features

Show advanced options

Type	Name	Starting	Init. Range	Minimum	Maximum
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	0	8	0	15
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	0	12	0	25
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au	0	6	0	13
Dependent	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in	Definition: DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au			
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au	0	5	0	10
Dependent	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in	Definition: DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au			
Continuous	DV_Breite_Nase	0	10	0	20
Continuous	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	0	8	-5	10
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	0	8	-5	12
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Nase	0	5	0	10

< Add... >

OK

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Fine Tuning of Design Variables, e.g.

- Ranges

Type	Name	Starting	Init. Range	Minimum	Maximum
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	0	8	0	15
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	0	12	0	25
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au	0	6	0	13
Dependent	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in	Definition: DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au			
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au	0	5	0	10
Dependent	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in	Definition: DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au			
Continuous	DV_Breite_Nase	0	10	0	20
Continuous	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	0	8	-5	10
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	0	8	-5	12
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Nase	0	5	0	10

Add...

OK

Connecting ANSA to LS-OPT

Fine Tuning of Design Variables, e.g.

- Ranges
- Dependencies
- etc.

Type	Name	Starting	Init. Range	Minimum	Maximum
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben	0	8	0	15
Continuous	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten	0	12	0	25
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au	0	6	0	13
Dependent	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in	Definition: DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au			
Continuous	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au	0	5	0	10
Dependent	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in	Definition: DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au			
Continuous	DV_Breite_Nase	0	10	0	20
Continuous	DV_Breite_Seitensteg	0	8	-5	10
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Mittelsteg	0	8	-5	12
Continuous	DV_Hoehe_Nase	0	5	0	10

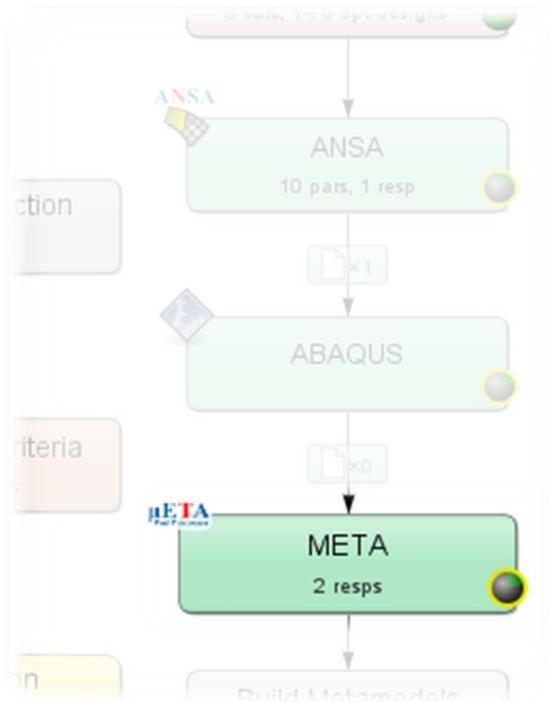
Add...

OK

Connecting META to LS-OPT

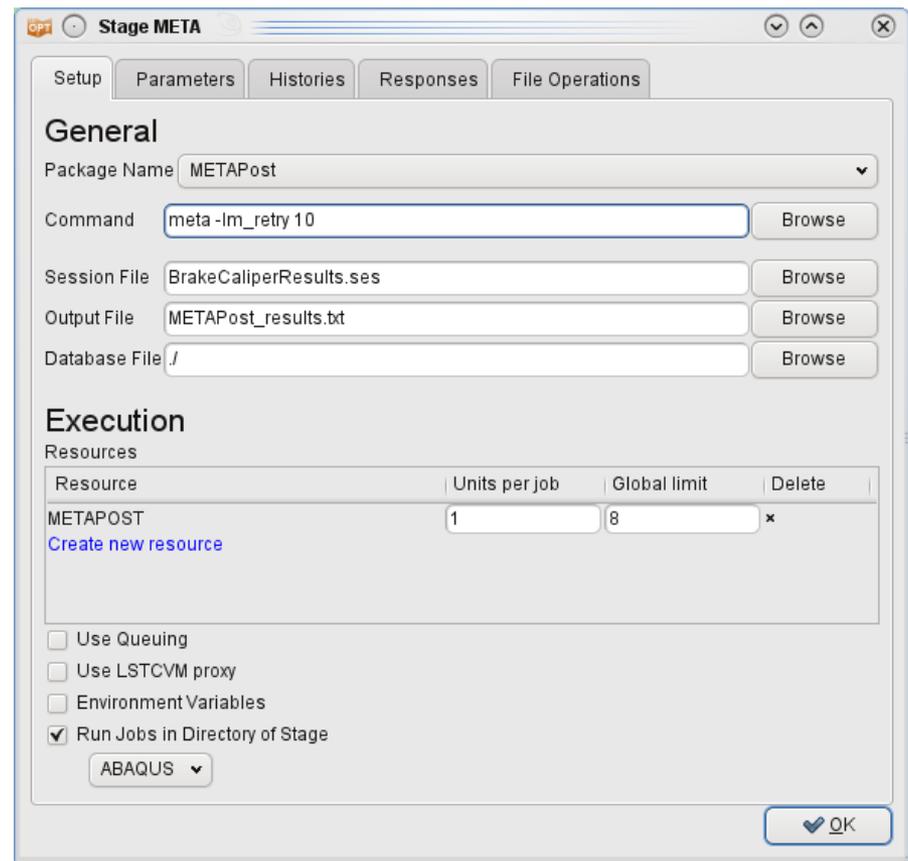
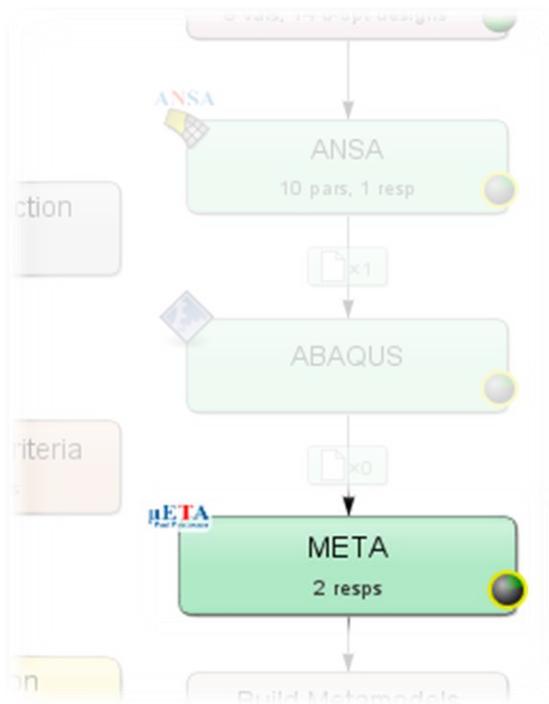
Connecting META to LS-OPT

Stage for META



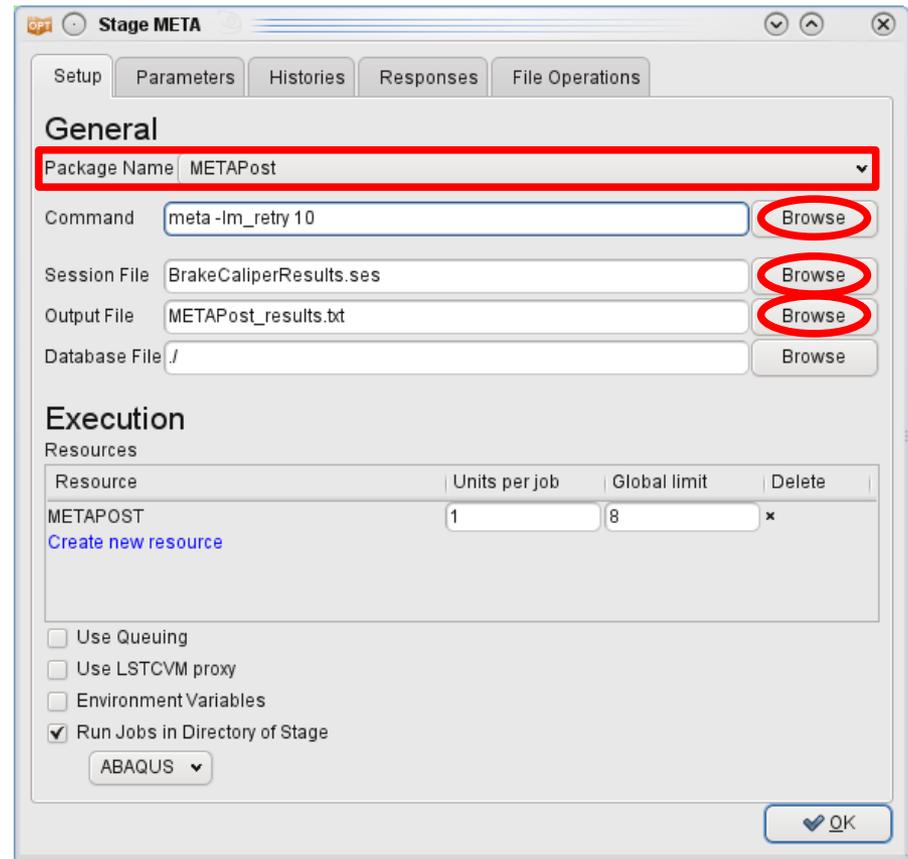
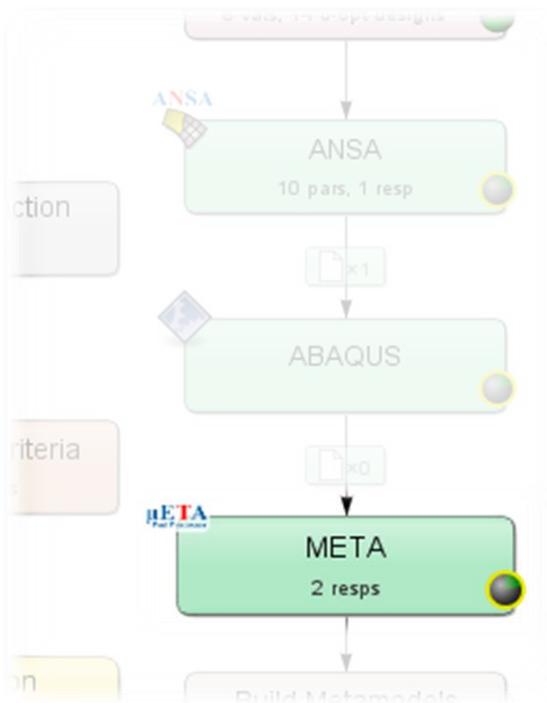
Connecting META to LS-OPT

Stage for META



Connecting META to LS-OPT

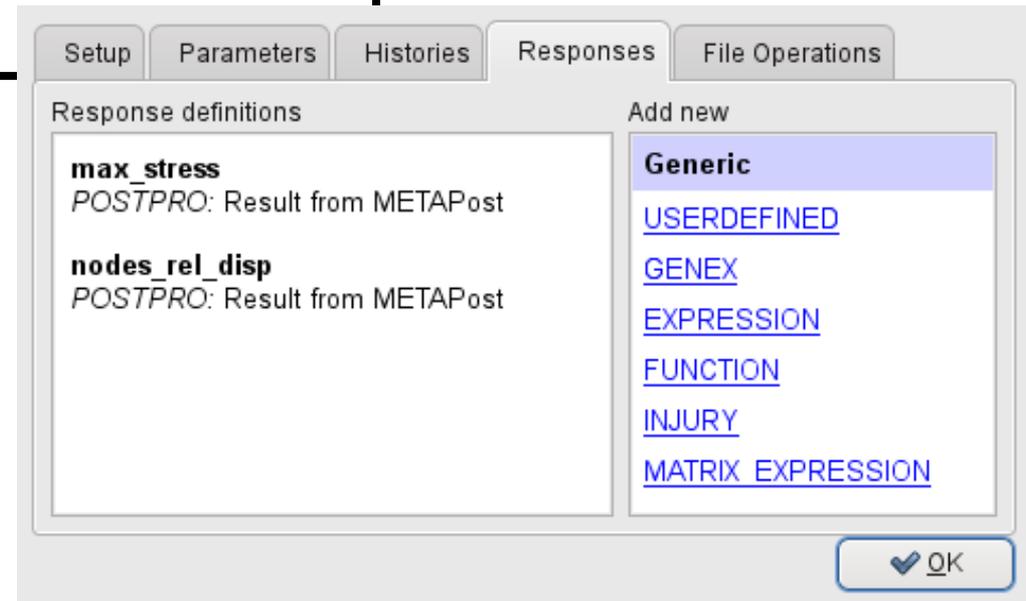
Stage for META



Connecting META to LS-OPT

META → Output file → Responses and Histories in LS-OPT

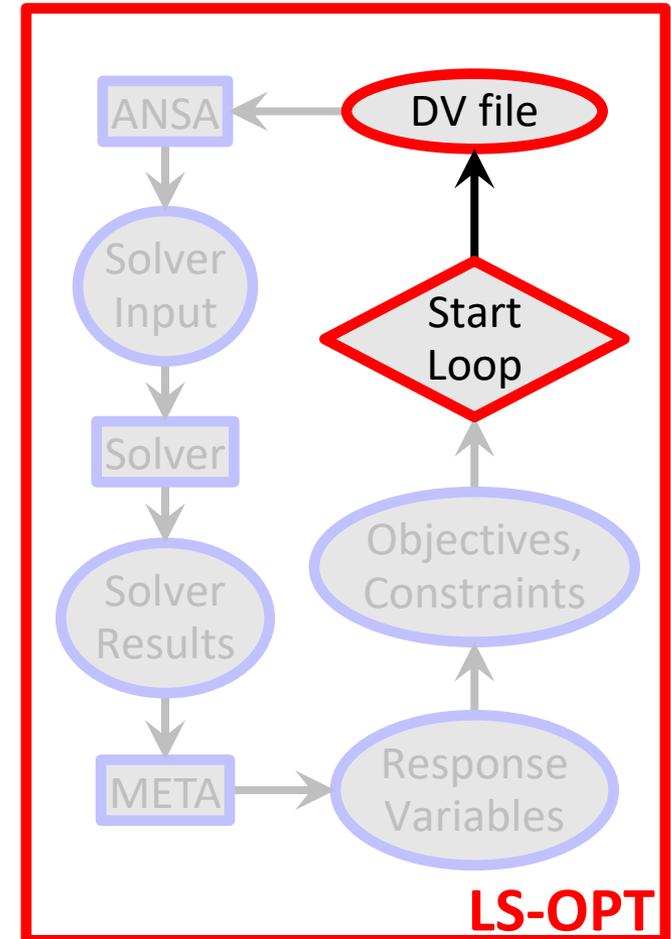
```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File created by META post  
RESPONSES  
1,nodes_rel_disp,0.174171448  
2,max_stress,169.780731  
END
```



Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT

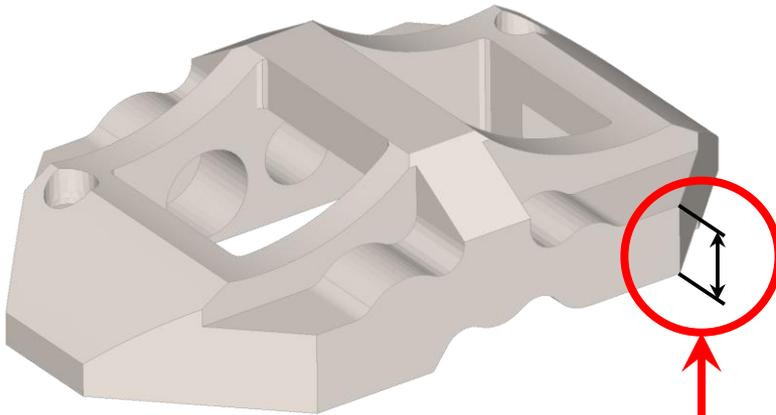
LS-OPT determines set of DV and outputs DV file



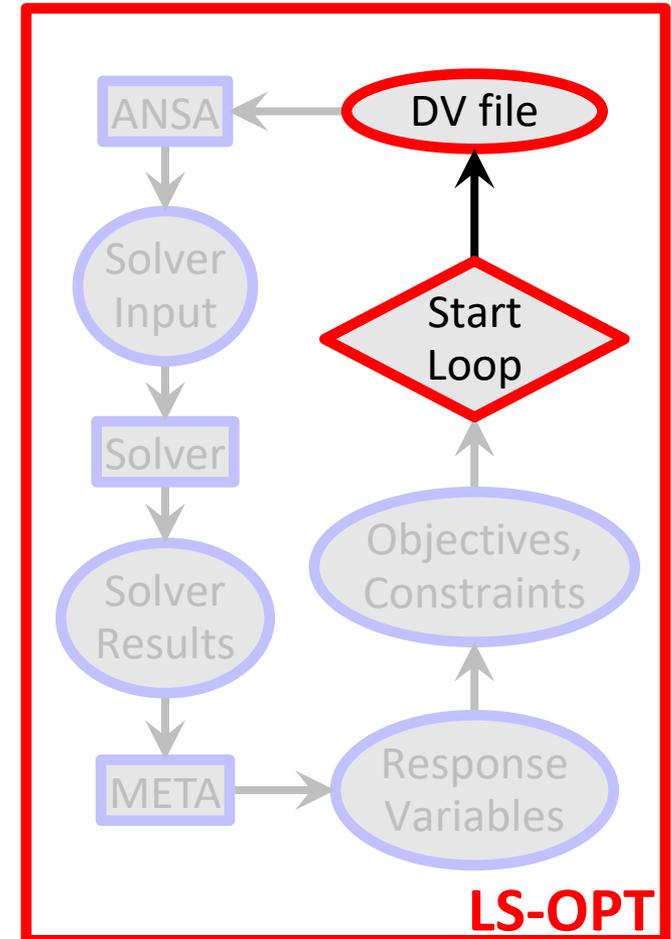
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → LS-OPT

LS-OPT determines set of DV and outputs DV file



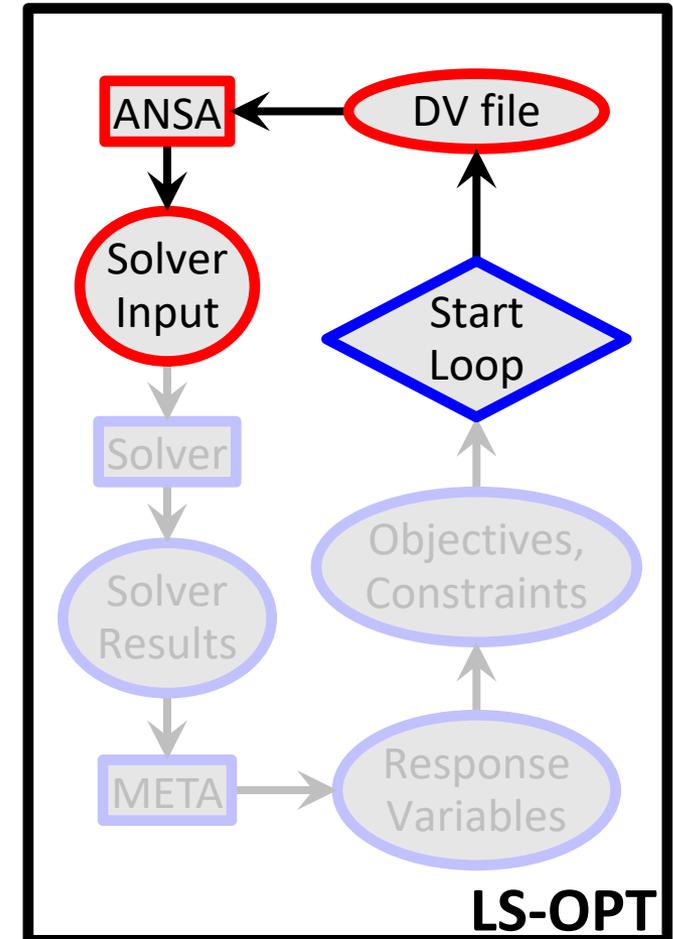
#	ID	DESIGN VARIABLE NAME	TYPE	RANGE	CURRENT VALUE	MIN VALUE
3,	DV_Hoehne_Mittelsteg,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., -5., 12.		
2,	DV_Breite_Seitensteg,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., -5., 10.		
1,	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_oben,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., 0., 20.		
6,	DV_Breite_Flachsteg_unten,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., 0., 25.		
9,	DV_Hoehne_Nase,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., 0., 10.		
4,	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_au,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., -20., 13.		
7,	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_ob_in,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., -20., 13.		
5,	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_au,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., -13., 10.		
8,	DV_Breite_Mittelsteg_un_in,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., -13., 10.		
10,	DV_Breite_Nase,	REAL,	BOUNDS,	0., 0., 20.		



Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

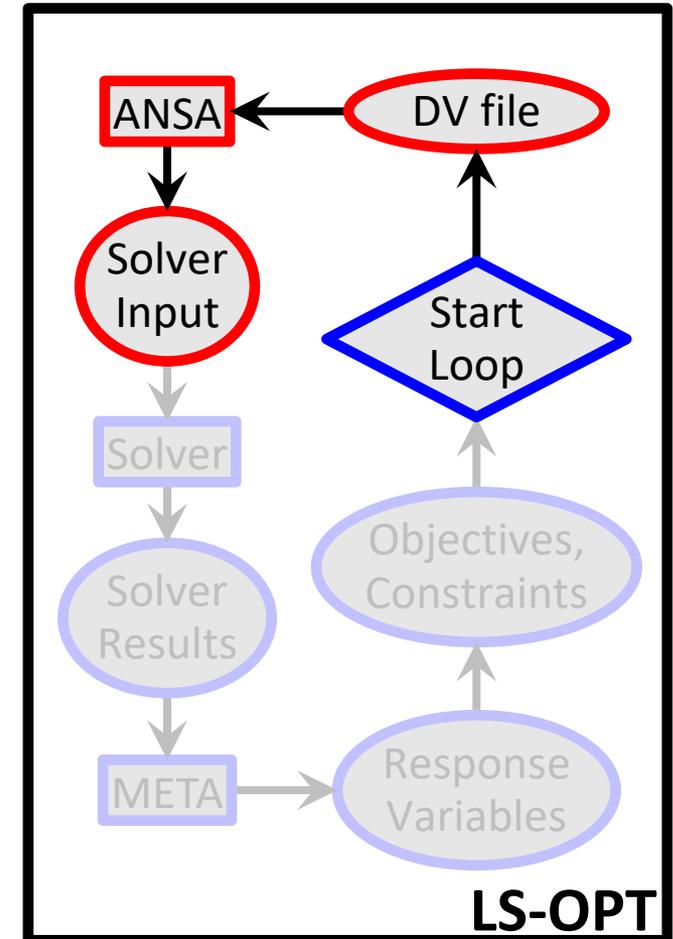
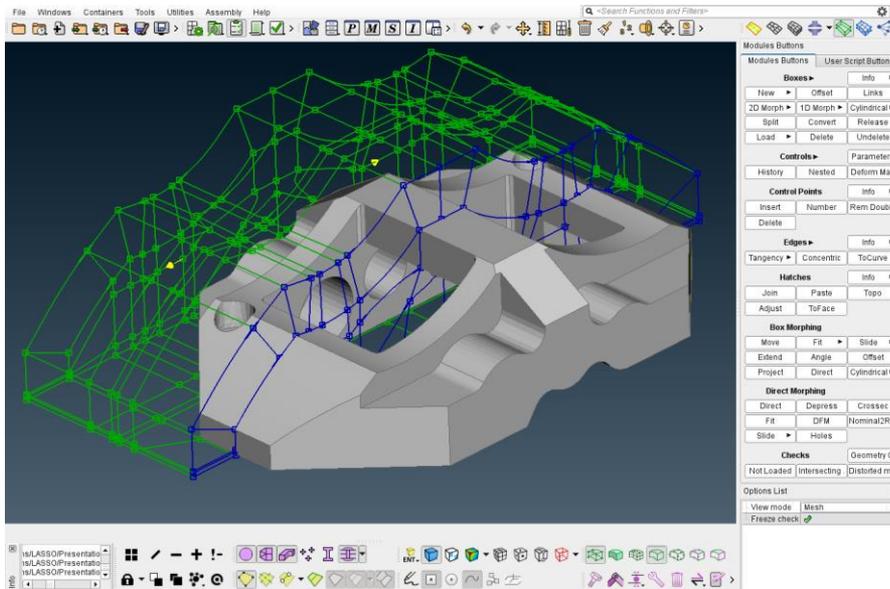
- ANSA reads DV from DV file,



Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

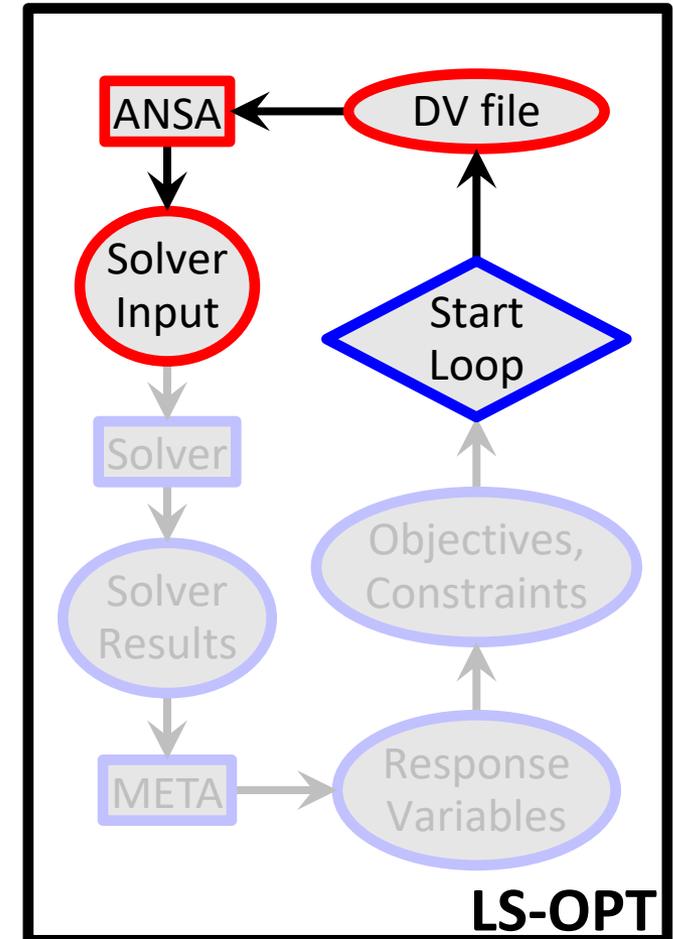
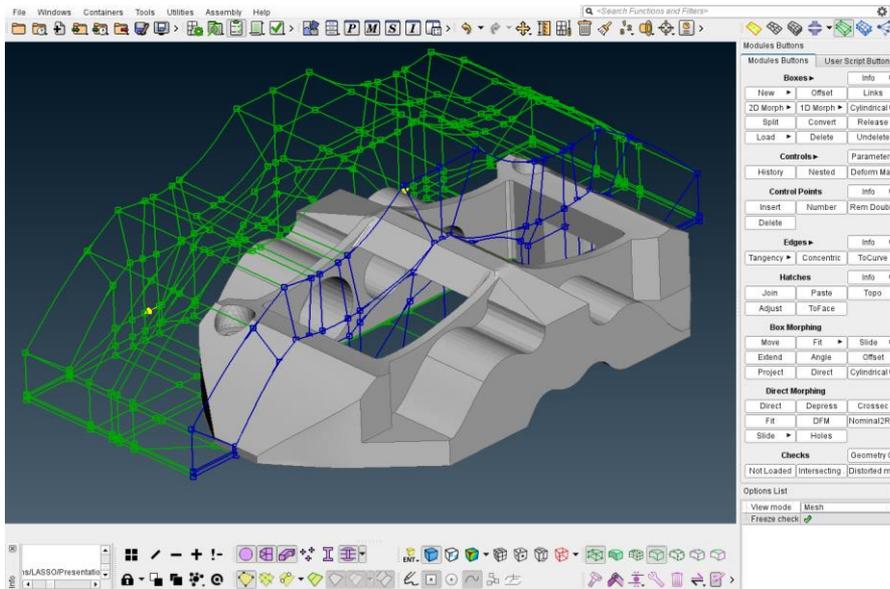
- ANSA reads DV from DV file,
- executes Optimization Task sequence



Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

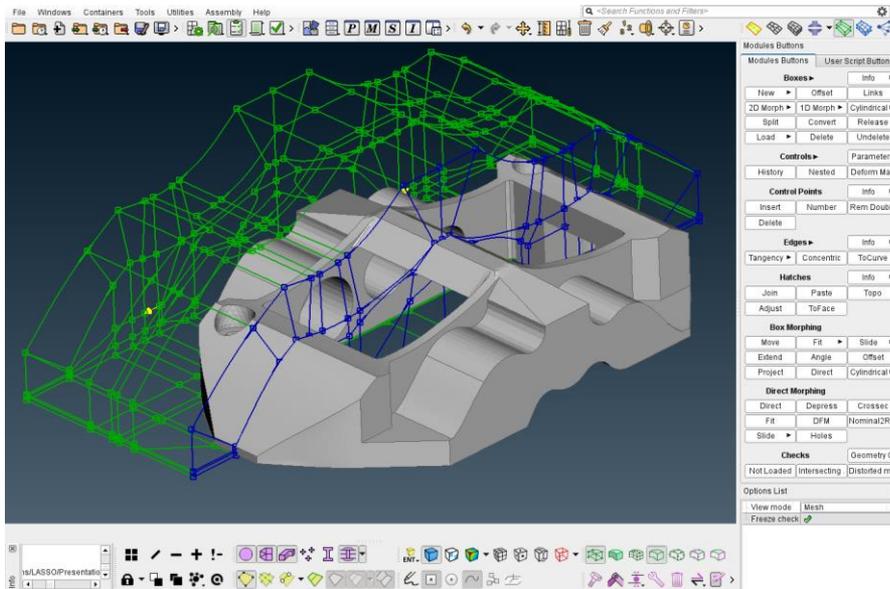
- ANSA reads DV from DV file,
- executes Optimization Task sequence



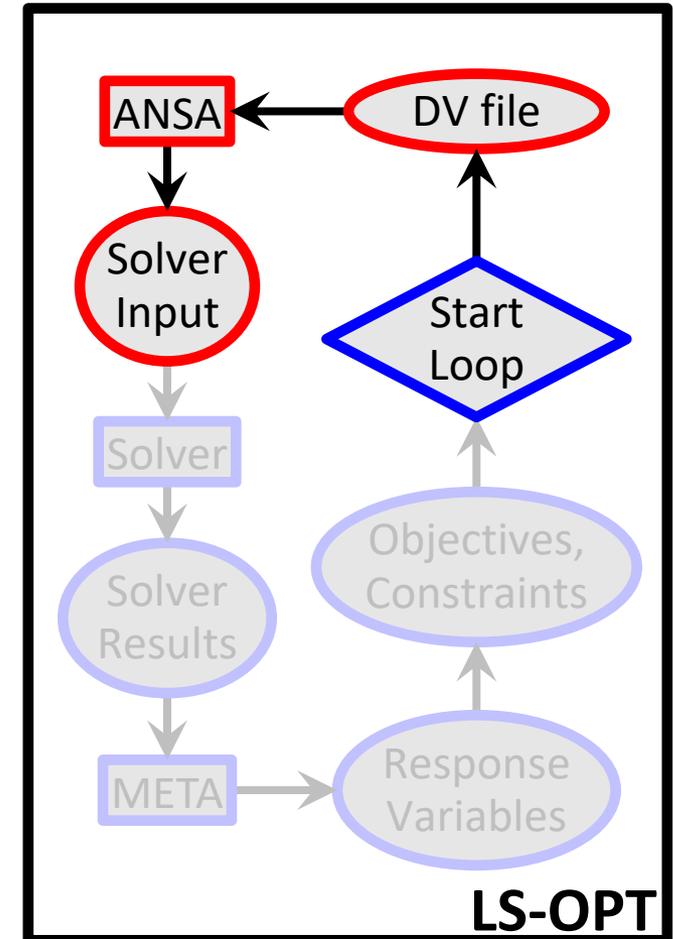
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → **ANSA** → Solver → META → LS-OPT

- ANSA reads DV from DV file,
- executes Optimization Task sequence
- and outputs solver input deck



*.key / *.nas / *.inp

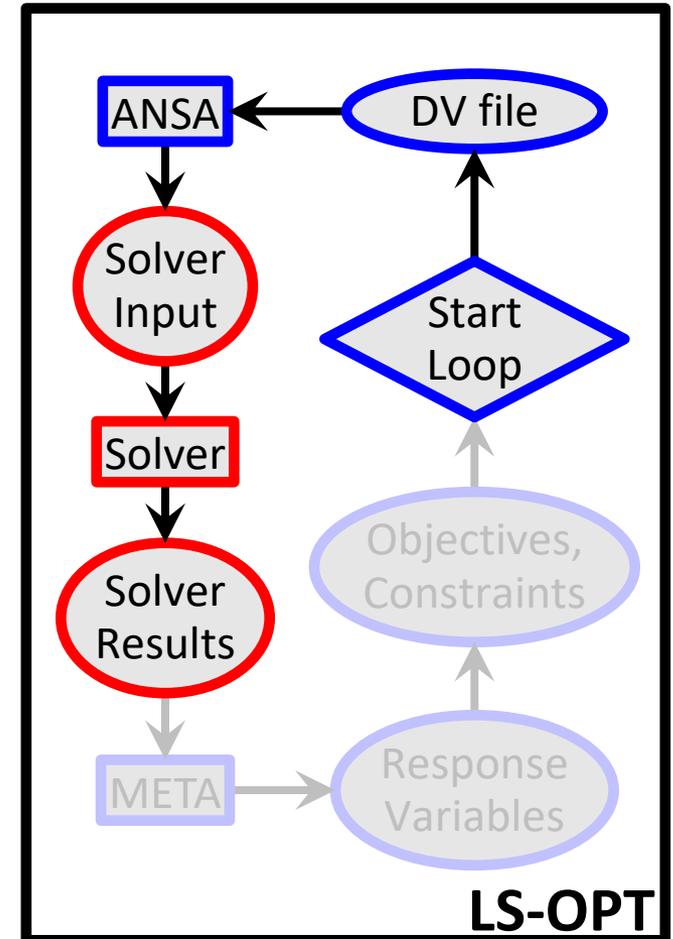
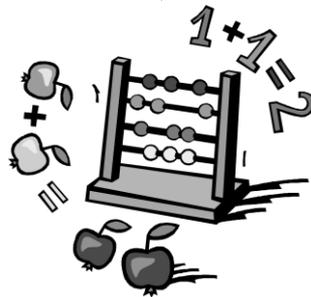


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → **Solver** → META → LS-OPT

- LS-OPT invokes solver runs

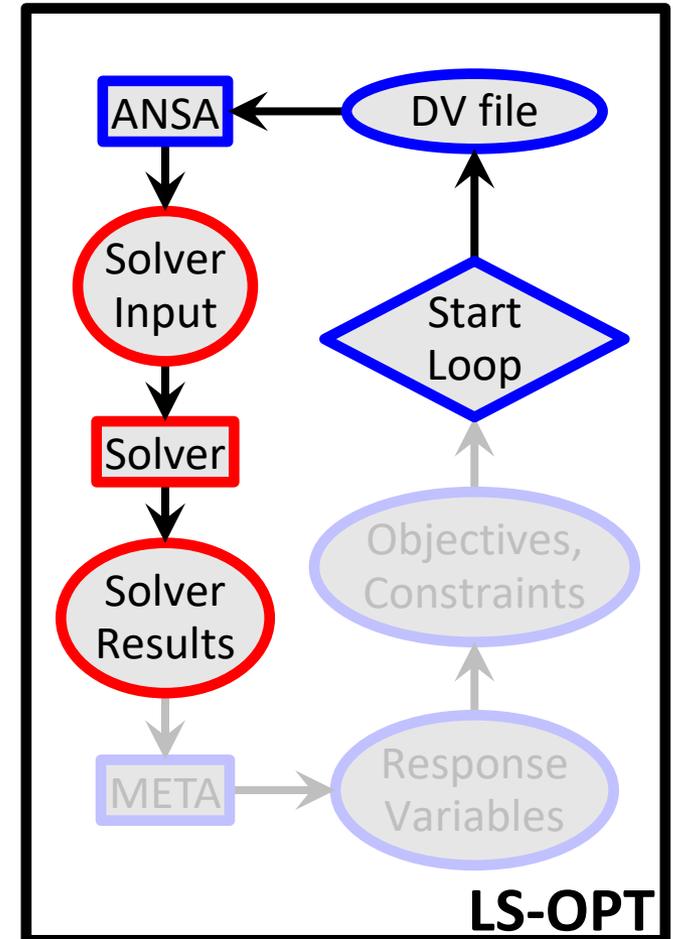
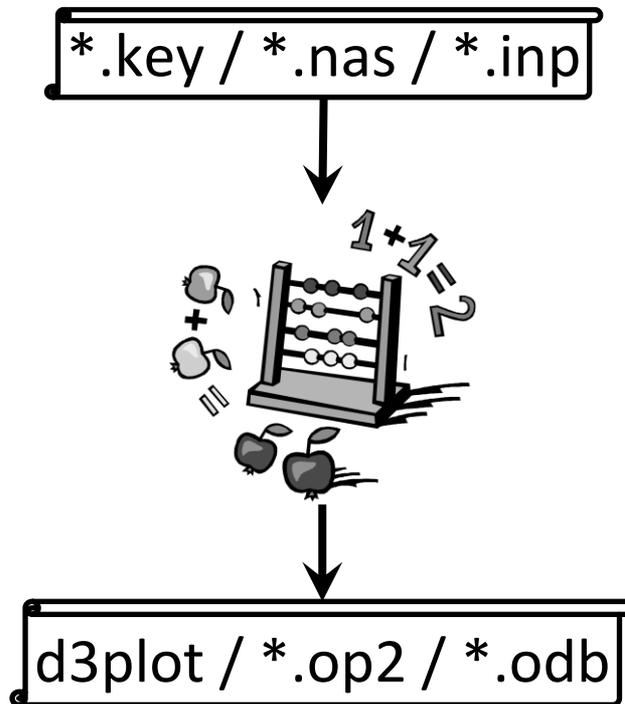
*.key / *.nas / *.inp



Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → **Solver** → META → LS-OPT

- LS-OPT invokes solver runs
- Solver produces result files

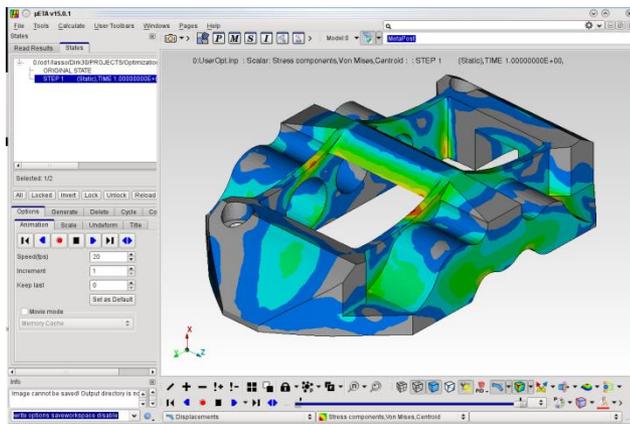


Optimization Run

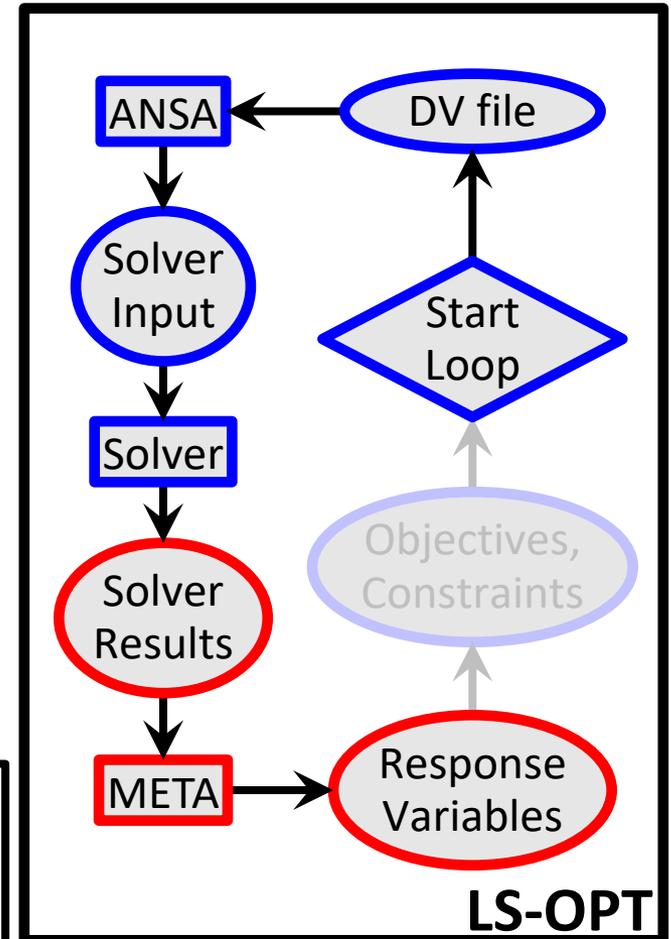
LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → **META** → LS-OPT

META extracts responses from solver result files

d3plot / *.op2 / *.odb



```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File
RESPONSES
  1,nodes_rel_disp,0.174171448
  2,max_stress,169.780731
END
```

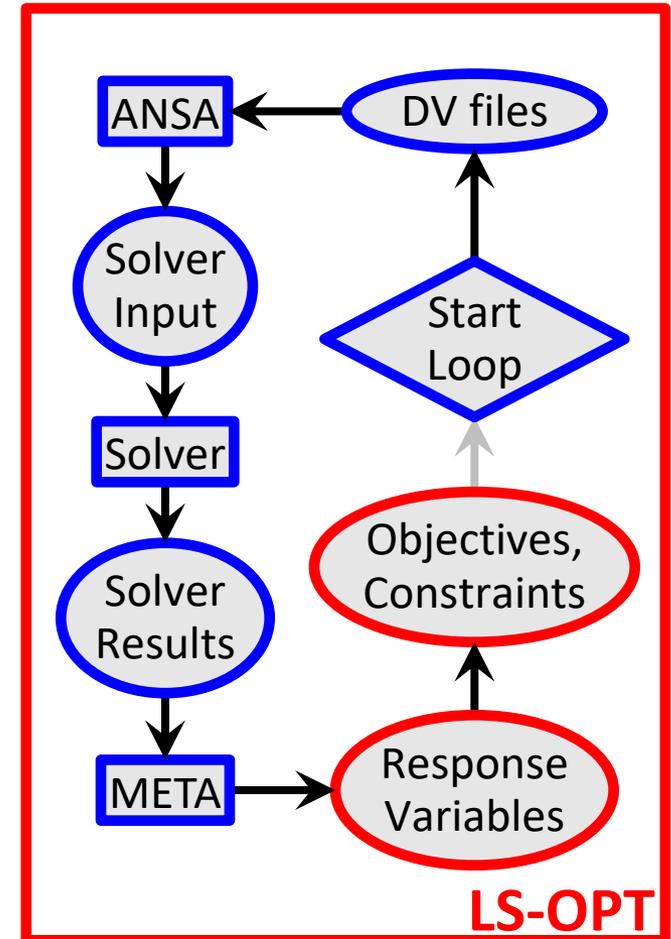
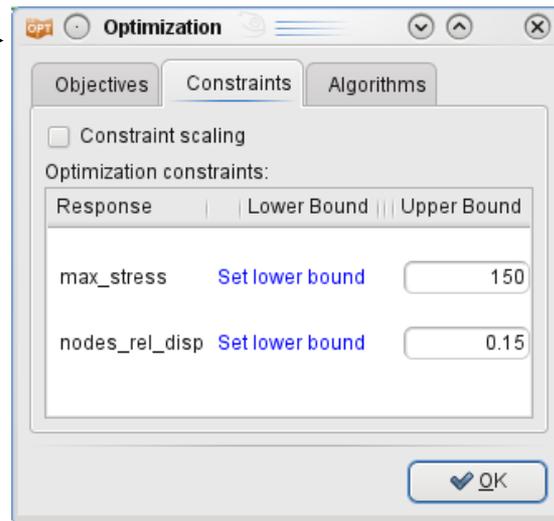


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

LS-OPT reads responses and evaluates objectives/constraints

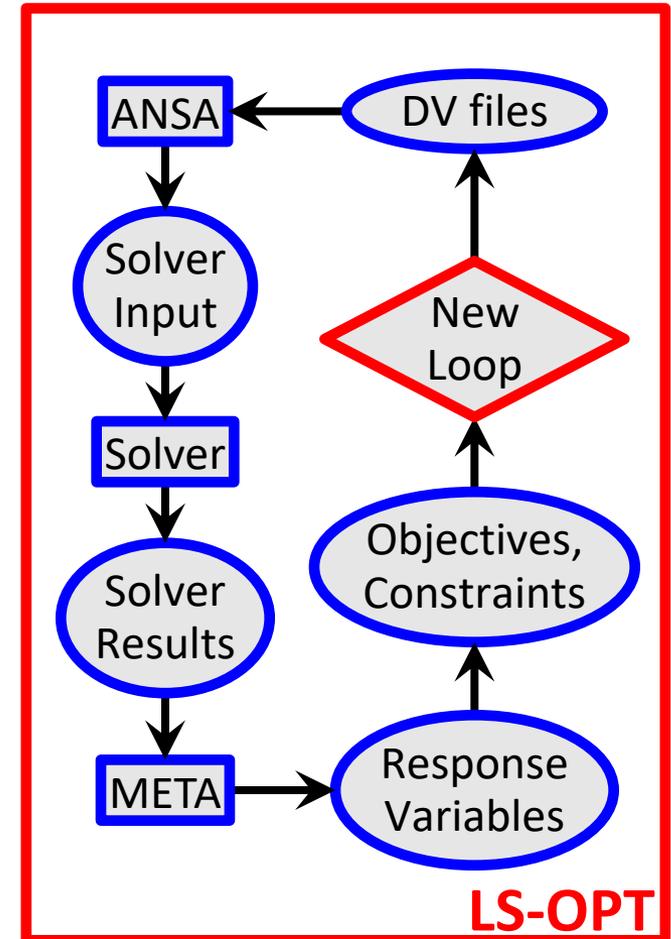
```
#OptimizerSetup Response & history File
RESPONSES
1,nodes_rel_disp,0.174171448
2,max_stress,169.780731
END
```



Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

- LS-OPT calculates new values for DVs

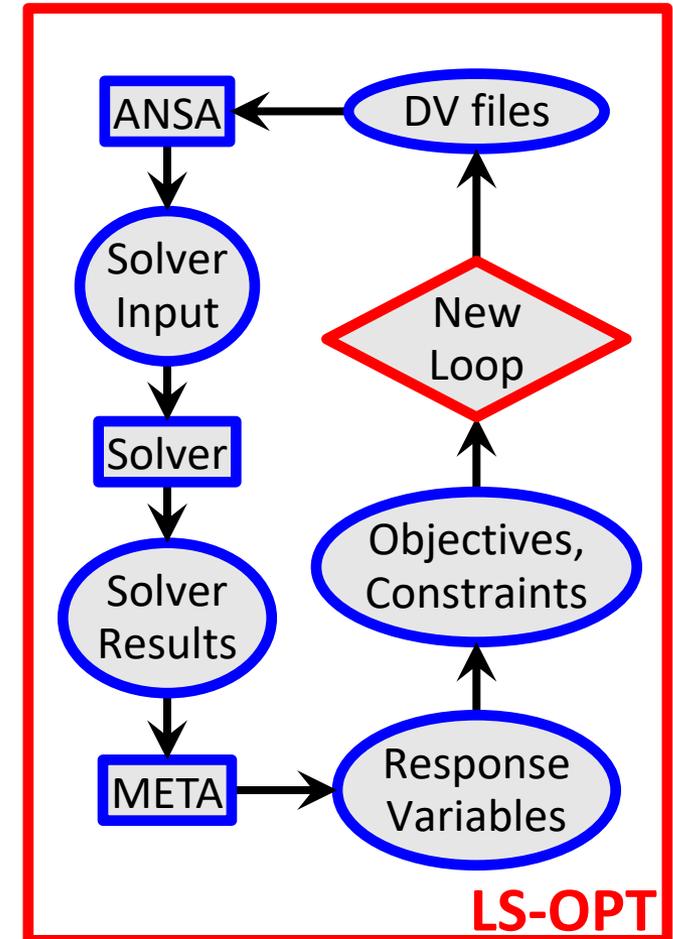
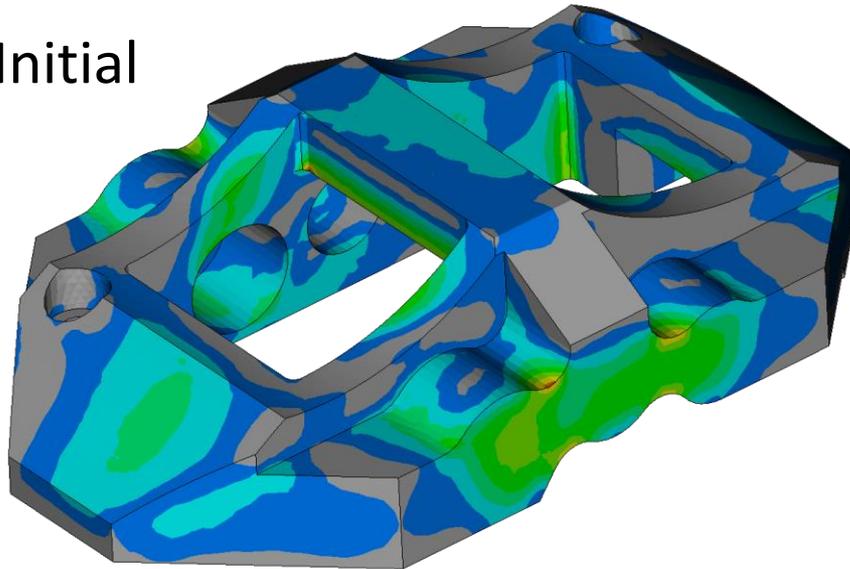


Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

- LS-OPT calculates new values for DVs
- Whole process repeated until optimal solution

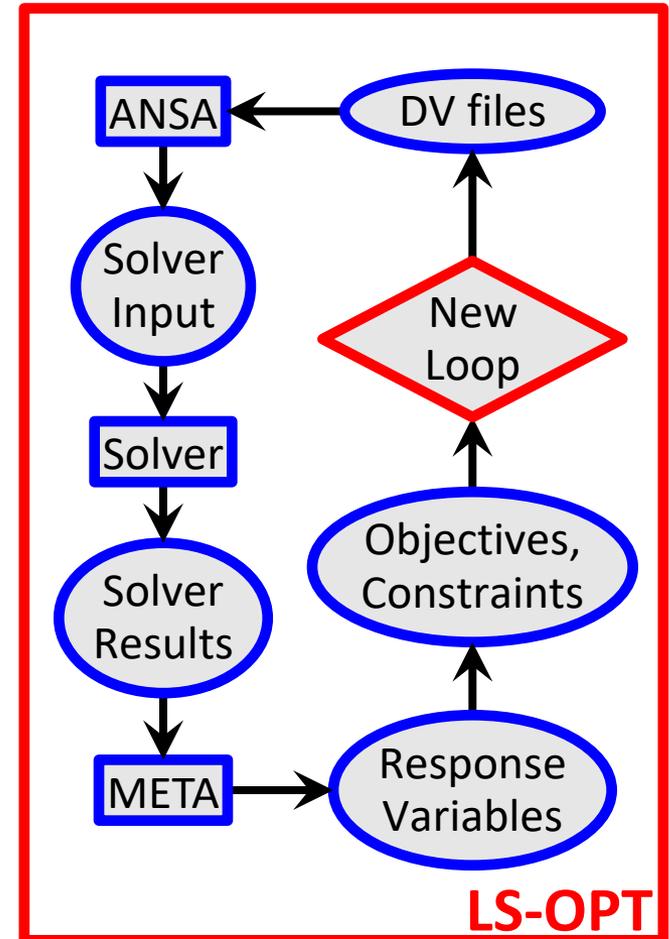
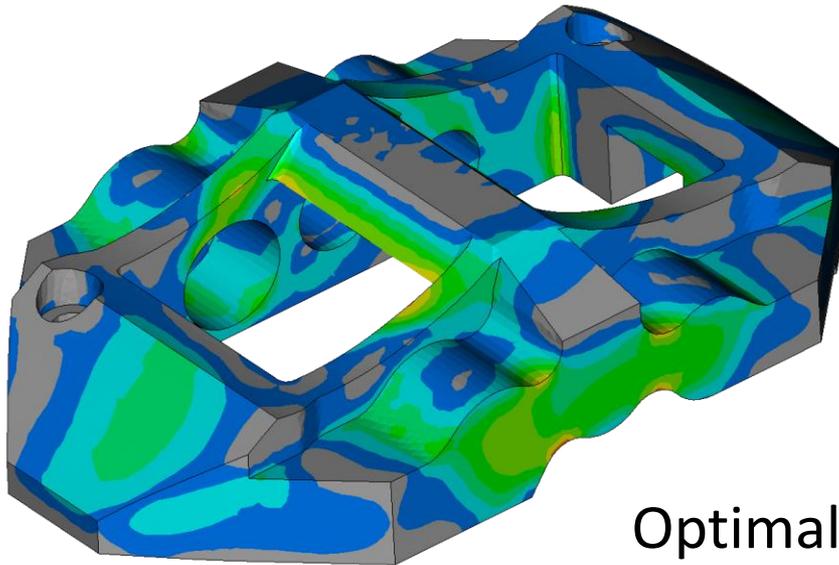
Initial



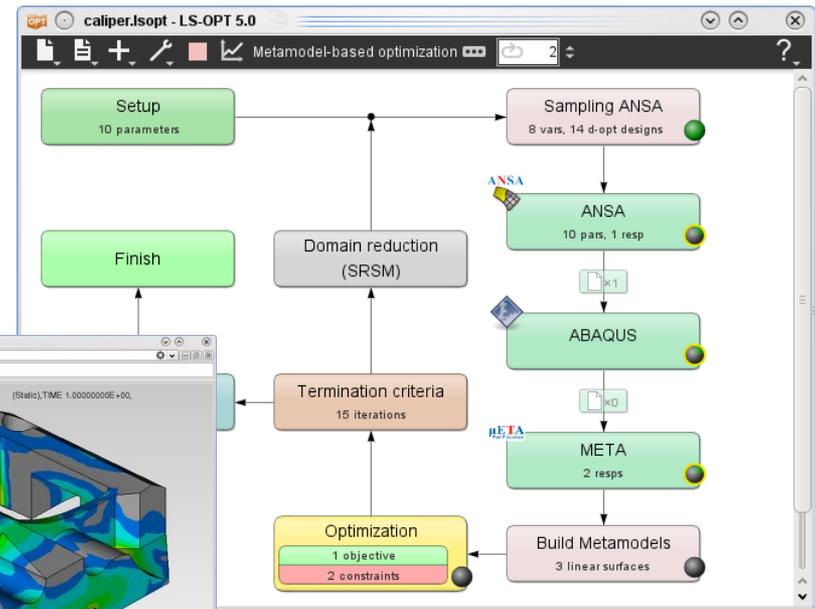
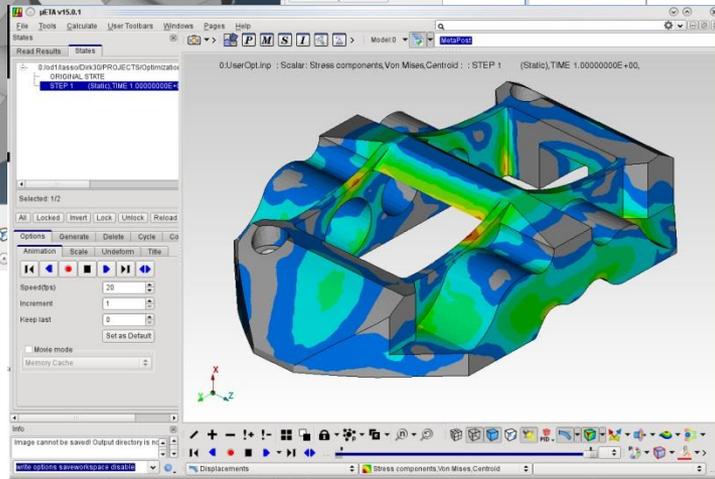
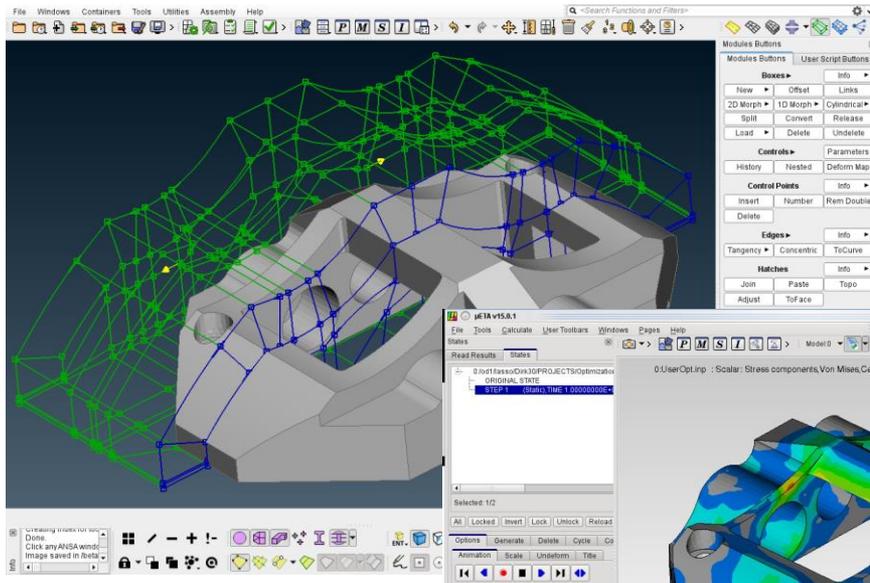
Optimization Run

LS-OPT → ANSA → Solver → META → **LS-OPT**

- LS-OPT calculates new values for DVs
- Whole process repeated until optimal solution



Ευχαριστώ πολύ



Ευχαριστώ πολύ

More information and examples on
www.lsoptsupport.com

Mail: ansa@lasso.de

